

3
Gal H V. d.
THE
LETTERS
OF
SIMPKIN THE SECOND,
K. POETIC RECORDER, OF ALL THE *Ben.*
PROCEEDINGS,
UPON THE TRIAL, OF
WARREN HASTINGS, Esq.
IN WESTMINSTER HALL,

I— curve per Alpes,
Ut Pueris placeas et DECLAMATIO fias! JUVENAL.

Enlighten'd Statesman! go through Toil, and Strife,
And for thy Country's Good, embroil thy Life.
Go—mighty Warrior!—wide and wider roam,
To come at length, and be abus'd at home. ANON.

N. B. These LETTERS were originally published in the WORLD, where they will be continued next year, and are now re-published and corrected by their Author, with Ten Additional Letters, which include the whole Impeachment, from its commencement in February 1788, to the close of the Proceedings in this year.

LONDON:
Printed for JOHN STOCKDALE, opposite Burlington House,
Piccadilly.

M.DCC.LXXXIX.

[Entered at Stationers Hall.] *10*



DEDICATION.

TO THE
HONOURABLE, AND RIGHT HONOURABLE,
MANAGERS OF THE IMPEACHMENT,
OF
WARREN HASTINGS, Esq.

YE far-fam'd Heroes ! greatest, best of Men,
Accept this Tribute, from your Poet's pen,
For gratitude alone inspires his lays,
And bids him sing each hardy Leader's praise.
Never did Warriors, *such a battle wage,*
In strife *so desperate,* ne'er did Chiefs engage.

What godlike qualities have all display'd!!

The Knights of MALTA in a new crusadé!!!

But thou, great EDMUND! *whose enlighten'd breast,*
Glow with Philanthropy, above the rest,
Whose endless labour, in an Empire's cause,
Claims *what it ne'er receiv'd*, the World's applause.*
In future ages thy illustrious Name,
Shall rival Cato's, in the fields of fame.

But say, shall he, who does each day devote,
To serve whole Nations, polish'd †, tho' remote,
From senseless Britons, find no present meed?
What's *future* praise, for such a glorious deed?
If Virtue then must be *its own reward*,
The times we live in, *are exceeding hard*.
The suffering *millions*, they whose cause you try,
Disown their Patrons,—give them all the Lye, ‡

* In the first stage of the present Impeachment, Mr. Montague with great feeling, lamented the situation of his poor friend Mr. Burke, and while he mourned the weakness of these latter times, said, that Simpkin's Hero must look to posterity, as other great men had done before him, for the reward of his labours.

† Mr. Burke describing the natives of Indostan in the House of Commons, said, that they were "fam'd for all the arts of polish'd life, while we were yet in the woods."

‡ Though a very sincere admirer of Simpkin, I should think it necessary to advise him to change this line, or to expunge it totally, if a noble Lord, one of the Managers, had not repeatedly used the same expression in the House of Commons, during the debates upon the Regency Bill.

The

The crowded Audience, whom you entertain,
 Oppress'd by Taxes, of the Cost complain,
 The watchful Senate murmurs at Expence,
 And thinks the Charges of each year, immense——
 EDMUND proceed,—'tis thine to persevere,
 Shall *clamour* stop thee †, in thy bold career ?
 Still may thy Breast o'erflow *with patriot zeal*,
 Let vulgar souls, *attend the public weal*.

Fox, tho' thy Speeches be not four Days long, §
 Thy zeal, like BURKE's, is stedfast, bold, and strong,

† Alluding to certain silly aspersions out of doors—First, as to the enormous expence of the Impeachment—Secondly, as to the present state of India—And thirdly, a bold assertion hazarded by one Major Scott in the House if out of it—that India is at this moment governed upon the system laid down by Hastings, and condemned by the Managers.

§ A great deal of most astonishing eloquence, as Mr. Burke said, was heard in the House of Commons before Lord North could be driven from office ; but thanks to the Impeachment, we have gone greatly beyond our forefathers.—In the time of Mr. Pulteney, a Speech of half an hour, would set Country Gentlemen to sleep.—Mr. Sheridan on the Begum Charge in the Commons, spoke five hours and a quarter—Sir James Erskine, who determined to go beyond him, with his eye upon the clock, and chin upon the table, continued upon his legs, *five minutes longer than Mr. Sheridan*.—Mr. Burke who scorns to be outdone, made last year a Speech of four days in Westminster Hall.—Sir Gilbert Elliot followed this example in the Commons.—Mr. Sheridan concluded last year by a Speech of four days, and Mr. Burke began this year in the same manner.

Im-

Impassion'd,—eager,—vengeance in thy view,
The man who caus'd thy fall, to death pursue. ||

Encomiums suited to the worth of GREY,
SIMPKIN, alas ! wants language to convey ;
Whatever form, or character he please,
GREY can assume, and act each part with ease.
One minute see him shine, an able Pleader,
The next a Clerk like, monotonic reader,
The third, a Bottle-holder to his leader,

Advance, illustrious Chiefs, renew the fight,
SIMPKIN shall each heroic act recite,
GREY, FOX, and SURFACE, with their General BURKE,
Shall ornament, and grace, a future work,
In the next year, should *stars inferior shine*,
Their rays shall add, new splendor to my line,

|| Simpkin here seems to allude to a prevailing opinion, that the partizans of Mr. Hastings at the India House, first raised the alarm, upon the celebrated Bill of Mr. FOX, and he now justifies the violence of that Gentleman, as perfectly consonant to the *lex talionis*—forgetting how ill this agrees with the character which Mr. FOX has given of himself,

Inimicitie placabiles, amicitie sempiternae.—

THE
P R E F A C E,

To the P U B L I C.

IF I should not be reckoned a POET, I may at least be held as an Adventurer—for no Writer ever stepped forward on ground less amusing, and where even the fictions of Poetry could not go beyond the fictions of ORATORY; perhaps I may boast the Triumph of having kept some people awake: and am therefore as meritorious as—the Gout.

If further vanity I might indulge—it would be, that if my Heroes have not been HECTORS or NESTORS—nor I, a HOMER,

*Still there have been contentions about
My Works. One pleasant Bookfeller
Has maintained, I do not know my
Own writing so well as he does—that
his——*

“ Is the true Mag-pie,”——

And

And that He, and not myself am entitled to my Works. But as I have no right to make any obliging Gentleman of this sort, answer for my sins—so will I fairly say—that having committed my writing to the WORLD, when they are taken out of the World—as all Children must die—my Undertaker is

Mr. JOHN STOCKDALE, BOOKSELLER,
in PICCADILLY.

THE AUTHOR.

PART THE FIRST.

B

PART THE FIRST

DESCRIPTION

OF THE TRIAL OF

WARREN HASTINGS, Esq.

LETTER I.

YOU have ask'd me, *dear SIMON*, a number of times,
To send you some more of my ludicrous rhimes;
Want of matter has hitherto check'd my endeavour,
But a subject occurs which will last me for ever.

You must know *Mr. BURKE*, who was quondam a
teacher,

An *usurper*, I think, is become an IMPEACHER;
In the House he had rail'd against HASTINGS so long,
That the Commons believed he had done *something*
wrong;

So they articles voted, *not less than a score*,
Tho' EDMUND, they say, *cou'd have fram'd many more*.

As my hero asserted, and HASTINGS deny'd,
 A day was appointed for him to be try'd.
 But now for a time I must make a digression,
 To give an account of the court in procession.

THE PROCESSION.

The LORD CHANCELLOR's family first came in view,
 And the order observ'd, was to walk two and two;
 Then the CLERKS and the MASTERS *in CHANCERY*
 came,

Then the Judges of England in duo's the same.
 With ADAIR the King's Serjeant, and then the Black
 Rod;

Then Heralds, and Barons, and Fathers in God.
 And next are the Viscounts, Earls, Marquisses seen,
 Then the *Dukes*, the *Archbishops*, and *Cryer* come in.
 Next follows the *Chancellor*, and last of all
Dukes—Cumberland, Gloster, and York, and Cornwall.
These after the *Heralds*, walk singly alone,
 And each as he passes, bows low to the *Throne*;

So much for the *Nobles*, and now I'll describe
 The procession of BURKE and *his eloquent tribe*.
 First EDMUND walks in at the head of the groupe,
 The powerful *chief* of that powerful *troop*;
 What awful *solemnity's* seen in his gait!
 While the nod of his *head*, beats the time to his *feet*.

CHARLES

CHARLES FOX is the second, and close to his right,
Whose waddle declares he will never go straight.

The rubicund SHERIDAN follows the third,
The opposer of PITT and the Treasury Board ;

His attention, 'tis said, *has so long been directed*
To the National *Debts*, that his *own* are neglected,
And on public affairs, *where such management's shewn*,
No wonder a man *cannot think of his own*.

Next ADAM comes in with a spit by his side,
And struts like a turkey-cock swelling with pride ;

Then follows ANSTRUTHER that weathercock elf,
As a proof how a man may dissent from *himself* ;

To the Governor HASTINGS his praise was profuse,
On HASTINGS the *pris'ner*, he pours forth abuse :

Then follows young GREY, an exact imitator
Of the scurrilous BURKE,—a most promising prater ;

Tho' all must lament that he's under such banners,
As evil community injures good manners.

Then PELHAM, FITZPATRICK, and WINDHAM came
forth,

With MONTAGUE, MAITLAND, with BURGOYNE and
NORTH.

Chick TAYLOR and ERSKINE are join'd in the vote,
And as *Managers* known by a *bag* and *dress coat*.

Then FRANCIS comes sneaking with grief in his heart,
At not being indulg'd with a *Manager's* part ;

Tho' he now and then steals to the *Manager's* box,
 To suggest a shrewd question to EDMUND or FOX.
 The Commons; all those who from riding have leisure,
 Without order come in, and go out at their pleasure.
 When the *Lords* and the *Judges* had taken their stations,
 The *Serjeant at Arms* utter'd three proclamations;
 Then the charges and answers were read by the clerk,
 And some were got through by the time it was dark.
 The second day also was wasted in reading,
 But the third produc'd something of EDMUND's proceed-
 ing;

He rose and began—" You will find in the sequel,
 " My Lords, to this task *I am very unequal*;
 " But, the *Commons*, who hold me in high estimation,
 " Believe I am qualify'd *well* for the station.
 " My *Colleagues*, whose talents *refulgently shine*,
 " Will amply make up for the failure of mine;
 " Who sharing the trouble of framing the story,
 " Have a right to partake with myself in the glory.
 " My Lords, I foresee in the course of this trial,
 " There will be much assertion, and also denial,
 " And before I go farther, 'tis proper and fit,
 " I should tell you what proof to reject and admit."

Here EDMUND proceeded distinction to draw,
 Between this high court, and the low courts of law;

He

He establish'd a doctrine of *evidence* sound,
 Which in no other treatise *could ever be found*;
 The lawyer appear'd in whatever he spoke,
 Than Blackstone more learn'd, more ingenious than
 Coke.

Rules of evidence *they* had the merit of stating,
 But EDMUND lays claim to the *praise of creating* :
 Yet even this deed *by himself was excell'd*,
 In describing the countries *he never beheld* ;
 To be sure, his description was *vastly admir'd*,
The whole was his own, for his tongue was inspir'd
 With knowledge divine—he expos'd to our view,
 The religion of Hindoos and Mussulman's too.
 BURKE said, Jenghez Khan only seiz'd their dominions,
 But that HASTINGS wag'd war with the people's opinions.
 Here the orator bluster'd, at least for an hour,
 About WARREN HASTINGS, and absolute power,
 Who according to BURKE, has been forming a plan,
 To map geographical morals for man.
 Who to shew his great geometrical art,
 Fit climates for virtues has drawn on a chart ;
 That virtues and vices, that duties and crimes,
 May change with the latitudes, countries, and climes.
 Here EDMUND committed his honor and word,
 To prove *moral geography* vastly absurd ;

And by way of a secret, *their Lordships* were told,
 That truth's not affected, *by heat or by cold*;
 "Far better," says he, "when the English went thither,
 "Had they call'd the inhabitant natives together;
 "And instead of subduing, or them over-reaching,
 "Had busy'd themselves with evangelic preaching.
 "No converts made they to the Christian religion,
 "But pluck'd the rich blacks like the wing of a pigeon.
 "For there was the Company's government built,
 "Upon plunder, and rapine, and all kinds of guilt;
 "In a system like this, 'tis no matter of wonder,
 "If all were inspired by the spirit of plunder.
 "There was not a captain, nor scarce a seapoy,
 "But a *Prince* would depose, or a *Bramin* destroy;"
 Here the *Hero* digress'd, and related some tales
 Of a prince who was slain, as he thought, *by three seals*.
 How *Nabobs*, and *Ministers* had been oppress'd,
 And the innocent natives with famine distress'd.
 Now EDMUND returns to his well-belov'd theme,
 To prove HASTINGS' power should not be supreme;
 That Government rule 'twas his duty to draw,
 From *Coke* upon *Littleton*, writers on law:
 And whenever their *Lordships* shall come to decide,
 BURKE hoped they would take *British laws* for their guide.
 'Tis contended, says he, by the party accus'd,
 We should govern by laws to which subjects are us'd.

But, my Lords, I maintain, 'tis expedient and fitting,
 To govern the world by the laws of *Great Britain*;
 Nor do I conceive that it matters a jot,
 With respect to the laws, if they knew them or not.
 And the pris'ner, I trust, will be try'd and attainted
 By those laws alone, with which you are acquainted.
 When EDMUND grew faint, his auxiliar ADAM
 Read letters, as oft as the *Orator* bade him;
 BURKE ended at length, with apprising the *Lords*,
 That he an œconomist was of his words,
 That he should just mention *the heads of each charge*,
 And leave it to others thereon *to enlarge*;
 Who would trace out corruption and base peculations,
 Thro' all their meanders, and ramifications.
 Here this letter ends, but expect, my dear brother,
 When EDMUND resumes I will send you another.

17th February, 1788.

LETTER

LETTER II.

AND now, my dear brother, I take up the pen,
 To tell you that BURKE has been speaking again ;
 When the *Court* was assembled, thus EDMUND began,
 “ My *Lords*, I assert, WARREN HASTINGS’s plan
 “ Has constantly been to get all that he can.
 “ For when NUNDCOMAR gave the Board information
 “ Concerning his bribery, and peculation ;
 “ Instead of confronting the charge and denying,
 “ He caus’d his accuser *to suffer for lying*,
 “ That is, NUNDCOMAR was for *forgery* hung,
 “ Which silenc’d for ever his *garrulous tongue*.
 “ Twenty thousand pounds sterling the criminal took
 “ From the Begum, I find, *by the Company’s book* ;
 “ To the truth of this action, her *ladyship* swore,
 “ And a *Rajah* too gave *twenty* thousand pounds more ;
 “ And this by the *Rajah* was certainly done,
 “ For the favour which HASTINGS conferr’d on his son
 “ But, *my Lords*, he was guilty of further abuse,
 “ For he took many bribes *for the Company’s use* ;
 “ The company, *tho’ they receiv’d them, and kept them*,
 “ Were desirous to ask, *why did HASTINGS accept them*.

“ To

“ To this question the criminal made no reply,

“ So to this very moment, *we cannot tell why.*”

Here EDMUND minutely described to the *Lords*,

The modes of collections, and *Revenue Boards*.

On farms and on districts, the changes he rings

Till he happens at length to get hold of the *Sings*;

He talk'd about Caun too, and Deby, and others,

All Hindoos in cast—in iniquity, brothers.

Here EDMUND launch'd out, and presented to view

Such a picture, as none but himself ever drew.

“ Of culprits whom DEBY SING sentenc'd to ride

“ On a pillory ox, with a drum on each side,

“ And whilst he and his party were busy'd with pillage,

“ This terrible bullock paraded the village.

“ The natives alarmed at this horrible sight,

“ From their villages made a precipitate flight.

“ This has I admit an incredible look,

“ And would not be believ'd, *were it not in the book.*

“ From the Company's records, the story I drew,

“ From records which are incontestably true ;

“ And he who collected this strange information,

“ For humanity's sake would suppress the relation.

“ But however his wishes might go to conceal it,

“ In discharge of his trust, he was forc'd to reveal it.

“ To him in a body the *Ryots* complain'd,

“ That their houses were burnt, and their cattle distrain'd.

“ That

“ That when Deby, this plunderer settled their rent,
 “ In taking the balance, he was not content
 “ With any thing less than six hundred per cent.
 “ And those who the cash were unable to raise,
 “ Were cruelly tortur’d in different ways.”

The cruelties here, which the *Orator* stated,
 Are more than in verse can be justly related.
 He describ’d to the audience *in language obscene*,
 New *sockets* for *candles*, and *glassess unclean*;
 From these *filthy cups*, some were drinking the waters,
 Whilst others were ravishing mothers and daughters;
 For tearing off nipples, a *Bamboo* was clift,
 And the suffering female was stripp’d of her shift:
 Whilst EDMUND these cruelties horribly painted,
 Some ladies took salts, others wept, and ONE fainted.
 And indeed, my dear brother, I’m free to confess,
 As EDMUND described it, they could do no less.

- Some people, however, who perfectly knew
 The true state of the case, said ’twas mostly untrue;
 On this subject farther, I’ve only to add,
 The surprising effect which his eloquence had,

Not

* The story of Deby Sing having attracted the attention of this country, and indeed of all Europe; we think it right to add Major Scott’s *prose* account of that celebrated story.—He has published two letters to Mr. Fox, in which he details it at length, refers to the documents

Not only on those, *who ne'er heard it before,*
 But on BURKE, who had read it *a hundred times o'er.*
 In the annals of painting, 'tis certainly *new,*
 For the *artist* to faint, *at the picture he drew;*
 But BURKE was so touch'd, that he fainted away,
 Like Siddons, the Tragedy Queen in a play.
 Some think 'twas *his conscience* that gave him a stroke,
 But those *who best know him,* treat that as a joke:
 'Tis a *trick* that stage orators have at their need,
 'The passions to rouse, and the judgement mislead;
 And Dick, who is skill'd in *theatrical painting,*
 Had given his leader *some lessons on fainting.*

cuments necessary to prove all his assertions; and we can with confidence affirm, that he has proved the following facts:

1st. That at the time Mr. Burke told the story, *he knew* from direct and positive evidence, that it would be impossible to implicate Mr. Hastings directly, or indirectly, in any criminality that might attach upon Deby Sing.

2d. That Mr. Burke *knew* he was stating what *was not true*, when he affirmed that Deby Sing was appointed farmer of Rungpore and Dinagepore, by Mr. Hastings.

3d. That he stated certain acts of great cruelty as facts proved, though *he knew* they were mere assertions, *then in the course of inquiry.*

4. That many of them, upon the fullest investigation, have turned out *to be false*; and to conclude the final decision of the Bengal Government, after the fullest inquiry proves, that Deby Sing was innocent of all the most dreadful crimes charged against him, and that no Englishman, of whatever rank or station, is implicated in such of the criminality (trifling as it is) which attaches upon Deby Sing.

Now

Now BURKE from his horror a little compos'd,
 To the gallery ladies a secret disclos'd;
 He said, that the men whose industrious hands
 Had been tortur'd, and screw'd, were the tillers of
 lands,

And owing to them he affirmed it to be,
 That the ladies drank morning and afternoon tea.
 Here EDMUND struck up a more loud deprecation,
 Against the effects of divine indignation,
 And demanded that HASTINGS be made to atone
 For the crimes of *all others as well as his own*.
 Just here was the spirit of eloquence damp'd,
 For the stomach of EDMUND was suddenly cramp'd,
 When FRANCIS beheld his dear orator stop,
 He sprung twenty feet at two steps and a hop;
 Asa-fœtida drops he apply'd to his nose,
 But tho' EDMUND recovered, the speech had a close,
 LORD THURLOW long silent, now thought it his turn
 To speak to the Court, so he mov'd to adjourn.

21st February, 1788.

LETTER

LETTER III.

DEAR BROTHER—

YOU ask, why was FRANCIS distressed?
Why he fear'd for the cause so much more than the rest?
To answer this question as well as I can,
I must give you a sketch of this wonderful man

Some certain things rise from the dark,
Our hero started first a clerk—
In office, that was still impressing
On tender youth this useful lesson;
Those that would thrive must learn to cringe,
“*To turn like door upon a hinge;*”
To flatter those that favour shew ye;
To spurn at those that are below ye;
FRANCIS, by acting well this part,
Completely won his patron's heart;
Who made him, by a sudden spring,
The fifth part of a *potent King*;
That is, he was to *Bengal* sent,
The under limb of *Government*.—

* Francis's definition of himself, and his power to the people in India.

Let

Let yonder beggar mount a horse,
 The Proverb tells "which way his course;"
 So FRANCIS, who had been a hack
 Of office, 'midst a servile pack,
 Saw thousands tremble at his nod,
 Like Philip's son, became a god.
 His fortune had been great indeed,
 If HASTINGS had not check'd his speed,
 And to his prospects put an end,
 By calling from *Lucknow* his friend.
 This FRANCIS never can forgive,
 As long as he and HASTINGS live;
 And from that time, has been pursuing
 Means to effect his total ruin;
 But fruitless finding opposition,
 He form'd—like some—a *coalition*:
 But *coalitions still must fall*,
 One certain fate, o'ertakes them all.
 Tho' his—a novel kind of plan—
 To join, and then betray the man;
 But HASTINGS' genius was awake,
 And ere he stung, it scotch'd the snake.
 This to the fire but added fuel,
 Until it ended in a duel.—
 When FRANCIS saw his schemes all fail,
 For England's shore he spread his sail.—

No sooner on shore had our PHILL set his feet,
 Than he drove, like a *Post-boy*, to LEADENHALL-
 STREET;

In the flames of his Malice, he burnt to disclose
 A tale, which had cost him some years to compose;

But he got a rebuff from the Court of Directors;
 They were HASTINGS's *friends*; they were Virtue's pro-
 tectors:

They paid just regard to their honor and glory;
 They read not PHILL's papers: they heard not PHILL's
 story;

That like lightning to England from India he came,
 In speed he was greatly surpass'd by his fame;
 They knew how the measure of HASTINGS he crost,
 How near his advice COROMANDEL had lost;
 By the Court of Directors, it clearly was seen,
 That the man was a compound of envy and spleen—

Then away to the mongers of Boroughs went he,
 To try, if with some one he could not agree;
 And find a fit corner—for once—to his use,
 For speech, unrestrain'd, and for licens'd abuse.

But when from himself an abusive oration
 Could produce no effect on a sensible nation,
 His attention was turn'd to the *Quixote-like* BURKE,
 Who is fond of engaging in *Quixote-like* work;

He told him long stories " of damsels distress'd,"
 " Of extirpated nations, of RAJAHS oppress'd ;
 " Of HASTINGS's having compell'd the NABOB,
 " His kindred, his mother, grandmother to rob.—
 " Shall the eloquent BURKE, who by pleading the cause
 " Of *Powell*, and *Bembridge*, gain'd lasting applause ;
 " Shall the man, who to wretches like these was a friend,
 " The rights of old damsels refuse to defend ?
 " Oh ! let not the children of ASIA beseech
 " Thy mercy in vain ; but the tyrant impeach ;
 " I myself will find matter, do you furnish speech." }

Then away posted BURKE to his CHARLEY and SHERRY,
 Who were toping at BROOKES's, pot-valiant and merry !

" I have something, my boys, upon which we may
 " prate,

" 'Tis time we should spout, lest we grow out of date ;

" Against a Nabob I am furnish'd with matter—

" When matter is found, we can all of us chatter ;

" WARREN HASTINGS is he, you remember, his friends

" Prevented us lately, from gaining our ends.

" That stock-holding-crew the late change brought
 " about

" In administration, and turn'd us all out :

" Let us try, in our turn, if we can't over-reach him,

" Then hilloa, brave boys, let us on and impeach him !

" Perhaps

“ Perhaps the rich rogue, when he finds himself under
 “ Our lash, may present us some part of the plunder.”

Then CHARLEY, who found himself not in a cue,

So wild, so romantic a scheme to pursue,

Who found by a balance, just made of his books,

Himself better paid by attending at Brookes’,

Requested, that BURKE would be pleas’d to desist

From the business, or strike his name out of the list.

And SHERRY, who now holds theatrical stuff,

Declar’d on the stage “ there was acting enough.”

And begg’d, that if BURKE had this farce at his heart,

He might be excus’d from the taking a part.

BURKE started, and swore, if you do not think fit

To support me in this, I’ll go over to PITT.

Then CHARLES, who began to foresee the reduction

Of his force at St. Stephen’s might prove his destruction,

Engag’d for himself, and the whole of his party ;

Tho’ some people think CHARLES is not very hearty.

Three years have elaps’d since the suit they began,

They may work many more, let them do all they can,

Before they will conquer this much-injur’d man!

You ask’d me what cause had the House to resist

Adding FRANCIS’s name to the MANAGER’s list ?

Why, moderate men to exclude him agreed,

Tho’ BURKE pledg’d his honor, he could not proceed

Without FRANCIS’s aid, to support him in need.

Then, EDMUND ! thy zeal struck the guard from thy
tongue,

And betray'd the base source, whence thy charges all
sprung.

Great part of the House, which till then had believ'd
The story, now find themselves grossly deceiv'd ;
How many good men, now are griev'd to the heart,
To think they were talk'd into taking a part.

But FRANCIS triumphantly laugh'd in his sleeve,
To think he so long could the public deceive.
As he walk'd along Bond-street, he said to a friend,
“ Tho' my foe be acquitted, 'twill answer my end ;
“ Opprest with fatigue, and o'erburthen'd with cost,
“ His health will be broken, his fortune be lost ;”
Then he swore, by the Lord, he would not cease pur-
suing,
Till death and damnation had finish'd his ruin.
Tho' so solemn an oath, he confess'd gave him pain,
To come from a bosom so *kind* and *humane*.

I conclude for the present :—but if, *my dear* BROTHER,
You like this epistle, I'll send you another ;

February 23d, 1788.

LET-

LETTER IV.

AS the Orator now had recovered his strength,
 Which had suffer'd from speech of immoderate length,
 He return'd to the tale he had often repeated,
 And told us how ill the poor natives were treated,
 Those natives who furnish'd the Ladies with tea,
 Were as gentle and mild as poor creatures could be ;
 But as patience like all other virtues is bounded,
 They all flew to arms when the trumpet resounded :
 But, alas ! th' insurgents contended in vain,
 They fought, they were conquer'd, were routed, and
 slain,

Here EDMUND broke forth in a strain so sublime,
 No poet can do him strict justice in rhyme—

“ I charge WARREN HASTINGS, and those he employed,

“ With (in practice and theory) having destroyed

“ All Government—And with endeavouring to draw

“ Depravity into a system of law—

“ Peculation to rules of arithmetic brought,

“ This cursed High Priest of iniquity taught,

“ In the name of the COMMONS and PEOPLE at large,

“ With *high crimes and strange misdemeanors* I charge

“ WARREN HASTINGS.—————

“ I charge him with *treachery, fraud, and abuse,*

“ And with *robbery* too, for the *Company's use*—

“ I charge him with *cruelties and devastations,*

“ Such as never were practis'd on innocent nations.

“ I charge him with leaving in those wretched climes

“ Not *money enough* to atone for his crimes.”

But now the *sublime* being suddenly ended,

To the *pathos* my versatile Speaker descended.

“ I spy a *religious respectable band,*

“ Who all holy mysteries well understand,

“ Who from duty should save our religion from sink-

“ ing,

“ Of HASTINGS, what must be their manner of think-

“ ing?

“ I spy on the *woolpack* the JUDGES profound,

“ Who can find out the *law* and at pleasure expound,

“ With so much uprightness and justice; I wonder

“ What must be *their* thoughts of *extortion* and *plunder.*

“ Of NOBLES I spy an *illustrious train,*

“ Whose honor can suffer by no spot or stain;

“ All those must undoubtedly favor the work,

“ And cry, *Bravo, bravissimo, rare* Mr. BURKE.

“ In

“ In the *name of religion*, which he has disgrac’d ;

“ Of our *Constitution*, which he has defac’d ;

“ In the *name of those millions of Indians destroyed*

“ By HASTINGS, and others whom he has employed ;

“ In the *name of humanity and human nature*,

“ All stabb’d to the heart by this terrible creature,

“ I IMPEACH WARREN HASTINGS ! Nor let me com-
“ plain”

“ That pleadings so strong shou’d be offered in vain.”

Here ended great EDMUND, and CHARLEY arose,

A mode of conducting the cause to propose,

A contrivance of his, or some lawyer, perhaps,

Who has spent all his life in the laying of traps.

In *Ætop* you’ve read of that *subtle old Fox*

Who liv’d by destroying *hens, pullets, and cocks.*

Who one night on his ramble had fasten’d his eye

On a cock and his family roosting on high,

Who made such a *flattering treacherous speech*

To prevail on the poultry to come in his reach.

With *similar motive* did CHARLEY propose

His method to make WARREN HASTINGS disclose

The *reply he will make to their charges*, and thence

To enable themselves to *forestal his defence* ;

But DALLAS and PLOMER, and vigilant LAW,

Perceiv’d his design, and the evil foresaw.

They oppos'd him with arguments weighty and sound,
 But CHARLEY with firmness disputed the ground,
 After much altercation their LORDSHIPS withdrew
 To determine on what was most proper to do.
 And here, my dear Brother, this Letter I end,
 And when the Court meets, I another will send.

February 25th, 1788.

LETTER V.

ONCE more, my dear SIMON, I take up the pen
 To record the exploits of those eloquent men.
 The LORDS met, and we heard that the *Court wou'd not*
close

With the method which CHARLEY was pleas'd to *propose*;
 Then CHARLES and the MANAGERS begg'd to retire
 To hold consultation—they had their desire.

After some short adjournment, the heroes came back;
 Some faces were long, and some others look'd black.

Fox said, "We submit, yet beg leave to protest

"That we must still consider *our mode as the best*,

"And though for the present, we *privilege wave*,

"The *Rights of the Commons* we carefully save.

"My LORDS, the first charge we are going to bring

"Is the *conduct of HASTINGS concerning CHEYT SING.*"

Then CHARLEY with gesture emphatic avow'd

That HE of his rank was excessively proud,

As being commissioned to open the *first*,

And indeed he appeared as if ready to burst,

But whether his *swelling* were *wind, fat, or pride*,

Is a question too knotty for me to decide;

" Our fine Constitution," says he, " is a creature
 " Of which we compose the *distinguishing feature*,
 " And the best things the *Commoners* have in their reach,
 " Is, *whenever they like, whom they hate to impeach*.
 " I would have you, however, this inference draw,
 " That impeachment's *not founded, or governed by Law* ;
 " Our judges, my LORDS, I am free to aver,
 " Are much better men than their ancestors were ;
 " But what makes them so ? 'tis not praying or preaching,
 " But the dread they are constantly in of *impeaching*.
 " My LORDS, we have been in minority long,
 " But in this point we had a majority strong ;
 " All descriptions of people, all parties agreed,
 " That we were engag'd in a praise-worthy deed ;
 " For, my LORDS, we this difficult task undertake
 " For no other cause *but for justice's sake*,
 " For the sake of a people *who never complain'd*
 " To us of the injuries *they had sustain'd*,
 " And from whom no reward *can be ever obtain'd*.
 " The man against whom all these charges we bring
 " Made a treaty, my LORDS, with one RAJAH CHEYT
 " SING,

" And from documents which we shall read, it appears
 " That the treaty inviolate lasted three years ;
 " But I beg I may not do the Criminal wrong,
 " For it was not his fault that it lasted so long,

" It

" It was FRANCIS, who being concern'd in the making
 " The treaty, prevented *the Culprit from breaking* :
 " For HASTINGS breaks treaties, and sets them aside
 " Ere the ink, or the paper, is perfectly dried.
 " In this case the Pris'ner may shelter his name,
 " In the branches wide spreading of FRANCIS's fame,
 " But when the *French* threaten'd Bengal with invasion,
 " And finances were low, HE took the occasion,
 " In breaking of treaties, his skill to exhibit,
 " And demanded of CHEYT SING *additional tribute*.
 " WARREN HASTINGS, my LORDS, to facilitate breaking
 " Of treaties, was busy'd with *dictionary making* ;
 " Explanations by JOHNSON it seems would not do,
 " So he made some himself which are perfectly new."
 Here CHARLEY descanted for more than an hour
 Upon HASTINGS's new definition of power,
 And 'tis certain that CHARLEY threw many new lights
 Upon Sovereign Princes and Sovereign Rights.
 At length he this ultimate inference brought,
 That the *Sovereign is all, and the People are nought*.
 " This tribute," says CHARLES, " CHEYT neglected to
 " pay,
 " And a thousand pretences he made for delay,
 " But HASTINGS again with law dictionary new,
 " Proves, that money *as soon as demanded—is due*.
 " The

“ The money was paid—CHEYT gave HASTINGS a sum,

“ To excuse him from paying for ages to come ;

“ And HASTINGS accordingly took the amount,

“ And carry’d the same *to the public account,*

“ But this notwithstanding he could not dispense,

“ With the tribute demanded on any pretence.

“ The RAJAH resisted—and HASTINGS design’d

“ The delinquent shou’d therefore *be heavily fin’d,*

“ That is, as the vassal his masters withstood,

“ His crimes should be turn’d *to the Company’s good :*

“ But the RAJAH and HASTINGS were stiff in opinion,

“ And the former in consequence lost his dominion.”

Here CHARLES a vast number of arguments brought
To prove that the RAJAH *was never in fault ;*

That when HASTINGS the tribute presum’d to exact,

“ He committed a curs’d, and iniquitous act.

“ That no state necessity *ever could be,*

“ For a deed so flagitious, *an adequate plea.*

“ My LORDS, it is said, *a great man* in this state

“ Thinks HASTINGS is like *Alexander the Great,*

“ But the only similitude I can discover,

“ Is in the rash act of that desperate lover,

“ Who when with strong liquors *made damnable drunk,*

“ Persepolis burnt *for the whim of a punk.*

“ My LORDS, I conceive that you need not be told,

“ That the eyes of all Europe your actions behold,

“ That

“ That if all our charges are pleaded in vain,
 “ You will render Great Britain as odious as Spain ;
 “ But I cannot, however, the notion admit,
 “ That your LORDSHIPS can ever the Pris’ner acquit ;
 “ But should it be so—we have this satisfaction,
 “ *WE can safely disclaim any share in the action.*”

CHARLES ended his speech and their LORDSHIPS adjourn’d,

And home the delighted spectators return’d.

February, 26, 1788.

LETTER VI.

THIS day, my dear friend, I've the pleasure to say,
 For the *first time* we had an oration from GREY;
 For the MANAGERS follow an excellent line,
 And alternately suffer each other to shine;
Chief Painter is BURKE, and the head of the trade,
 He teaches the use of light, colours, and shade.
 Some people will have it, that EDMUND is teaching
 A dozen disciples the *art of impeaching*,
 And if this be a truth, I with justice may say,
 He has not a scholar more *docile* than GREY:
 But in spite of his *breeding*, BURKE would not confide
 Too much on a *Steed*, that had never been try'd;
 So he prudently order'd, that GREY should go o'er,
 The story which CHARLEY related before,
 And indeed he exhibited proof of his strength,
 By detailing the RAJAH's misfortunes at length;
 But as he could add, nothing new to the charge,
 On the *system of feuds* he was pleas'd to enlarge,
 And with infinite learning, the Orator shew'd,
 That the RAJAH's possession was *not like a feud*;
 And the town of Benaris, he seem'd to believe,
 Was the *Paradise ancient* of ADAM and EVE;

That

That HASTINGS, like *Satan*, was fond of expelling
 The innocent folk from their beautiful dwelling;
 And the principal pleasure which HASTINGS enjoy'd,
 Was seeing their elegant mansions destroy'd.

CHEYT SING, in one letter, call'd HASTINGS the

Mirror

Of the *World*, but GREY thinks, that it must be an
 error,

Or if not, it reflected no object but terror.

After this, he came forth with some Latin quotations,
Which are beauty spots common in modern orations.

Then he humbly requested, their Lordships would not
 Be offended, at seeing him *angry and hot*;

For a man must be callous, or worse than a fool,
 Who on such occasion is *temp'rate and cool*:

"No *personal malice*, no *passion* I feel;

"Save for *Justice's sake* an *inordinate zeal*;

"Nor have I, my LORDS, the least shadow of doubt

"Of HASTINGS's *guilt*, nor of *making it out*."

Two hours did he argue, yet said little more

Than CHARLEY had utter'd the morning before;

'Twas mere repetition of phrases, and thence,

I have taken the liberty here to condense,

The speech; and, I hope, without *losing the sense*.

Then papers and witnesses roundly asserted

Some facts, *which have never been yet controverted.*

Next a *charter* was read, by whose friendly assistance,

It was prov'd that the *Company* has an existence.

Here ended *one day*, and the hearers complain'd

With reason, of not being much entertain'd.

The next day the MANAGERS spent all the time,

To prove against HASTINGS a radical crime,

Which of all sorts of crimes, is assuredly worst;

That the *Prisoner* with *animus malus* is curst.

That his words, and his actions, the MANAGERS find,

Arose from a *natural badness of mind*:

This natural *badness*, some doctors have taught,

Is a human misfortune instead of a fault;

And therefore did HASTINGS's counsel contend,

That a proof of this nature could answer no end;

But as neither the matter disputed would yield,

The LORDSHIPS of course were beat out of the field:

They return'd, and my heroes were suffer'd to add

New proofs that the *Prisoner* is *mentally bad*.

Then ANSTRUTHER open'd—A question arose,

(Among the spectators, as you will suppose)

It was, *which is dullest*, the Clerical reading,

Or his *monotonical manner of pleading*?

This question would furnish an infinite theme

For argument, both being *dull in extreme*;

To decide on this question, exceeded the skill

Of the best connoisseurs, so for ever it will.

Six days in examining proofs were expended,
 And I thought with the rest, it would never have ended ;
 But with pleasure and joy, I was quite overcome,
 When ANSTRUTHER said, *he was going to sum* .
 The summary too was so *barren and dull*,
 There was not *one flower* for SIMPKIN to cull ;
 And what must surprise you still farther indeed,
 Curiosity found not *one passable weed*.
 And here, my dear Brother, this letter would end,
 Were it not for my worthy poetical friend,
 Who told us, that BENN had been wickedly joking,
 When he swore that *snuff taking was equal to smoaking*,
 At the same time BURKE started a comical notion,
 Of a CHANCELLOR *being found deep in devotion* ;
 This would be it was thought, a ridiculous fight,
 The BISHOPS *all laugh'd*, as with reason they might.
 But now, my dear SIMON, I finish this letter,
 With a hope that my next will be longer and better.

February 28th, 1788.

D

LET.

LETTER VII.

AS the MANAGERS, Brother, adhere to the plan,
 Of changing each day, and relieving their man,
 This day, Mr. ADAM arose to declare,
 That to open the *second Charge* fell to his share :
 “ My LORDS, I well know ’tis a difficult task,
 “ And one that I had not the courage to ask :
 “ I am conscious, indeed, of too many defects,
 “ But still *I must do*, what my *Gen’ral directs*.
 “ My friend SHERRY, who formerly open’d this cause,
 “ In the *Senate*, obtain’d such *uncommon applaus*,
 “ That I’m almost afraid to exhibit my skill,
 “ Lest the people should laugh at my speaking so ill.

As lawyers are fond of *nice legal precision*,
 He pursued the professional mode of division,
 And the Charge was *with art anatomical split*,
 Into several heads, as the Speaker thought fit ;
 That OUDE had good things in great plenty and store,
 But now is reduc’d and exceedingly poor ;
 That the BEGUMS were *Ladies of quality regal*,
 And that their estates and possessions were legal ;

And

And next, that 'twas HASTINGS's duty to see
 No infringement was made upon his guarantee,
 That though HE *in the name of the Company made it*;
 He himself was the first who presum'd to invade it;
 That HASTINGS compell'd the reluctant NABOB
 His Mother, Grandmother, and Kindred to rob;
 That these Princesses and their descendants must rue it,
 That they all were distress'd, and that HASTINGS well
 knew it:

That to find some pretext for this damnable action,
 He accus'd the poor innocent ladies of faction;
 That IMPEY his colleague, collected a pack
 Of strange affidavits, to prove *white was black*.

“ 'Tis seldom, my LORDS, that an advocate needs,
 “ To prove criminality herent in deeds,
 “ Except in *Impeachments*, and there we must show,
 “ That some things are bad, not apparently so :
 “ But in HASTINGS a number of actions are base,
 “ That would *not be so*, in another man's case :”

Next ADAM display'd geographical knowledge,
 (Which he pick'd up perhaps when a *student at College*)
 Of the province of Oude, he describ'd the dimension,
 It's latitude, longitude, site, and extension :
 From *Anglesea Isle*, to the mouth of the Humber,
 Is a great many miles, and he stated the number ;

But it was not so long, he most solemnly vow'd,
Nor was Ireland so wide, as the province of Oude.

" My LORDS, tho' this Province was fertile and rich,

" And formerly rais'd to a very high pitch,

" No sooner with us had it form'd a connection,

" Than it paid very dear for our purchas'd protection ;

" Of that treaty with us, the lamentable price,

" Was the *Robilla War*, and 'twas EDMUND's advice,

" An additional Charge against HASTINGS to make it,

" But we could not prevail on the COMMONS to take it."

Here ADAM to shew his rhetorical powers,

Gave their LORDSHIPS a handful of brilliant flowers ;

He said, that the Sun which on avarice rose,

Its meridian was cruelty, horror, and woes,

And in blood was its setting, and ultimate close.

And next he proceeded, with care to describe

The BEGUMS of Oude, and their dignify'd tribe.

He detail'd an account of their Sisters and Brothers,

Of their Uncles and Aunts, of their Fathers and Mothers ;

After which, it was clearly and learnedly shewn,

That the cash which they legally had was their own ;

" But, my LORDS, said the Speaker, " I told you before,

" That the NABOB through us grew exceedingly poor,

" And having for money no other resource,

" From his parent he wanted to take it by force,

" But

" But HASTINGS, my LORDS, it appears at that time,

" *Prevented the Son from committing the crime.*"

Next ADAM in raptures proceeded to quote

A letter, which one of the Princesses wrote,

He said, *Queen ELIZABETH* never wrote better,

Nor could CECIL her Minister pen such a letter ;

It was *so pathetic, so moving, so pretty,*

That HASTINGS's breast was *affected with pity.*

" When HASTINGS," says he, " speaks the language of

" *nature,*

" There is not a more intellectual creature :

" But when he would cover some *action impure,*

" His stile is *perplex'd*, and his language *obscure* :"

Then ADAM display'd in the language of *thunder,*

How the BEGUMS *had suffer'd* from HASTINGS's *plunder* ;

But it chanc'd in the midst of this violent prating,

He the *Pris'ner accus'd* of a letter *misdating*, *

Who whisper'd, 'TIS FALSE, to some friend that was
near,

But low as it was, ADAM happen'd to hear :

Not *lightning*, which bursts from th' electrical cloud,

Not the *voice of the Heavens*, when it *thunders aloud*,

Not the *burst of a gun*, not a *mine that is sprung*,

Could in any degree match the MANAGER's tongue.

* This error in which Mr. Adam was involved he might have escaped, if the Managers who had authority to send for persons, papers, and records, had examined Sir John Macpherson, or Mr. Auriol.

" My LORDS, while myself I'm addressing to you,
 " Shall any man dare to *suppose it untrue* ?
 " In the high situation in which I am plac'd,
 " Shall a whisper escape from that *Being disgrac'd* ?
 " I cannot support it—I cannot endure it—
 " I am stung to the quick, and there's nothing to cure it;
 " *Oh save me, protect me*, my LORDS, if you can,
 " From the *whispers and words* of that *insolent man* :
 " 'Tis far, far below me, to ask *satisfaction* :
 " In private of him for this *damnable action* :"
 No person could judge where his passion would lead,
 If his temperate friends had not hinder'd his speed :
 He recover'd a little, and went on to draw,
Conclusions from arguments founded in law ;
 He belong'd to the law, and he freely allow'd,
 'Twas an honour that made him exceedingly proud,
 That the *BEGUMS in Court* should be *publickly try'd*,
 He said, was a point that could not be deny'd,
 Before HASTINGS and IMPEY their property took,
 As is written in every juridical book :
 Some persons who heard what the MANAGER spoke,
 Burst out in a laugh, at his ludicrous joke ;
 They said, that the pleader in fury of diction,
 Forgot the extent of the law's jurisdiction :
 Others *smil'd with ineffable pity*, and then,
 Reflected too hard on professional men ;

I have

I have to observe, that in ADAM's oration

Came frequently in an *old Latin quotation* ;

But I could not distinguish, so quick was it said,

The *language alive*, from the *language that's dead* :

At length, my dear Brother, this mass of confusion,

After *four hours speaking*, came safe to conclusion.

Here then for the present, my letter I end,

But you'll soon hear again from your Brother and Friend.

April 15, 1788.

LET.

LETTER VIII.

AS my heroes all thirst for the *making orations*,
 Mr. PELHAM this day rose to make observations :
 He said, he was *order'd to comment at large*,
 Upon HASTING's *answer to this present charge* ;
 That the labours they had to get over, were more
 Than any Committee had suffer'd before ;
 For the Pris'ner possess'd an *extensive connection*,
 And *friends* who afforded him *mighty protection* ;
 This, however, he could not consider a crime,
 Except at the *present* unfortunate time :
 'Tis our pride to have friends, but in HASTINGS's case,
 The converse of this proposition takes place.

And indeed, my dear Brother, I can't but remark,
 There is something in HASTINGS exceedingly dark ;
 For that which in others is reckon'd a *merit*,
 Is in HASTINGS a sign of *malevolent spirit* :
 In his *words*, in his *actions*, and even his *thoughts*,
 The MANAGERS see *unatonable faults* :
 To return—PELHAM said, that all HASTINGS's friends
 Were *wretches*, who *serv'd his detestable ends* ;

'Twas

'Twas a comfort, however, that the MANAGERS had
Some witnesses, not so *deplorably bad* :

" 'Tis said, that in seizing the Princesses treasure,

" Necessity urg'd and dictated the measure,

" But supposing it so, he committed a blunder,

" In drawing resources from rapine and plunder :

" Besides, I can prove beyond all contradiction,

" That this *state necessity* is but a fiction ;

" But supposing it real, all people agree,

" State necessity is a tyrannical plea :"

Here some who remember'd *what came from that quarter*,

When the party fell foul of the *Company's charter*,

Who had not seen much of the tergiversations

Of Orators modern, when making orations,

With wonder were struck, *that they now should deny*

That plea, upon which they wish'd *then* to rely.

Then PELHAM attention requested to call,

To the fate of the ladies lodg'd in the *Khord Mbal*.

A picture of horrible sufferings he drew,

Which his conscience declar'd were infallibly true.

Those dames, the compassionate MANAGER said,

Were *driv'n to despair* by the *wanting of bread* ;

And he sadly lamented that damsels so fair,

Should from *wishes ungratified sink in despair* ;

At the centinels posted, the ladies threw dirt,

Who were frighted, it seems, but not mortally hurt ;

They

They threaten'd to throw themselves over the wall,
 And to dash out their brains by the force of the fall;
 Within the Zenana, no longer would they,
 In a *starving condition* impatiently stay,
 But break out of prison, and all run away :

One night they had fram'd some uncommon designs,
 And had form'd and arrang'd themselves into three lines;
 In the first line their children, so pretty, so dear,
 In the second the ladies, their slaves in the rear,
 But what they intended, did never appear :

One day when the ladies were dismally weeping,
 Letafut, Darogah, who had them in keeping,
 To silence their noise had no other recourse,
 Save driving them into the Convent by force :
 The Sepoys were call'd, and a battle ensu'd,
 The ladies were warm, and the Sepoys were rude ;
 The former threw bricks, and the latter threw stones,
 Without breaking of heads, without fracturing bones.

At length after fighting, and striving in vain,
 The ladies return'd to their prison again :
 Soon after this dismal, this shocking adventure,
 The Begums apartment they wanted to enter.

But the BEGUM hard-hearted deny'd them admission,
 So they went back again in a mournful condition ;
 But what was the worst of this accident new,
 The Sepoys, alas! had the Ladies in view .

Here

Here PELHAM's speech ended, which from the begin-
 ning,
 Had taken *three hours*, in the carding and spinning,
 Then SHERRY arose, and complain'd of the trouble, A
 That HASTINGS's counsel was making it double ;
 That making to evidence frequent objection
 Did harm to their stories and broke their connection ;
 That themselves were of evidence Judges the best,
 As to *what should be read*, and *what shou'd be suppress'd*,
 Then they call'd Major SCOTT who is HASTINGS's friend,
 And ask'd him *by whom the Defences were penn'd* ;
 He was *help'd by his friends being straighten'd for time*
 Which proves, like the rest, *an additional crime* ;
 Thus ended this day, and at meeting the next,
 We heard SHERRY preach upon quite a new text ;
 And in order to cover the Pris'ner with blame,
 He offer'd in evidence *general fame* ;
Common fame, he allow'd, was indifferent proof,
 But in HASTINGS's case, *it would do well enough* :
 And tho', says my hero, it does not appear,
 The report spread so far as to HASTINGS's ear,
 Yet whether he *heard it or not*, 'tis the same,
 He might, had he listen'd, have heard *common fame*.
 Then witnesses many were call'd to the bar,
 Till at length EDMUND call'd upon Prince Cantemar,
 Whose

Whose evidence, LAW and his brothers withstood,
 But their LORDSHIPS declar'd, it was evidence good :
 BURKE took up his book, and proceeded to read
 A chapter intitled *Sultana Valide* :
 He read how the Sultans their mothers respected,
 That maternal injunctions were never neglected ;
 In Mahommedan countries, the Mother Sultana
 By custom presides o'er the Sultan's Zenana ;
 For the use of her son, the kind matron provides
 A plentiful stock of young beautiful brides :
 In the feast of Bairam, a fresh Virgin is led
 Each night by the Mother to Royalty's bed ;
 And tho' Virgins are sent by a three-tail'd Bakhaw,
 He cannot, according to Musselmen Laws,
 Touch one without making a wicked *faux pas* :
 If the Sultan, perchance, has a mind for some other
 And gets her unknown to the Empress his mother,
 It highly reflects on the Dowager's honor,
 And fixes disgrace everlasting upon her.
 Here ended this day, and their LORDSHIPS arose,
 So my Letter in consequence draws to a close ;
 But permit me to tell, e'er I lay down my pen,
 How the story affected the women and men ;
 Those thought it a *wasteful profusion of charms*,
 To sleep but *one night* in the *Emperor's arms*,

And lamented *their* fortune who after *one night*,
 Were for ever secluded from tasting delight :
 These envy'd the Prince, and would fain introduce
 A custom so good into general use :
 To the trial our Ladies impatiently run,
 And expect repetition of similar fun.

April 19th, 1788.

LETTER

L E T T E R. IX.

YOU complain, my dear Friend, of the time which
is past,

Since you and your friends were amus'd with my last ;

But pray how am I to regale you with fun,

When BURKE and the MANAGERS treat us with none ?

Besides, I've been troubled so much with the vapours,

At hearing the Clerk read such *bundles of papers* ;

I assure you, so many dry tales have been read,

So many insipid tautologies said,

That I seldom am free from a pain in my head :

And alas ! 'tis with infinite sorrow I say,

Six weeks in this manner are squander'd away :

But to show you, I'm yet in the land of the living

And able to write, I'm determin'd on giving

Of the Questions and Answers a slight intimation,

As a specimen only of examination :

As soon as the Court is prepar'd to begin,

SHERRY rises, and begs to call MIDDLETON in,

A name at whose sound there's a *general grin* .

Five days has poor MIDDLETON sweated and stew'd,

Their questions are *artful*, his answers are *shrewd* :

He was ask'd if the Eunuch ALMAS *had a child* ;
 Lord THURLOW look'd *black*, and the *Ladies all smil'd* ;
 The witness made answer, I really can't say,
 The powers of his mem'ry were melted away.

Q. Have you *ever* seen the BEGUMS ? He answer'd I've
 not.

Q. Pray mention their persons.—A. Indeed I've forgot.

Q. What may in rebellion your principles be,

Or can you the probable consequence see,

Of men rising in arms and o'er-running the nation ?

A. Indeed 'tis a question of deep speculation.

Q. When the Eunuchs were fetter'd, pray what did they
 feel ?

Were they thinking of poison, the rack, and the

wheel ?

Or what do think you might have been their inten-

tions ?

A. I concern not myself about their apprehensions.

Q. How many young damsels liv'd in the Khord Mhal ?

A. I do not believe I can recollect all.

Q. Say, what were their wishes and what was their view ?

A. I cannot remember that ever I knew.

Q. When they threaten'd to throw themselves over
 the wall,

What induc'd them to hazard the getting a fall ?

A. I do not remember they did so at all.

Q. Why

Q. Why did GORDON address to the BEECH that Letter?

A. He himself is in Court and can answer you better.

Q. You were at Lucknow in the year eighty-two;

A. I'm inclin'd to believe what you say may be true.

Q. Have you any doubts of it? And if so, how many?

A. I believe not: I think that I cannot have any.

Q. The Pris'ner's defence, did you pen part or not?

A. I had some conversation with Major John SCOTT.

Q. With the counsel of HASTINGS, were you at the

Hall?

A. I might accidentally give them a call.

Q. What, go accidentally with Major SCOTT?

A. I really don't know, if I did I've forgot.

Q. Do children in India their Parents esteem?

Do they love their Mammass? and how strong do

you deem

Their affection may be? Or pray can you tell,

If Papa and Mamma are lov'd equally well?

A. Some perhaps love their Father and some love their

Mother,

And some children love neither one nor the other.

Q. Does the Son by the Laws of the Coran succeed

To the Father's estates?—A. Yes: the eldest in

deed.

* Drapers' Hall.

Q. May

Q. May the Mother that property legally keep,
Lodg'd where she and her husband did usually sleep?

A. I am rather inclin'd to be led, I confess,
To believe that the wife no such right does possess.

In this manner was MIDDLETON badger'd and flurry'd,
Like a bull at a stake by fierce animals worry'd:
Mean while the severest satiric remarks,
Were made on his words, by those *critical sparks* :
Till at length LAW requested their LORDSHIPS would
take

Compassion upon him for *Clemency's sake* :
In the vast heap of questions I almost forgot,
To relate SHERRY's *conduct* to Major John SCOTT,
This witness he press'd very hard to produce
Some private remarks for the MANAGER's use,
Private Letters and all, this inquisitor keen,
Maintains by themselves may be *properly seen*.
But in this the kind MANAGER did not succeed,
It was thought by the LORDS an *indelicate deed* :
Sir ELIJAH was call'd, and a number of men,
All examin'd and question'd again and again :
But as there was nought entertaining and new,
It could answer no purpose to write it to you :
So weary was I with this Examination,
That I almost resolv'd to desert my narration :

At length, SHERRY suddenly ended my sorrow,
 By declaring he meant to sum up on the morrow ;
 He will sum up the whole of the Charge as he goes,
 But amidst all these summings, *just under the rose*,
 'Tis surprizing *he never sums up what he owes.*

May 5th, 1788

LET-

LETTER X.

THE IMPEACHMENT.

YOU ASSURE me, *dear Brother*, the comical tales
 I've related, amuse our acquaintance in WALES;
 You beg me, as SHERRY proceeds to Impeach,
 To give you in rhyme the contents of his speech.
 The task is too hard—for the speech is so fine,
 It escapes such a dull understanding as mine.
 Howe'er, to oblige you as far as I can,
 I'll begin an oration as SHERRY began.
 When the LORDS were assembl'd, and set in their places,
 He rose up, *brim-full of theatrical graces*:
 "Permit me, my LORDS, ere I speak more at large,
 "To disclaim every *motive* for making this charge.
 "Has the NABOB complain'd? Is the Prisoner accus'd
 "At the suit of *those ladies* we say he abus'd?
 "'Tis the cause of mankind, led by EDMUND the brave,
 "His object is man, from *man's baseness* to save.
 "The MINISTER PITT says, "*the Treasury is drain'd*;"
 "But all must admit *they are much entertain'd*.
 "However, I'd have it be well understood,
 "If we have *any motive*, 'tis certainly good.

“ My LORDS, you expect proofs *conclusive and strong* ;

“ But in that expectation, *your Lordships are wrong* :

“ From documents written, no proof can we draw,

“ Nor can *any one* swear—to what *nobody* saw.

“ I’m not pleading excuse for our failing in proof,

“ For tho’ we bring none, *we* can make out *enough* :

“ I shall make out enough from the Pris’ner’s defence,

“ By giving *my* meaning, and taking *his* sense.

“ ’Tis said, when the House a *delinquent impeaches*,

“ The MANAGERS should be correct in their speeches ;

“ That is, they should make a plain simple narration

“ Of facts, well attested, without aggravation :

“ That *legal chicanery* should not assist,

“ To give the *plain sense* an *ingenious twist*.

“ But, *my LORDS*, by your leave, the distinction I’ll
trace,

“ Betwixt *misdemeanour* and *capital case* ;

“ For unless we were certain your LORDSHIPS would
“ hang him,

“ The MANAGERS’ tongues claim a *licence* to bang him.

“ The PRISONER, my LORDS, under various pretences,

“ Has set up at times a long string of defences :

“ My LORDS, there *was one* to the COMMONS address’d,

“ But that to *your Lordships* is reckoned *the best* ;

“ It seems that the former was *hastily* penn’d

“ By those that would do it—*acquaintance* or *friend* :

“ And

“ And as all common men are but commonly wise,
 “ For the COMMONS, a *common defence* would suffice—
 “ And finding *our charges* divided and split,
 “ Each *journeyman* took what the MASTER thought fit.
 “ My *skill in finance*, Mr. SHORE, is your lot :
 “ My *confidence* to prove, I rely upon SCOTT,
 “ And on MIDDLETON’S *memory*, when I’ve forgot. }
 “ He thought, as the COMMONS themselves were de-
 “ puted,

“ Our party, by deputy, might be confuted ;
 “ But now that your LORDSHIPS have call’d him before
 “ you,

“ At your Bar it behoves him to tell his own story.
 “ But, my LORDS, we object to this shifting of ground—
 “ For the conduct of journeymen, masters are bound.
 “ Would it not be, my LORDS, most surprising and
 “ strange,

“ If EDMUND our CHIEF, *his opinion should change* ?
 “ If having persuaded the COMMONS to join
 “ In a vote, he should take up a different line,
 “ And say, “ *The impeachment was yours, and not mine.*” }
 “ That he ever was HASTINGS’S *friend* in his heart,
 “ Tho’ compell’d to accept of a MANAGER’S part ?”

While SHERRY was speaking, I could not conceive,
 Why the Lords and the Commons all laugh’d in their
 sleeve :

Why BURKE fear'd that SHERRY was out of his track,
 Why FOX's dark face look'd a little more black—
 But since I have learnt, that the picture he drew,
 Was the *likeness of something* that most people knew—
 That BURKE and CHARLES FOX had conjointly brought
 forth

The very same arguments—*versus*—LORD NORTH.
 That CHARLES would not “trust his dear person a
 “minute”

Alone with LORD NORTH, so much danger was in it.—
 And BURKE, with *impeachments* the House to supply,
 Carry'd some in his pocket, “cut ready and dry.”

I am told, it has long been his custom to take 'em
 Wherever he goes, like a Priest's “Vade Mecum.”

St. STEPHEN's refounded with SCAFFOLD and BLOCK,
 NORTH fell from the Treasury Bench with a shock.

“Throw a bone to a dog, and no longer he snarls,”—
 So NORTH threw a bone out to EDMUND and CHARLES;
 That is, they determin'd, if PITT had not seen 'em,
 To share all the *loaves and the fishes* between 'em.

From that moment have CHARLEY and EDMUND agreed,
 That NORTH must be honest and noble indeed!

BURKE searches for elegant phrase to commend:—
 And CHARLES too is happy to call him his friend.

As SHERRY in speaking is fond of precision,
 He adopts the *theatrical mode of division* :
 That is, he arranges the *plot* and the *facts*,
 And the play will consist of a *number of acts*.
 ONE act was gone through when the post-bill was ring-
 ing,
 Which unluckily puts a full stop to my singing.
 Howe'er, if this letter can add to your pleasure,
 I'll send you another as soon as I've leisure.

June 5th, 1788.

LETTER XI.

AGAIN, *my dear Brother*, I take up the quill,
 My debt to *discharge*, and my promise fulfill.
 Thus SHERRY began :—" Now, my Lords, I proceed
 " Some loose and confus'd affidavits to read :
 " I'll allow to be true every word they contain ;
 " But permit *me* their *meaning* and *sense* to explain.
 " My Lords, there was swearing by foot and dragoons ;
 " By *vollies* some swore, and some swore by *platoons* ;
 " These swearings, I call SIR ELIJAH's *collection*,
 " Intended to prove a well known insurrection :
 " But, my Lords, you shall presently see me victorious
 " Over this insurrection, however notorious ;
 " After what I have said, will the *counsel* insist
 " That any rebellion did ever exist ?
 " This point being settled, I now take my course,
 " To ASOPH UL DOWLAH's attendants and horse :
 " That he had two thousand, the *counsel* contended,
 " But that's a position that can't be defended.
 " My Lords, I insist that *two hundred*'s the most ;
 " The rest had deserted, were jaded, or lost :
 " Besides, I request it may not be forgot
 " The rate ASOPH travell'd, *full gallop* or *trot* ;

“ And ’twas right that the NABOB should travel *incog.* }
 “ By post or by *Dauk*, without baggage or clog, }
 “ To suppress, like himself, a *rebellion incog.* }

“ But I’ll give them two thousand, with *Bhanges* and

“ *Coolies,*

“ With elephants, camels, with *backrees* and *doolies* !

“ The *counsel* some proof have endeavour’d to bring,

“ That the BEGUMS lent aid to the RAJAH CHEYT SING,

“ One thousand *Nejeebs*—but I boldly avow

“ They were fellows with *matchlocks*, detach’d from

“ LUCKNOW ;

“ But where ever they came from, I care not about

“ ’em,

“ For your Lordships shall see, in five minutes I’ll rout

“ ’em.

“ SADUT ALLY, they say, in conspiracy join’d,

“ And I ask’d Sir ELIJAH, why HE was not fin’d ?

“ Sir ELIJAH, my Lords, gave a very good reason,

“ The man who is *poor*, can’t be *guilty of treason*.

“ His safety was then to *insolvency* due—

“ *An axiom, I find, incontestably true.*

“ My Lords, I shall prove this commotion and rising

“ Was not of my Ladies the BEGUMS’ devising ;

“ And their *Eunuchs*, poor creatures, so gentle and mild !

“ Are unable to injure man, woman, or child.

“ Colonel

" Colonel HANNAY himself, I can prove, was the man
 " From whose cruelties all the disturbance began :
 " And this to establish, *no witness* I call,
 " Save the elegant letters of *Naylor* and *Hall*.
 " The BEGUMS' Jaghire, Major *Naylor* march'd thro',
 " 'Twixt the *Goomty* and *Gogra*, his route to pursue ;
 " Where for some little time his battalions were halted,
 " Some RAJAH to quell, who, he says, had revolted.
 " This revolt, I presume, must have been a mistake,
 " So I pass over that, for his memory's sake.
 " But when to the country of HANNAY he came,
 " He found nothing else but combustion and flame.
 " The army of rebels the *Major* o'erthrew ;
 " He frighted their heroes ;—he wounded and slew,
 " These poor dying wretches, that made no resistance,
 " He offer'd to cure :—They refus'd his assistance.
 " The *counsel* may say, 'tis from prejudice strong,
 " Those men their existence refus'd to prolong ;
 " That a *foreigner's touch* would a BRAMIN pollute ;
 " But prejudice *now* 'tis my turn to dispute.
 " These folks were from such foolish prejudice free—
 " They were patriots, my LORDS, of the highest degree :
 " They died that their blood to *their Gods* might ascend,
 " Who till now to their cries had not time to attend !"

Four hours and a half, ere he came to a close,
 Did SHERRY declaim on such topics as those :
 He ended at length with a compliment fine
 To BURKE, whom he stil'd " something more than
 " divine !"
 For giving himself this occasion to shine.
 And BURKE, to whom nothing's more odious and hate-
 ful,
 Than the man who for favour conferr'd is ungrateful,
 Opportunity found, with *large int'rest* to pay
 The compliments back, on the very same day.
 One man had, it seems, the presumption to state,
 The IMPEACHMENT *Expence* was enormously great :
 When BURKE, in a moment, sprung up in his place,
 And cry'd, as he star'd the man full in the face,
 " *Such stinginess, Sir, would a nation disgrace !*
 " After all the fine things we've heard SHERIDAN say,
 " He's a pitiful wretch who *refuses to pay* :
 " Now that genius has blinded our eyes with its flash,
 " Can we *look at accounts* ? Can we sum up our cash ?
 " After soaring above all the regions of sense,
 " Can we tumble so low as to *think about pence* ?
 " Has not SHERRY, this morning, expos'd to your view,
 " All the beauties of *Thespis*, and *Cicero* too ?
 " To the BISHOPS, he gave an example of preaching ;
 " To the COMMONS, a model of future impeaching ;
 " His-

" HISTORIANS, hereafter, shall copy his diction,
 " And POETS themselves may learn *lessons of fiction* :
 " RHETORICIANS are taught the arrangements of *flowers*,
 " To the *buskin* and *sock* he has given new powers ;
 " The PAINTERS may learn finer pictures to draw,
 " And the Judges new Modes of *interpreting law*.
 " From him may the Orator learn to prevail,
 " By action and sound, when his arguments fail :
 " The PHILOSOPHER too, may learn nature to sift ;
 " The Attorney, to cloak a bad cause with a shift.
 " Now since every profession some benefit draws,
 " I can't think for a moment of *starving the cause* !"

No sooner was EDMUND sat down, than a *spark*
 Arose in his place, and begg'd leave to remark,
 " That himself and some others remember'd the day,
 " When the MAN *who so freely votes thousands away*,
 " For hearing a speech, or for seeing a play,
 " Was once in his MAJESTY's *Kitchen* so sparing,
 " As to *weigh out the cheese*, nay, to *pocket the paring* !"

And now, *my dear* BROTHER, I lay down my pen,
 Which after next Tuesday I'll take up again.

June 8th, 1788.

LETTER

LETTER XII.

DEAR BROTHER—

WERE it not that I fear you would deem it neglect,
 Or accuse me, perhaps, of the *want of respect*,
 I would pass o'er in silence the Speech of this day;
 For SIMPKIN, like SHERRY, wants something to say.
 The PEERESSES thought there would rise a *new Sun*,
 And that former out-doings would now be out-done!
 At *Six* in the morning, 'tis said they arose—
 By *Eight* dress'd their heads, by *Nine* put on their
 clothes—

By *Ten* took their places in high expectation
 Of seeing this SHERIDAN *act an oration*.
 By *half after Twelve*, or at farthest by *One*,
 The PEERS were assembled—the PLAY was begun.
 Two hours he harangu'd, but I little remember,
 “*Save IMPEY and DAVY, and 12th of December.*”
 He describ'd a circuitous string of suggestions,
 And put to *the Counsel* some very close questions.
 He knew he might safely their answers defy,
 Since the forms of the COURT *would not let them reply.*

As

As the sense of his speech was but ill understood
 By myself, I conclude 'twas uncommonly good.
 When his genius inflammable rose to its height,
 Like LUNARDI'S *Balloon*, it escap'd from our sight :
 And as when some Balloon at its equipoise pitch,
 Loses part of its air by the *break of a stitch*,
 The *high-flying* HERO no remedy knows,
 And the car tumbles down with more speed than it rose :
 So the high-flying SHERRY discover'd at length,
 That great Speakers may soar e'en too high for their
 strength.

For just as his voice was rais'd up to its top,
 The Court, with surprize, saw him suddenly stop.
 Then ADAM stepp'd forward, and said, "*that his friend*
 "*Was seiz'd with a--a--trifling—and therefore must end.*"

This accident, Brother, must greatly diminish
 The length of my letter ; and here I should finish,
 Were it not that I heard some *odd jocular sparks*
 Conversing together, and making remarks.

A *trifling* ! said one, as he laugh'd very hearty,
 Has long been the common *disease of the party*.

LORD CROP, who is one of your old fashion'd Peers,
 That wants to find MEANING in all that he hears,

Said, "our Orators *now* were not fram'd to his taste,
 "They carry no *weight*, they're constructed for haste ;

"And like our *Mail Coaches*, that travel so fast,

"Must now and then get an unfortunate cast."

One Gentleman said, "where he reasons on facts,
"We find SHERRY dull; but whenever he acts,
"In five minutes time he displays to our view,
"The Tragic, the Comic, the Pantomime too."
 He added that all the great men of our nation
 Would adopt a new plan for their sons' education;
 They find it now useless to lay in a stock
 Of logic, by reading *such authors as LOCKE;*
 They find *graceful action and elegant diction*
 More pow'rful than reason to carry conviction:
 So a new set of tutors they mean to engage—
 The very best actors they find on the stage;
 Some *Master*, like SIDDONS, whose pathos excels—
 Or whose lessons shall imitate *nature* like WELLS.
 And the lawyers, it seems, who attend the King's Courts,
 No longer will trouble themselves with reports.
 The Student finds COKE upon LYTTLETON dry,
 And with *Johnson and Shakspeare* his place will supply;
 In short, the old ORATOR's * answer is true—
"That Action, and nothing but ACTION, will do!"
 Here then I conclude, and shall silent remain,
 Till SHERRY begins his Oration again.

June 13th, 1788.

* Alluding to the Philosopher, who being asked what was the first qualification of an Orator, answered, *Action*; what the second, *Action*; what the third, *Action*; meaning thereby, that *Action* was enough for an Orator.

LETTER XIII.

DEAR BROTHER, at last I've the pleasure to say,
That the Orator clos'd his Oration this day.
Tho' EDMUND *his chief*, who supposes the strength
And effect of a Speech correspond with its length,
In a whisper observ'd—"Now you find yourself stronger,
"You might as well speak for a *week or two longer*."

Thus SHERRY began:—"Much indebted I own
"Myself to this COURT, for the favor they've shewn;
"My LORDS, you'll excuse my again going o'er
"The ground I have travers'd so often before;
"Your Lordships remember I left off with reading
"The *narrative part*—and I now am proceeding,
"To bring from behind the thick mist of confusion,
"A *fraudulent friendship*, and *friendly collusion*.
"These things came to light from the reading a letter—
"A *private epistle*, and so much the better—
"When in private and public we find contradiction,
"That letter which tends to the *Prisoner's conviction*—

"That

" That Letter alone we bring forward to view—
 " Convinc'd that none else can be possibly true.
 " The Pris'ner, it seems, thought it matter of wonder,
 " That MIDDLETON gave him no part of the Plunder;
 " That the difference 'twixt him and his Agent was wider
 " Than that between LION and *Lion's Provider* :
 " That at least it became an *obedient Jackal*
 " To remember the *Lion*, and not swallow all.
 " My Lords, tho' we make out no *positive Proof*,
 " That these were his thoughts we've suspicion enough;
 " And I trust that this Court will give ready admission,
 " In *failure of Proofs*, to ASSERTED SUSPICION.
 " My Lords, there have been many Letters supprest,
 " Some made for the purpose, and some better drest.
 " There was one from the NABOB, by which it appears
 " He wish'd not to take the Bow BEGUM's *Jaghires*.
 " These PRINCESSES had (what our Ladies would think
 " Not uncommon) a *whim for good victuals and drink*—
 " Too long in the habit of cutting and carving,
 " To relish the Fashion of pinching and starving.
 " Now the Prisoner, who wickedly wanted to force
 " Those Ladies to follow some desperate course,
 " Thought nothing so likely to stir up a riot,
 " As to *weaken the Tea*, or to *alter their Diet*.
 " Not all the tyrannical acts of past Ages,
 " Not TACITUS; No! not the luminous Pages

- " Of GIBBON *himself*, can an instance produce
 " Of Authority turn'd to so wicked a use ;
 " No such cruelty ever was exercis'd in
 " This World, since the days of ORIGINAL SIN !
 " As to force an affectionate dutiful Son
 " To act by *his Mother* as ASOPH has done.
 " He forgot in our SHAKSPEARE that precept divine,
 " *Let thy mind be untainted, and nothing design*
 " *Against thy dear Mother !* No, this he forgot—
 " Or if he remember'd, regarded it not.
 " 'Twas hoped that the BEGUMS would openly rise,
 " And assemble a Host by the sound of their cries ;
 " That HASTINGS might find some excuse for the mea-
 " sure
 " He meant to adopt with respect to their Treasure,
 " But the BEGUMS, my Lords, tho' of millions bereft,
 " *Could live pretty well upon that which was left :*
 " They are stricken in years, they are gentle and meek ;
 " No resentment they feel, and no vengeance they seek,
 " Ec'n now that ourselves with such zeal are pursuing
 " This Man, *THEY would weep* if they heard of his ruin.
 " 'Twas expedient, my Lords, that these Dames should
 " rebel,
 " Or be thought so at least, which would answer as well
 " So IMPEY set off, and collected a pack
 " Of strange *Affidavits*, some white and some black,
 " And return'd with a budget brim full in a crack.

" One day, the CHIEF JUSTICE was travelling post—

" The next at LUCKNOW, when, like Old HAMLET'S

" *Ghost*,

" *Swear ! Swear !* you must *Swear !* was Old TRUE-

" PENNY'S cry,

" To those who stood near, and to those that pass'd by."

" My Lords, this great Man, in assessing the rate

" Of Crimes, had an eye to the wants of the State :

" JUSTINIAN and TIMUR he treated as fools,

" And was guided by COCKER'S *Numerical Rules*!

" Ye GUARDIANS of *Justice*, to you I appeal—

" Shall *Private* give way to the *General Weal* ?

" Ye PRELATES, to whom our Religion belongs,

" Our Country to save, may we do private wrongs ?

" To decide on this Question, my Lords, is your lot,

" Whether HASTINGS'S conduct was useful or not ?

" Let the TRUTH *but* APPEAR, and the Battle is won,

" The Verdict is ours !—Now, my Lords, *I have done !*"

The Gallery folk, who, misled by the sport,

Conceiv'd 'twas a *Play-House*, instead of a COURT ;

And thinking the Actor uncommonly good,

They CLAPP'D, and cry'd " BRAVO !" as loud as they

could,

Then EDMUND gave SHERRY a hearty embrace,

And cry'd, as he sputter'd all over his face,

" *At Supper this night thou shalt have the FIRST PLACE !*"

On thy Leader's right hand be thy dignify'd feat;
 Fat Beef and fat Mutton shall garnish thy Plate;
 And when thou hast supp'd, to enliven the soul;
 Shall Claret and Burgundy fill up thy Bowl!
 The HEROES, who long and successfully fight,
 From the *Edicts* of HOMER establish a right
 To enjoy the rich Feast with BRISERS at night.

And now, till the Court shall think fit to renew
 The Trial, *dear BROTHER*, I bid you adieu.

June 18th, 1788.

LETTER

LETTER XIV.

BROTHER SIMON IN WALES

T O

SIMPKIN THE SECOND IN LONDON,

FORGIVE me, *Dear Sim*, if I'm not deeply
smitten,

With your half dozen Letters so fluently written ;
And since, after *SHERIDANS's* heart-stirring summons,
A pause is judg'd *prudent* by *LORDS* as by *COMMONS* :
And leisure may leave you to listen inclin'd,
I embrace a fit moment to tell you my mind.

Methinks, *Brother Sim*, your adventure was bold,
When you stepp'd forth an ape of *your Namesake of old* :
That Simpkin so pleasant, whose well-mingled satire
Ow'd no poison to Party, no gall to ill-nature ;
From Talents and Virtue withholding his sneer,
At Folly He laugh'd, and the laugh was *sincere* :
In Vanity's Vortex his models he chose,
And *Coxcombs* and *Pedants* alone were his foes.

But you, *my dear Brother*, with feelings more nice,
 Find ridicule lurking in—horror of Vice;
 And efforts of Genius acute and refin'd,
 That honour our Country, our Age, and Mankind,
 Deform'd in your Verse, take a farcical mien,
 Where Pleasantry check'd, wears the features of Spleen,
 Too angry for Humour, for Censure too gay,
 Your irony dies in plain story away.
 And, while we lament that your Arrows are shot,
 Where Envy and Party in vain seek a blot,
 We cannot avoid, *Brother Simkin*, be sure,
 Suspecting your motives may not be quite pure.
 And thus, when you tell us you're glad to the heart,
 “ * *That the ORATOR SHERRY has finish'd his part;* ”
 When you say “ *that some Letters are meant for CONVIC-*
 “ *TION,* ”

We own that you there drop the *language of Fiction*.
 Beware, *Brother Simpkin*, this Painter sublime,
 Who has lately engross'd your bespattering Rhyme,
 In a playful effusion of Fancy has shewn,
 A PORTRAIT that some may mistake for *your own*;
 A *Plagiary Author*, Retailer of Scraps,
 Purloin'd from a Brother—from ANSTREY perhaps:
 All Candour without, all Envy within,
 A Smile ill concealing the horrible grin;

* Vide *Simpkin's 6th Letter*.

Who fain would be witty and archly severe,
While from eyes swoln with rage, gushes forth the hot
tear.

The *Picture* in PARSONS yet gladdens the scene,
Nor need I repeat, 'tis SIR FRETFUL I mean.

Then warn'd, *my dear Brother*, with SHERRY have
done,

Nor hang up your Blanket 'twixt us and the Sun;
For lo! through the pores of your thread-bare design,
The rays of the God more resplendently shine.

July 1st, 1783.

LETTER XV.
 SIMPKIN THE SECOND,
 NOTICING SIMON.

SOME fellow, *dear Brother*, assuming your name,
 My Letters to you have thought proper to blame;
 His Censure's convey'd in a dissonant Chime,
 With *one Line for Sense*, and *another for Rhyme* !
 He talks about " SHERIDAN'S heart-stirring Sum-
 " mons,"
 For no other use but to *jingle* with *Commons* ;
 Then he speaks of " Old SIMPKIN, whose well-mingled
 " satire
 " Ow'd no Poison to Party, no gall to ill-nature."
 Such uncouth ideas in every line
 Prove clearly, the Writer's *no Brother of mine*.
 He tells me, forsooth, " that he's not deeply smitten
 " With my half dozen Letters so fluently written ;"
 Were he not below notice, some lines I would write him,
 That, if he can feel, should effectually smite him.
 One moment *he thinks*, and the next *he is sure*,
 That " my motive for writing is not very pure."

If SIMPKIN *the Second* he really knew,
 He would own, with a blush, his *Suspicion untrue*.
 By his boldly obtruding *Suspicion* for KNOWLEDGE,
 One would think him a *Student* of SHERIDAN's College;
 But when I consider how feeble his Pen,
 SHERRY never could own him—as one of *his Men*.
 Once more then, *dear Brother*, I bid you adieu,
 And will write nothing more till *requested by you*.

P. S.—As to SHERRY himself—just to fill up the void,
In suppressing all Theatres, now he's employ'd;
 And having in ACTING accomplish'd some Fame,
 He's preventing all others—from doing the same.
 For that excellent Precept has ne'er met his eye,
 “*Do to others, oh Man! as thou wouldst be done by.*”

July 8th, 1788.

LETTER

LETTER XVI.

THE
REAL SIMON IN WALES,TO
SIMPKIN THE SECOND IN LONDON.

MY dear Brother SIMPKIN, with heartfelt concern,
 From reading *The WORLD of last Monday*, I learn,
 That some impudent Knave had the boldness to send you
 Some lines *in my name*, with a view to offend you.
 The work I disclaim, and 'tis my resolution,
 If I find out the rogue, to commence prosecution.
 No, BROTHER, your letters must always delight us,
 And we hope you will ever continue to write us.
 When the *Simpleton* call'd you "Retailer of Scraps,"
 One would think that he meant to give SHERIDAN flaps:
 Of novelty careless, *you* only profess
 To give SHERIDAN's *speech*, a *poetical dress*.

Sir LAWRENCE LLEWELLYN, return'd to his seat,
 Last night gave his friends, the electors, a treat;

Sir

Sir LAWRENCE, you know, is a man of high breeding,
And excessively fond of *theatrical reading*;

He said, SHERRY's *Speech* was an excellent piece
"Of *patch work*, with *threads* brought from ROME and
"from GREECE;

"But should Poets and Orators try him for theft—

"Like the *jackdaw* of old, would a feather be left?"

Sir LAWRENCE observed, 'twas exceedingly odd,
To hear of an actor becoming a God.

But he thinks this *new* GOD, should in gratitude foster
And support his Creator,—this Simon *impostor*.

Sir LAWRENCE consider'd the scribler's obtrusion
Of Sir FRETFUL, a very unhappy allusion.

Now, I bid you farewell, till the PARLIAMENT ends,
When I hope, *my dear* SIMPKIN will visit his friends.

July 15th, 1788.

LET.

1000

and a program of conservation for the

1910

1. The first of these is the fact that the

100

5. The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various committees of the Board of Directors of the City of New York, for the year 1901:

PAID

[Faint, illegible handwritten or stamped text]

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them. The list includes names such as "John A. Smith", "John B. Smith", "John C. Smith", "John D. Smith", "John E. Smith", "John F. Smith", "John G. Smith", "John H. Smith", "John I. Smith", "John J. Smith", "John K. Smith", "John L. Smith", "John M. Smith", "John N. Smith", "John O. Smith", "John P. Smith", "John Q. Smith", "John R. Smith", "John S. Smith", "John T. Smith", "John U. Smith", "John V. Smith", "John W. Smith", "John X. Smith", "John Y. Smith", and "John Z. Smith".

1944

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PART THE SECOND.

LETTER

MR. PINKIN to his DEAR FRIEND

IN

PART THE SECOND

LETTER XVII.

SIMPKIN to his DEAR BROTHER SIMON,

IN WALES.

HUZZA, *my dear Boy!* Renovation of FUN!

The curtain's drawn up, and the Play is begun!

You have read in POPE's *Homer*, how royal ATRIDES
Used to summon to council, that *bully* TYDIDES;MENELAUS, *the cuckold*—strong AJAX; sage NESTOR,
ULYSSES, the crafty—THERSYTES, the jester:With *worthies*, like those, he was wont to debate,

How to conquer old PRIAM, and ruin his state.

To each separate leader, that part he assign'd

As would best suit the pow'rs of his body and mind.

For sloth and remissness, he *some* reprehended,

And some, for their courage and zeal, he commended.

So *the Post* and *the HERALD* announce to their readers,Has EDMUND, *great EDMUND*, that *leader of leaders*,To council conven'd the whole *corps of conductors*,With *Attornies* and *Counsellors*, *legal instructors*.

When they all were assembled,—BURKE rose to explain

The plan he had form'd for the opening campaign.

“Ye

" Ye *lingual champions*, would the ALMIGHTY blefs
 " Our unremitted labours with fuccefs,
 " Soon fhould we ftretch this EASTERN VICTIM low,
 " And proudly triumph o'er our hated foe.
 " But HEAVEN, alas ! to us its aid denies,
 " HASTINGS, e'en yet, is favour'd by the fkies ;
 " *Eight tedious years* have paffed, fince I began
 " To war with this unconquerable man ;
 " All means, all arts, all stratagems I've try'd,
 " And fought with FOX and PARTY on my fide ;
 " For terms opprobrious, ranfack'd JOHNSON through,
 " Till JOHNSON's *learning yielded nothing new*.
 " I tax'd my brain, inventive, to traduce
 " The foe, by ftrong diverfify'd abufe ;
 " But vain my toil, the public ftill admire
 " The man who boldly braves a PATRIOT's ire.
 " Oft has defpair excited me to yield,
 " And leave my foe the honour of the field.
 " But now I fee *one ray of comfort fpring*,
 " While NOBLES mourn *the ficknefs of the KING*.
 " *Come then, my HEROES*, be the fight renew'd,
 " And WARREN HASTINGS may be yet fubdu'd."

Here EDMUND ceas'd—th' affembled Chiefs agreed,
 'Twas *theirs* to follow, as 'twas *his* to lead.

Then

Then BURKE resum'd—" *My friends*, bear well in mind,

" The part to each bold leader I've assign'd ;

" *The Heaven-born Lawyer*, Fox, shall singly stand,

" Oppos'd to yonder formidable band ;

" His powerful eloquence shall over-awe

" DALLAS and PLUMER, with *their leader LAW*,

" *Their* weaker notes, *his* thund'ring voice shall drown,

" His *eye-brows* awe them with terrific frown.

" By some fine turn to ward a dangerous hit,

" Or gall the enemy with strokes of wit ;

" To paint the Matron's wrongs, or cause to flow

" The tears of pity, for *feign'd* woe ;

" The various beauties of the STAGE to cull,

" Give life and spirits, when the COURT grows dull ;

" To please the Ladies, make the audience merry,

" My hope and confidence are plac'd on SHERRY ;

" But let him heedful of the darts he sends,

" Wound not *obliquely*, as before, *his* FRIENDS.

" To prove in TACTICS, HASTINGS' want of skill,

" His *military plans*, concerted ill ;

" To prove that long, unparallel'd *success*

" Makes, if well understood, *his merit less* ;

" That 'tis not CONQUEST stamps the Hero GREAT,

" Since *honours, wealth, and fame, attend* DEFEAT :

" This be *thy* glorious task, *oh, great* BURGOYNE !

" And NORTH and ERSKINE, if they please, may join.

" ANSTRUTHER, ADAM, TAYLOR, MAITLAND, GREY,

" May as occasions rise, come into play.

" Should SHERRY'S wit, or CHARLES'S reasoning fail,

" They, to consume the time, may storm and rail.

" With dirt and mud, bedaub the PRISONER thick,

" *Perchance some fragments on his coat may stick,*

" You, brother DICK, shall be our *serjeant Prime*,

" The *fugal-man*, to watch, and give the time.

" When sparks of wit illuminating shine,

" I'll try the *wink*—do you repeat the sign,

" And, in loud laughter, let the Phalanx join,

" DOUGLAS, the *green bag* I consign to thee;

" Let LAWRENCE hand *each document* to me.

" I trust the banquet to th' ATTORNEY'S skill;

" TROWARD shall tax, and pay the *landlord's bill*.

" These, COADJUTORS, be your separate tasks,

" These are the duties which *your LEADER* asks."

He said—and bursts of general applause

Prefag'd their future ardour in the cause.

The *meaner part* to youthful GREY assign'd,

Corrosive prey'd on his aspiring mind :

His pride was touch'd, his vanity was hurt;

A SCAVENGER, forsooth ! and deal in dirt !

With eye indignant, viewing *Marshal BURKE*,
 He cried, " My soul disdains such paltry work ;
 " For *throwing mud*, and all such vulgar stuff,
 " Thou need'st no aid — *thyself canst throw enough* !
 " No — let the part I take be *nobly large*,
 " I *singly* claim the *conduct* of a *CHARGE* ;
 " I pant, I burn, for Oratoric fame,
 " With Fox, with SHERIDAN, to join *my name*.
 " If this my just request shall be deny'd,
 " *EDMUND farewell ! I take the better side.*"

BURKE, in reply, thus sooth'd his *testy friend* :
 " Thy warmth I pardon, and thy zeal commend ;
 " To thee hereafter, I'll a *CHARGE* consign,
 " And thou, *another SHERIDAN* shalt shine !
 " When *change of pow'r* puts *PITT* within my reach,
 " Or *NORTH*, or *I*, will *that rash Boy IMPEACH* !
 " Not *PITT alone*, but *more* we have in view —
 " *ALL* who approv'd the * *Phantom*, we'll pursue.
 " Of aid like thine, we then shall stand in need,
 " And causes various thou shalt have to plead."

* See the Debates on the Regency Bill.—When this letter was written, the Managers were in daily expectation of filling the highest offices of the State.

Here the meeting broke up, so I've only to add,
 It is strongly suspected, that EDMUND is mad!
 For he means, as we hear, straight to level a charge
 Against PITT, both the HOUSES, and NATION at large!
 LORDS and COMMONS he reprobates loudly, for closing
 With PITT's limitations, and PITT for proposing:
 In his moments of phrensy, his rage he expresses,
 'Gainst those COUNTIES and TOWNS that have sign'd
 the addressees.
 Like CAIN, he has made HUMAN NATURE his foe,
 And at all who approach him, he levels a blow.

Here my Letter I close, but should EDMUND's pro-
 ceeding

Supply me with aught that is worthy your reading,
 Be assur'd, I shall quickly dispatch you another;
 For the present, I rest your affectionate Brother.

February 16th, 1789.

LETTER

LETTER XVIII.

SIMON IN WALES

TO HIS

DEAR BROTHER SIMPKIN IN LONDON,

WHAT a strange world it is, BROTHER SIMPKIN!
we're in,

Of lies and confusion, of folly and sin!

And *the right* and *the wrong* seems so twisted about,
That I'm sure at this distance they can't be found out.

But PARTY I fear is the cause of the *bastings*,

So lavishly given to poor WARREN HASTINGS.

And I oftentimes think all the MANAGERS cruel—

That their FIRE is *resentment*, and MALICE the *fuel*;

Else why should DICK SHERRY, and good MASTER

BURKE

On the subject of *plunder* and DEBTS make such work?

Dire spectres of MASSACRE call up to view,

When they surely might know, *not a word of it's true*.

Indeed I must own that I pity the ears,

Of their LORDSHIPS, the BISHOPS, and DIGNIFIED

PEERS;

I pity the Ladies, so modest and nice,
 Who heard all the *filthy descriptions of vice*.
 And which, while the **SPEAKER** so lavishly paint,
 Some Ladies suppos'd the best thing was—a *faint*;
 But even for **HASTINGS** a *something* I feel,
 Which by chance may be wrong—but my heart is not
 steel;

For I see him furrounded, by foes, in his chair,
 Who attack him like dogs that *are bating a bear*;
 While he's nothing to do but observe what they say,
And expend the NET SUM OF THREE HUNDRED A DAY!

As for **EDMUND**, who *sickens the Senate with prate*,
 I've not got a doubt but he's crack'd in the pate;
 For whether 'tis **BEGUMS**, or **WARS**, or the **NATION**,
 He's sure to come forth with a *damn'd botheration*,
 While his speech is so crowded with tropes and allusion,
 With logic, and metaphor, wit, and confusion;
 Is so gay, and pathetic, or solemnly deep,
 That *his FRIENDS* run away, and *his FOES* fall asleep.
 A simile oft I've endeavour'd to find
 For this man, but could never get one to my mind.
 Yet I think—he resembles a *rusty conductor*
 That *points* to the **HEAV'NS**, but is *fix'd to a structure*,
 That *hourly* contends with the elements' rage,
 But a *flash of true LIGHTNING* gets once in an age.

Well,

Well, I trust WARREN HASTINGS has worth to defy all
 The bitter attacks of his foes, at his trial;
 That truth and integrity, plac'd in the scale
 'Gainst dark persecution, will ever prevail;—
 But hold—let me stop—what a race have I run,
Dear SIMPKIN! another ten words, and I've done.

I hope very soon you will send me a letter,
 Confirming the news that His MAJESTY's better,
 But the STOCKS still inform me, in spite of disguise—
For they fall when He's worse; when he mends, why they
rise;

Yet never before was such great consternation
 Betray'd,—from the dread of a new 'MINISTRATION;
 One would think from the general terror, I swear,
 That their conduct, and characters, ar'n't very fair.
 But of this I know nothing, and heedless of scandal,
 I value plain truth in a TURK, or a VANDAL.—

Sure PITT merits praises, in prose as in rhyme,
 For the stand he has made at this critical time;
 And of HIM and his PHALANX we proudly may sing,
 For *their guard of the COUNTRY, and care of the KING*
 Yet stories by some spread abroad of the PRINCE,
 A spirit of cruelty rather evince.—
 For surely, *my BROTHER!* it ne'er could have been,
 That his HIGHNESS each night at the QAR'A was seen!

That he gave himself up to the FOLLIES of FASHION,
 And lost in *wild riot* the TEARS of COMPASSION :
 That when thro' the country swift sorrow had run,
The FATHER was pitied by ALL, but the SON !—
 That *clubs, and gay parties, and music, and glee,*
 Were the types of that feeling, *none wanted but HE,—*
 That by REGENCY *cares not a moment* oppress'd,
As usual, he drank, and he sung, and he dress'd ;
 And mocking propriety, grasp'd at dominion,
 But scorn'd *e'en to flatter* the PUBLIC OPINION.

Such stories as these are the work of the devil,
 Contriv'd by the base, for the purpose of evil,
 And far other treatment he ought to have prov'd,
 As doubtless he wept for the PARENT he lov'd,
 In *decent retirement* has kept out of sight,
 And lost in his anguish *the taste of delight ;*
 Has duly consider'd the prospect before him,
 And taught all the people t'admire and adore him.
Dear SIMPKIN adieu ! I have nought more to send—
 But remain your affectionate BROTHER and FRIEND.

SIMON.

23d February, 1789.

LET.

LETTER XIX,

AT length, *my dear BROTHER*, with pleasure I tell
 Yourself and my friends, that His MAJESTY's *well!*
 The MONARCH whose sickness *his subjects* deplor'd,
 By the *blessing* of HEAVEN, again is RESTOR'D!

You remember perhaps, that I formerly said,
 'Twas suspected that EDMUND was *touch'd in the head*;
 Some thought my assertion was matter of sport,
 But now all the Papers confirm the report;
 They describe him one day full of spirits and gladness,
 The next like a *spectre*, dejected with sadness,
 In the BOOKSELLERS' SHOPS, seeking *Books* upon
 MADNESS;

At St. LUKE's and in BEDLAM inspecting the cells,
 To see in what comfort INSANITY *dwells*.

Till his friends can provide a fit keeper, they say,
 He is under the care and tuition of GREY;
 Who permits not *his patient* to join in debate,
 Without *feeling his pulse*, to discover his STATE,

So knowing is GREY, he can tell by the touch,
 If EDMUND's in danger of saying too much;
 When his visage grows red, or his pulse becomes strong,
 GREY KNOWS, if he speaks, 'twill be *flamingly wrong* :
 One day when BURKE spoke, and GREY fail'd to attend
 him,
 To the *Tower* some whisper'd a motion to send him,
 But others more tender, lamenting his case,
 Thought BEDLAM by far a more suitable place.

You will ask, to what cause is his malady owing ?
 In this, like yourself, I am very unknowing ;
 Discuss'd it has been, but as yet undecided,
 On this point his acquaintance and friends are divided.
 Some say, that his spirits, inflammably hot,
 Boil and bubble at times like a SOAP-BOILER's *Pot*,
 And that the eruptions which happen'd of late,
 Were nothing in fact, but *the steam of his PATE*.
 The DOCTORS, to shew their deep learning, explain
 How ideas by friction may wear out the brain ;
 And compare the inside of *the Orator's head*
 To an old woman's *carding cloth* worn to a thread.
 The METHODISTS say, that his conscience is stung
 By his conduct political when he was young ;
 But others will have it—to this very hour,
 He would ruin the kingdom, if 'twas in his power.

The CLERGY believe his disorder a sign,
 Of *just retribution*, and *vengeance divine*;
 But the major part think, his finances disjointed,
 His ambition all humbled, his hopes disappointed,
 Have occasion'd a *fever malignant*, and thence
 They account for the frequent *PRIVATIONS of sense*;
 But if it be true, that the MONARCH's neglect
 Of merit, can cause such a dismal effect;
 Were it certain a lucrative office would cure him,
 And enable the COMMONS *again to endure him*;
 We all should solicit his MAJESTY's *grace*,
 And if possible get him a PAYMASTER's *place*.

But when you reflect on the wonderful change,
 In political prospects, you'll not think it strange,
 That BURKE should go out of his mind, or perhaps
 If you hear by next post of CHARLES's FOX's *relapse*,
 Or of SHERIDAN's creditors *op'ning their throats*,
 Having touch'd upon some *most unmusical NOTES*.

[This SHERIDAN, Brother, observe, is the same,
 Who assumes in the papers JOE SURFACE's *name*;
 This last to adopt is henceforth my intention,
 Just honour to do to the *author's invention*;
 He himself gave the *name*, and the character drew
 As he look'd in his *glass*—So the *LIKENESS is true*.]

To return—*this* TRIUMVIRATE, scarce a week since,
 Were coming in *Ministers* under the PRINCE,
 And there can be no doubt but the general voice
 Had loudly applauded His HIGHNESS's choice;
 For who like JOE SURFACE is skill'd in finance?
 Or can equal CHARLES FOX in the doctrine of CHANCE?
 Less judgement it needs in this critical age,
 To govern a KINGDOM than manage a STAGE.

That invention is ever the daughter of need,
 Is one of those truths in which all are agreed;
 And those who beheld the most difficult scenes,
 Have quickest conceptions of WAYS and of MEANS;
 What exhaustless resources *that genius* displays,
 Who neither the interest nor principal pays!
 Who even additional credit can get,
 From ad INFINITUM increasing his debt!

Now, since to this Nation her debts are distressing,
 Such MINISTERS must be a NATIONAL blessing:
 And BURKE, when in humour and office, was fit
 To amuse the young members with sallies of wit;
 With some funny story a laugh to create,
 And divert their attention from matters of state,
 Indeed I must think, tho' I dare not aver,
 ROYAL WISDOM in some points is subject to err,

For

For no men of judgement would e'er have expected,
 That talents so useful should be so neglected.
 Howe'er as the KING is restor'd to his health,
 They must bid adieu to HOPE, HONOUR, and WEALTH.
 Their *dreams* of AMBITION delusive are fled,
 For the Minister's yet not OFFICIALLY dead;
 PITT falsifies JOSEPH's *prophetic expression*,
 Concerning his "last dying speech and confession."
 The TRIUMVIRATE now may go separate ways—
 JOE SURFACE again to the writing of Plays;
 CHARLES FOX on the Continent finish his ramble,
 Or teach the *young* PRINCES at BROOKES's to gamble;
 And BURKE, if he ever recovers his senses,
 May harangue to the LORDS, when the TRIAL com-
 mences.

SIMPKIN.

P. S. The LORDS and the COMMONS of IRELAND
 have sent

COMMISSIONERS here, an address to present,
 To make the PRINCE *Regent*, which now, to be sure,
 Proves rather precipitate and premature;
 This, however, affords little matter for wonder,
 As the IRISH, you know, *have a LICENCE to BLUNDER*.

March 10, 1789.

LETTER

LETTER XX.

YOU tell me, *dear SIMON*, the lads of the leek,
 Expect me to send them a letter a week;
 The task is too hard, but I would not refuse 'em,
 Could I find out new matter enough to amuse 'em :
 At present, I take up the pen to relate,
 What is said to have past at a *whiggish debate* :
 When the WHIGS were inform'd, 'twas His MAJESTY'S
 will,
 A stop should be put to the *Regency Bill*,
 The concern, which they felt at *not getting their places*,
 Was measur'd exact by the *length of their faces* :
 One day and one night they devoted to *sorrow*,
 And a council was held at his GRACE'S the morrow.

DIALOGUE.

DUKE.—“ Well this to be sure is exceedingly hard ;

“ Why, CHARLES, did you play that unfortu-
 “ nate card ?

“ Had you never brought forward that *Claim for*
 “ *the PRINCE*.

“ We had all been in office these *many weeks* since.

BURKE.—“ With your GRACE in opinion, I fully agree,

“ This comes from his not being *guided by me* ;

“ ’Tis seldom, or never that CHARLES conde-
scends,

“ In making a speech to consult with his friends.

“ To be guided by you”—(said CHARLES FOX
with a sneer)

“ By old Counsellor BURKE, pray, my LORD,
“ did you hear ?

BURKE.—“ Yes, guided by me, and I boldly aver,

“ When you act from yourself, you do nothing
“ but err.”

(Fox *sneering again*) “ I can make no defence,

“ But must bow to your honour’s oracular sense.”

BURKE felt from the manner in which CHARLEY
spoke,

The keen edge of this cutting, ironical joke :

He fir’d in a moment, the explosion was louder,

Than a mine when the match is applied to the
powder.

“ Perdition and death ! have I liv’d to these
“ years

“ To be flouted and huff’d by unmannerly jeers ?

“ Can a man of *my dignity* ever submit,

“ To be treated with *scorn*, or insulted with *wit* ?

“ You

" You know very well, that if EDMUND withdraws
 " His aid and support, there's an end of your
 " cause:

" His aid from the *Greeks*, when ACHILLES
 " withdrew,
 " Remember how HECTOR their armies o'erthrew,
 " What numbers he captiv'd, what thousands he
 " flew.

" Were the party of *my reputation* bereft,
 " There would not be a rag of good character left.
 " By the public what right has the *son to be trusted*,
 " Whose father's accounts *are as yet unadjusted*?
 " Who possess'd of large property, threw it away,
 " Upon women and wine, or dispers'd it by play:
 " From the party shou'd I, like ACHILLES secede,
 " They would be contemptible wretches indeed."

JOE SURFACE less patient than CHARLES, or the
 DUKE,

" Was stung to the quick by this pointed rebuke;
 He began in a manner sarcastic and taunting,
 " A truce, Mr. BURKE, with Thrafonical vaunting;
 " Why sing your own praise, when we know there
 " was never

" *A hero more bold, or a statesman so clever.*
 " We feel ourselves honour'd by EDMUND's con-
 " nection,

" And in safety fight under his friendly protection.
 " Thro'

" Thro' him we have purchas'd immense reputations,

" By pleading the cause of unquerulous nations,

" Of DOWAGER BEGUMS *that never complain'd,*

" Of Hardships and Cruelties *never sustain'd.*

" How highly the people applaud us for shewing

" Our zeal, to effect a late GOVERNOR's ruin,

" To whom as all parties unite in confession,

" BRITAIN owes at this day *all her Eastern possession;*

" With gratitude mov'd, they admire our depriving

" *That man of subsistence, by whom they are thriving;*

" *Popularity, credit, and fame we obtain,*

" From the deeds of ACHILLES this present campaign.

" How gen'rous, how bold, how heroic a thing,

" 'Tis to treat with contempt an unfortunate King!

" In terms of reproach, and in language disloyal,

" To animadvert on the *malady royal :*"

In this manner sarcastical JOSEPH was showing,

What vast obligations to EDMUND are owing :

When EDMUND thus answer'd—" This language

" from JOE,

" Makes good what I prophesy'd some months ago ;

" I saw as in favour he grew with *his Highness,*

" *He treated his friends with satirical dryness.*

" And now the ungrateful is rais'd to the top,

" He thinks he's no longer in need of a prop,

" *But I trust I shall soon see him suddenly drop.*

H

" I'll

" I'll leave *opposition*, this day, I assure ye,
 " I'll resign you a prey to the *Minister's* fury.
 " When PITT is no longer in dread of my thunder,
 " What hero can keep his audacity under."

JOE—" You may go when you please, we can do well
 " without you,

" *Not one of the party cares sixpence about you.*"

Then COURTNAY observing, the storm that was
 brewing,

Unless guarded against, must involve them in ruin.

Thus spoke—" 'Tis with infinite sorrow I see,

" That the heads of a party can thus disagree.

" When I think of the Orator's tergiversation,

" And leaving us all in a perilous station,

" My arteries suffer a strong palpitation."

But now as the heroes were cutting and fooling,

A servant announc'd that the *dinner was cooling* ;

The agreeable news put an end to debating,

And like HOMER's heroes they all fell to eating.

The Port and the Claret went merrily round,

And discord itself in a bumper was drown'd.

March 28th, 1789.

LET.

LETTER XXI.

I TOLD you, *dear* BROTHER, a month or two back,
That BURKE was preparing another attack.

After fixing, unfixing, refixing the day,
The LORDS have at length put an end to delay,
So EDMUND came forward attended by GREY.

You have frequently heard, that with men of the FIST,
BOTTLE-HOLDERS, like SECONDS, make part of the list.
And thence the new fashion, 'tis probable, sprung
To appoint BOTTLE-HOLDERS *to men of the TONGUE* :
So EDMUND, intending to batter the ears
Of the CHANCELLOR, JUDGES, and *dignify'd* PEERS,
Has his *bottle-man* also, and frequently sips,
To wash out his mouth, and to moisten his lips.

Thus EDMUND began—" We are come from a place
" Where we heard a great deal about MERCY and

" GRACE ;

" About *thanking the* LORD for restoring the KING,

" Which most people think a *desirable thing* ;

" But, my LORDS, the best praise we can offer to GOD,

" Is freely to exercise JUSTICE's Rod :

“ Some curious folks in another place, ask
 “ In how *many years* more we shall finish our task?
 “ My answer is short—that I cannot pretend
 “ To form an idea of *when it will end*.
 “ When the purpose for which it was first undertaken
 “ Is answer’d, *’tis likely* it may be forsaken.
 “ But I cannot conceive that the duty is hard,
 “ Since *labour for labour* is ample reward.

“ If much of the sessions already is spent,
 “ It arose from a late most afflictive event.
 “ What with *mourning, rejoicing, thanksgiving* and *preach-*
 “ *ing*,
 “ We have not had time to proceed with IMPEACHING;
 “ But I trust that *both Houses* will now be at leisure
 “ To hear me go on with new vigour and pleasure.

“ The story, my Lords, which I now have to tell,
 “ ’Tis probable may not be relish’d so well.
 “ No BEGUM of fierce violation complains;
 “ No RAJAH groans under the weight of his chains;
 “ And sorry I am, that I cannot regale
 “ Your ears with a RAPE, or *some delicate tale*,
 “ ’Tis but seldom indeed, in these liberal times,
 “ Opportunity serves of committing *such crimes*.

“ But

" But before I the subtle distinctions describe

" Between PEESHGUSH, and NEZER, and RISHWET,

" a bribe,

" You must know that the people whose cause we are

" pleading,

" Have transmitted PETITIONS to stay our proceeding :

" They roundly assert, *that THEY never sustain'd*

" *Those cruel distresses of which WE complain'd.*

" The petitions, I grant, are *authentic and true;*

" But, my LORDS, what is THAT to the COMMONS, or

" YOU ?

" It can't save the PRIS'NER, I venture to say,

" Since all must allow WE know better than THEY ;

" And like the OLD BAILEY, in this case, I hope,

" Good character clearly PRESAGES a rope."

Just here, BURKE was seiz'd with a drought on his lip,
So he just said, " My Lords," and repeated his sip—

" The PRIS'ner, my LORDS, while he fill'd that high sta-

" tion,

" Was the source of corruption and base speculation ;

" All kinds of corruption were of his contrivance,

" Or supported at least by his purchas'd connivance :

" For when the DEWANNY, my Lords, was withdrawn,

" From the NABOB's instructor, MAHMED REZA

" CAWN,

- “ Not a man could be met with so virtuous and just,
 “ As to fill that important respectable trust :
 “ Not a man could be met with sufficiently wise :—
 “ Then to whom do you think he directed his eyes ?
 “ To a *female*, my LORDS, the DEWANNY he gave,
 “ To a *dancing girl* truly, that sprung from a slave,
 “ I do not allude to those *elegant dances*
 “ Whereby a *fair lady* her beauty enhances ;
 “ But to that kind of dancing which young men admire,
 “ In Ladies that skip it and dance it for hire.
 “ MUNNY BEGUM, the object of HASTINGS’ election,
 “ Sole Regent was made, without any restriction.
 “ No restrictions, my LORDS, she was perfectly free,
 “ As Regents, I think, should in general be.
 “ But the powers of Regent alone would not do,
 “ He made her ARCHBISHOP, and CHANCELLOR too.
 “ The NABOB’s dear person, his armies and treasure,
 “ Were all at *this* BEGUM’s, the dancing girl’s, pleasure.
 “ And here let me ask, can your LORDSHIPS suppose
 “ That *he* was not paid for it—*under the rose* ?
 “ Was it likely that HASTINGS these offices gave her
 “ Without *some return* from the PRINCESS’s favor ?
 “ And we could establish against him, with ease,
 “ *Three hundred and fifty odd thousand RUPEES,*
 “ If the man who inform’d us that HASTINGS was fee’d,
 “ Had not died on the gallows, for forging a deed.

“ The

- " The counsel may urge, that no credit is due :
 " To a wretch that *was hang'd*—that it *cannot be true*.
 " But let them beware how on this they insist,
 " Left I add a new charge to the *criminal list*—
 " That HASTINGS and IMPEY concerted a plan,
 " To MURDER a noble, an innocent man.
 " Suppose that some scandalous fellow should say,
 " An ARCHBISHOP in robes had robb'd on the Highway,
 " Or a CHANC'LOR been publicly guilty of *plunder*,
 " We all should receive it as matter of wonder ?
 " But whenever we hear of an *Eastern NABOB*,
 " We annex the idea of *plunder* and *job*,
 " We *presume* on his guilt from this circumstance strong,
 " And 'tis not in nature that we should be *wrong* :
 " The PRIS'NER's vast stomach, your LORDSHIPS will
 " find,
 " Occasion'd a *famine* wherever he din'd ;
 " And indeed it is wonderful how he could eat
 " Up two hundred pound, at a single day's treat !
 " MUNNY BEGUM, who fed him, would frequently say,
 " It cost her two hundred pound sterling a day.
 " HASTINGS eat in *three months* what was meant to sup-
 " port
 " A hundred black Peers at the PRINCESS's court ;
 " And whilst this *strange glutton* was lavishly fed,
 " A hundred old nobles were starving for bread.

“ Like a *vulture* he snatches the food from the grave,
 “ Nor preys EAGLE-like, on the *living* and *brave*.
 “ Ye PRELATES and BISHOPS, suppose if you please,
 “ An intruder should lick up *the fat of your SEES* ;
 “ Or suppose that a man without any pretension,
 “ Should devour at a meal any *nobleman's pension* ?”

As EDMUND was earnestly putting these cases,
 It somewhat affected their reverend faces.
 Howe'er, BURKE went on with his pleasant oration,
 Till, as usual, he stopp'd to repeat his potation.
 Whene'er he grew dry, to his DOCTOR he beckon'd,
 Who acted this day BOTTLE-HOLDER, and SECOND.
 When his patient was tir'd, GREY would read us a letter,
 By way of amusement, till EDMUND was better.
 Thus being alternately BUTLER and Reader,
 Four hours he supported his eloquent leader.

But to finish the subject—When EDMUND had rail'd
 Four hours against HASTINGS, his energy fail'd ;
 And in spite of his *bottle*, and *frequently drinking*,
 He found that his strength and his spirits were sinking ;
 But indeed I must own, he possesses more vigour
 Than one could expect from his *manner* and *figure* :
 At length quite exhausted, the Lords he address'd,
 On the MANAGER's *part*, with an humble request,

That

That they would be pleas'd, for that day to adjourn,
To give time for his spirits and strength to return.

I hope you will like this epistle, *dear BROTHER*,
And if EDMUND finds matter, I'll send you another.

SIMPKIN,

April 25th, 1789,

LETTER

L E T T E R XXII.

LAST WE'NSDAY, DEAR BROTHER, I went to the
COURT,

Expecting from BURKE a *renewal of sport*;
Where, like others, I found myself *much disappointed*
By the Orator's faculties being disjointed.
The cause of his illness I wanted to find,
And heard many whimsical reasons assign'd;
Some said the disease was increas'd in his head;
Some said he was drunk, and lay stretch'd on his bed;
Some thought he was seiz'd with a fit of the vapours,
At something that morning *in one of the papers*—
That a certain GREAT PERSONAGE meant to insist
On expunging his name from the COUNCILLORS' LIST.

Being thus disappointed I hasten'd away
To ST. STEPHEN'S, to hear what the COMMONERS say:
There I found MAJOR SCOTT, by Petition, was trying
To restrain able Speakers from wilfully lying;
But if BURKE's not allow'd to say more than is true,
He'll furnish no matter for writing to you,
And I must, of necessity, bid you adieu.

When EDMUND recover'd, the PAPERS gave warning
Of his speaking again the next Saturday morning;
So I went to the Hall, and resum'd my old station,
Expecting another most brilliant Oration—

But, alas! *my dear Brother*, you must not accuse
ME of *Dullness* this day, if I fail to amuse;

For BURKE, tho' he spoke for three hours, or more,
Only *travers'd the ground he had travers'd BEFORE*.

His language was *beautiful*, vastly *sublime*,

And I wish I could do it *strict justice in rhyme* :

He drew a strange picture of HASTINGS's diet ;

Of his feast on disgraces, of his *infamy* riot.

In Corruption, the Pris'ner's delight is to lie,

And “ *in excrement wallow, like pigs in a sty.*”

“ To your LORDSHIPS already it must have appear'd

“ With Corruption the Pris'ner's all over besmear'd ;

“ With Corruption *this* HASTINGS is cover'd so thick,

“ When I see him, my stomach turns suddenly sick :

“ The disease of Corruption has been so neglected,

“ The COMPANY's *Settlements* all are infected ;

“ Not HASTINGS alone is corrupted, *but all*

“ *Who breath the PESTIFEROUS AIR of BENGAL !*

“ Yet tho' 'tis so bad that I cannot endure it,

“ I fear 'tis impossible ever to cure it.

“ We have no direct proof of Corruption, 'tis true,

“ But in failure of that, *strong Presumption will do.*

“ Cor-

" Corrupted he was by the *Dancing Girl's* treat,
 " And you can't have forgotten the dinners he eat,
 " *Two hundred pounds sterling*, this gluttonous finner
 " *Three months unremittedly eat at a dinner*;
 " But the thing at which I am so highly offended,
 " Is the manner wherein the large sum was expended;
 " No part was expended on music or singing,
 " On *Dancing Girls*, *Illuminations*, or *Ringings*;
 " No friend ever tasted the milk or the honey,
 " 'Twas a feast of corruption, a FLOW OF DRY MONEY,
 " To a desert, a jungle *this TYGER* withdrew,
 " To prey on the victim his avarice slew.

" But, my LORDS, if this circumstance is not enough,
 " I'll give you another, to strengthen the proof:
 " When his much *honour'd* Colleagues in Administration
 " Accus'd him of bribery, and peculation,
 " *Their President* would not submit to his trial,
 " Nor confession of guilt would he make, nor denial;
 " Instead of exposing himself to conviction,
 " He disputed their power, and usurp'd jurisdiction."

Here EDMUND a number of reasons assign'd,
 Why HASTINGS the *Honor of Trial* declin'd;
 Why as yet the DIRECTORS no answer had got,
 Whether NUNDCOMAR's *Stories* were founded, or not.

(Here

(Here 'twas whisper'd, that EDMUND to state had
omitted,

That HASTINGS conceiv'd himself fully acquitted ;
For to NORTH, or Directors, if doubt had appear'd,
By one Question alone, every doubt had been clear'd—
No scruples remain'd, but from frequent Election,
By Minister, Parliament, and the Direction,
All loudly proclaim'd to the World their opinion,
And conferr'd upon HASTINGS extensive Dominion.)

Now EDMUND, more loudly returns to his cry,
Of “ *Presumption, Conviction, and Hog in a STYE.*”

Not a man ever went to that infamous place,
But is deeply involv'd in this Culprit's disgrace,
All, all—His Accomplices, wicked and base. }

I do not, however, said EDMUND, intend
To include PHILIP FRANCIS, *my worthy, DEAR Friend,*
Nor his *honest Associates* ; but barring *these Three*,
They are *all* KNAVES or ROGUËS, in the highest degree:
And indeed, my *dear Brother*, you cannot but think,
That so much Corruption must *horribly stink* ;
And believe me, I smell it whenever I meet
An *Indian NABOB*, as I travel the street.
The Nobles, I trust, will this Season recal,
Their *Relations* and SONS, from *contagious BENGAL* ;
What a horrible thing, if such base speculation,
Were imported from thence to an *innocent Nation* !

Three hours and a half on this subject alone
 The wit of the Speaker resplendently shone ;
 He resembl'd a *Colt*, in his circular lunging,
 Now *walking*, now *trotting*, then *kicking* and *plunging* !
 In like manner did BURKE run his circular Race
Two days, without *changing* or *shifting* his place :
 “ ’Tis an excellent *Pad* ! as your *Horse-Dealers* say,
 “ That can pace on a *Trencher*, the length of a day.”
 If this can a merit in ORATORS be,
 ’Tis BURKE’S, all allow, in exalted degree :
 On PRESUMPTION, CORRUPTION, the charges he rung,
 Till at last it exhausted, and wearied his tongue.
 He said he had more than *half open’d* his Charge ;
 That his Friends would hereafter explain and enlarge.
 With this declaration their Lordships were struck,
 And thought themselves born to exceeding *good luck*,
 That THEY should be *Peers* in such turbulent times,
 Of enormous *long Speeches*, IMPEACHMENTS, and
 CRIMES ;
 When Speakers, like Bruisers, make trial of strength,
 And the WORTH of Orations depends on THEIR LENGTH.

’Tis reported, *dear Brother*, that some of the *Peers*,
 Who think they can’t live a *vast number of years*,
 Direct that THEIR SONS should the Trial attend,
 That their Titles and *that* may together descend.

I observ'd that though EDMUND was frequently dry,
No Bottle appear'd—but I cannot tell why.

I took notice of something more strikingly strange,
 To HIS CORPS, his behaviour has suffer'd a change :
 His Language this day was *more gentle and mild*,
 And he spoke like a Father addressing his Child ;
 But before, when he spoke to his humble adjutors,
 'Twas the style and the manner of *Ushers and Tutors*.
 As he finish'd, it struck me, Fox shrugg'd up a shoulder,
 And GREY shew'd *his teeth*, on being call'd—BOTTLE-
 HOLDER.

April 30th, 1786.

LET.

LETTER XXIII.

YOU remember last season, that JOSEPH foretold,
 With a Spirit prophetic, that EDMUND the bold
 Would one day or other th' IMPEACHMENT condemn,
 And declare to the COMMONS 'twas owing to them;
 That he ever was HASTINGS' friend in his heart,
 Though compell'd to accept of a *Manager's* part.
 I thought such a change could not possibly be—
 JOSEPH knew him, however, much better than me;
 It seems that they fwindled him into the taking
 Of a part, which he is on the verge of forsaking.
 But I cannot conceive at what people are aiming,
 By the present circuitous mode of disclaiming.

I said in my last, that the MAJOR was trying
 By *Petition*, to lay an *embargo* on *Lying*;
 This was owing, I find, to the Orator's quoting,
 Some Articles not of the Commoners' voting;
 Misdemeanors they voted, but EDMUND went further,
 And in two or three instances charg'd him with *Mur-*
ther?

So HASTINGS the House has address'd by *Petition*,
 To know whether THEY authorize the *addition*?—

This

This occasion'd last *Monday* a curious Debate—
In a hasty short sketch, all the points I'll relate.
 When EDMUND heard PITT and some Members confess,
 That HASTINGS's Case call'd aloud for redress,
And SCOTT pledg'd his word, that the Orator knew
 At the moment he spoke, that *the Charge was untrue*;
 His feelings, long callous, now sensibly stung,
 In a moment unbridled his virulent tongue.

“ Indeed, Mr. SPEAKER, 'tis vastly absurd,
 “ To expect me to answer *for every word*—
 “ When an Orator's Speeches are rapidly flowing,
 “ He often must speak, *without thinking or knowing*;
 “ Do you think, in the hurry of cutting and slaying,
 “ That *we* can find leisure, for gauging and weighing;
 “ Or pray, are the Managers here to be treated,
 “ Like *Shylock*, whom *Portia* so knavishly cheated?
 “ Or can a Dissector so able be found,
 “ As to cut human flesh, to *exactly a pound*;
 “ To cut just one pound, and there instantly stop,
 “ Without drawing blood, without spilling a drop?
 “ If that be your meaning, I freely protest,
 “ (At that moment applying his hand to his breast)
 “ 'Tis more than a *Catholic Christian* can do—
 “ (Then pointing to CHARLEY) *or even a Jew.*

“ And just as the Criminal felt himself pinch’d—
 “ *You might have complain’d, had the Managers flinch’d ;*
 “ Had they suffer’d a cause so important to drop,
 “ Or fall on their heads from the want of a prop.
 “ Let them point out the time, if we have been remiss—
 “ Did we spare him in that ? Did we screen him in this ?
 “ No, Sir, where the Cause was deficient in strength,
 “ *Our Speeches have amply supply’d it by length.*
 “ But, Sir, ’tis my wish to be fully instructed,
 “ In the mode that this Trial should *now* be conduc-
 “ ted :
 “ If when we perceive *our own evidence failing,*
 “ Are we not to support it, *by storming and railing ?*
 “ NUNDCOMAR’S Accusation must certainly sink,
 “ Unless we prevail on their Lordships to think,
 “ That he of his life was unjustly depriv’d,
 “ And that HASTINGS and IMPEY the Murder con-
 “ triv’d—
 “ But, Sir, if the COMMONS think fit to deny,
 “ Or give *Amplification* the name of a *Lye ;*
 “ If the MANAGERS’ conduct the HOUSE should con-
 “ demn,
 “ I can prove *all I utter’d, proceeded from THEM ;*
 “ As they heard my Oration, and let me proceed,
 “ They not only *approv’d,* but *committed* the deed.

“ ’Tis

" 'Tis the COMMONS of ENGLAND, *the People at large,*
 " Who HASTINGS and IMPEY as *Murderers* charge ;
 " When they forc'd me to take the *Chief Manager's* part,
 " (An Office I always dislik'd in my heart)
 " When they coax'd me, and swindled me into this
 " scrape,
 " (*Where they leave me alone, that themselves may escape*)
 " 'Tis certain that they, whether waking or sleeping,
 " *Their consciences left to the Managers' keeping—*
 " MR. SPEAKER, I say 'tis a terrible case,
 " If I am to be try'd, and expos'd to disgrace,
 " And stand in my turn in the Criminal's place. }
 " Those who sit in this House, and my person behold,
 " Must sensibly feel that I'm rather too old ;
 " That life is already too far in advance,
 " For me now to join in the *ludicrous dance* :
 " My legs and my heels not sufficiently light,
 " To *foot it, cross over, and turn to the right.*
 " Shall I, *the first figure* that's seen in the *groupe,*
 " Who with dignify'd *step,* have conducted the troop—
 " Shall I lay of a sudden these honors aside—
 " For exceeding my duty submit to be try'd ?
 " No, no—to myself I will ever be just,
 " Though the House should think fit to deprive me of
 " trust :

“ And, indeed, ’tis a favour I now have to ask,
 “ To be kindly reliev’d from a difficult task ;
 “ But if I am to finish the work I’ve begun,
 “ And allow’d to proceed as I’ve hitherto done,
 “ You shall never complain that I’m idle or slack,
 “ Or in any way backward, to lead the attack ;
 “ You shall soon see the Criminal *bare to the bone*,
 “ While I *tear off his flesh* by the *sod*, or the *stone*.
 “ But if on the other hand I am disgrac’d
 “ In the eyes of all Europe, by being displac’d,
 “ Posterity’s praise shall compensate the wrong,
 “ I have suffer’d from those who have known me too
 “ long.”

But, alas ! my dear SIMON, in spite of this pleading,
 The Commons approv’d not of EDMUND’s proceeding,
 And therefore they voted, t’appoint him a day,
 As perhaps he might have something farther to say ;
 But EDMUND conceiv’d it was grossly mis-spending
 His time and his words, to go on with defending,
 So he sent them a Letter, instead of attending.

On HASTINGS and Friends ’twas extremely satyric ;
 On Himself and his Party, a high Panegyric :
 But MONTAGUE, when he had done with the Letter,
 An Eulogy made that was stronger and better.
 He enlarg’d on those talents which EDMUND has got,
 And describ’d many Virtues—*some say, he has not.*

Th' *Encomiast* concluded his friendly Oration
 With pronouncing aloud, a *stale Latin Quotation* :
 That BURKE'S Understanding, transcendently fine,
Grasps all that is Human, and all that's Divine!

You must know, my dear BROTHER, a notion prevails,
 That SIMPKIN is *not a true Native of Wales*.
 That SIMPKIN and SIMON are old fashion'd Names,
 That never a *Taffyland Gentleman* claims ;
 But most people think that *my Letters* are writ
 By a DUCHESS of SCOTLAND, renown'd for her wit,
 And zeal for the *Administration* of PITT. }

The question CADWALLADER wants to propose,
 " Is JOSEPH or BURKE the best Poet in Prose ?"
 The next time I attend at the *Westminster Forum*
 It shall be debated *Judicibus coram*.
 And indeed the best Critics are free to confess,
 Their Speeches assume a poetical dress.
 'Tis thence without trouble or waste of much time,
 I give the contents of their Speeches in rhyme.

Dear BROTHER, adieu ; but I'll write you again,
 Tho', as matters now stand, I can scarcely say when.

May 5th, 1789.

LETTER XXIV.

AT length, *Brother SIMON*, the business is ended,
For which *HASTINGS's Trial* was lately suspended.

When the LORDS were assembled, *great EDMUND*
came in

With a countenance woeful, th'effect of chagrin,
Which put me in mind of *the Picture of SIN*.

- “ *My Lords*, the last time I appear'd at your bar,
“ I told you a story about *NUNDCOMAR*.
“ I said, he by *IMPEY* and *HASTINGS* was hung,
“ In order to silence his garrulous tongue.
“ *They murder'd the Man*,” “ was the term that I us'd,
“ A term *good enough* for the *Pris'ner* accus'd ;
“ But the *COMMONS*, *my Lords*, have been suddenly seiz'd
“ With a Nausea, I find, and are vastly displeas'd.
“ Their *Consciences tender*, can't bear a transgression
“ Of *TRUTH*—and last night they disclaim'd the Ex-
“ pression.
“ But, *my Lords*, notwithstanding the *COMMONS* reprov'd
“ me,
“ I am proud to declare that they have not remov'd me :
“ My

" My constituents, perhaps, may be somewhat disgusted,
 " Yet still they believe, I am fit to be trusted,
 " And I soon will convince them by Arguments strong,
 " That their judgement is neither ill-founded nor wrong,
 " Tho' I am not permitted to add a new charge,
 " On those which I have, I will dwell, and enlarge :
 " Tho' I lower my stile, and new-model my diction,
 " According to this late invented restriction :
 " Tho' of *Amplification* I'm partly bereft,
 " I will make the best use of the *little that's left* ;
 " And here by the by, I've been often complaining,
 " That the SENATE of late is too fond of *restraining* ;
 " Should your *Lordships* inquire, why the freedom I took,
 " Of stating a fact that was *not in the Book* ?
 " The reason is plain, I most perfectly knew,
 " That HASTINGS would tell you no credit was due,
 " To the bare *ipse dixit* of one who was try'd,
 " And for FORGING a *Paper with infamy dy'd*.
 " I call'd it a *Murder*, but 'twas at a time,
 " When *I wanted a word* to distinguish the crime ;
 " Our language is poor, and our words are so few,
 " Their *meaning so weak*, that they never can do. }
 " For HASTINGS's crimes, *so atrocious and new*. }
 " I wanted a word just distinction to draw,
 " Betwixt *moral Murder*, and *Murder by Law* :

- " 'Tis a *sort of a murder*, that's no where defin'd,
 " Tho' I've got the idea somewhere in my mind :
 " But, *my Lords*, it behoves me to make some excuse,
 " For the present apology long and diffuse,
 " (Here he gave us a spice of his annular speaking,
 " And *apologies made, for apology making !*)
 " But as soon as the final apology ended,
 " And his conduct approv'd by himself and defended,
 " He observ'd to *the LORDS*, he had told them before,
 " The Charge was half open'd, or probably more :
 " That only two days were employed in revealing,
 " What HASTINGS had spent many years in concealing—
 " But no longer to build on the grounds of *Suspicion*,
 " I now shall make use of the Prisoner's admission :—
 " In Seventeen Hundred and Seventy-three,
 " The KING and his PARLIAMENT made a decree
 " 'Gainst the Company's servants *accepting a Fee* ;
 " That whoever took money, the same must produce,
 " And give it all up for the COMPANY'S use.
 " This clause by the Pris'ner was so understood,
 " As to let him take bribes for the *Company's good*.
 " Impress'd with this notion, it seems that his coffers,
 " At all times were open to liberal offers."

Here EDMUND with infinite humour describes,
 A new Court of EXCHEQUER for taking in Bribes,

Where

Where FRAUD the high office of *Treasurer* took,
 And OBLIVION kept the *Remembrancer's Book*;
 EXTORTION assess'd the respective amount
 And CONFUSION, the *Auditor*, pass'd the accounts:
 His agents were vile *Banyans* and *Gentoos*,
 A species, indeed, of *black Brokers* and *Jews*.
 Now EDMUND casts up all the several sums,
 By Units, Tens, Hundreds, by Thousands and Phums,
 The Prisoner, *my Lords*, has been put to his shifts,
 With respect to concealing these presents and gifts;
 Of FORGERY I would accuse him *with pleasure*,
Were I sure that the COMMONS would sanction the measure;
 But they are so *scrupulous, nice, and exact*,
 That they want to confine me to MATTER OF FACT—
 But I trust, I shall not be, as formerly treated,
 If I only assert that the Criminal CHEATED;
 Gave in false accounts, and his Letters misdated.
 His accounts and his Letters were form'd to beguile,
 His accounts are *Pindaric* in matter and stile;
 His Letters are *Oxymel* (nasty) of *Squills*,
 They are purges, emetics, and boxes of Pills.
 These Letters were highly offensive indeed,
 For EDMUND himself was unable to read;
 So TAYLOR, whose stomach is not soon affected,
 Read over these Letters, as EDMUND directed.

The

The Orator now *Virgin-moderly* shocks,
 By imputing to HASTINGS *the Tail of a Fox* ;
 Then the Company turns to a LION *rapacious*,
 And HASTINGS a *Jackall* of stomach voracious,
 In this way he proceeded, comparing and railing,
 Till at length he perceiv'd that his spirits were failing ;
 Then he begg'd that the Lords would appoint him a
 day,
 To hear something more it behov'd him to say,

Indeed, *my dear Brother*, we have to lament
 The restriction on BURKE as a cruel event :
 For though he is equally keen on accusing,
 He is not, as formerly, half so amusing.
 I heard many Ladies the MINISTER blame,
 Who jealous, 'tis said, of the Orator's fame :
 They think it is strange and absurd, that a Youth
 Should fall so in love with the *Goddess of Truth* ;
 They say it is an *odd, unaccountable Passion*,
 Unknown to *fine Speakers* of merit and fashion.
 But I take it, the principal cause of their dread,
 Is danger, if such an example should spread ;
 If the *Beauties of Speech* men are taught to condemn,
Deception may soon be disrelish'd in them.

But

But now, *my dear Brother*, this Letter I end,
 As remarks of this kind might the LADIES offend ;
 And perchance I might get myself into the clutches
 Of a *Woman of Wit*—and that Woman—a *DUCHESS*.

May 9th, 1789.

LETTER

LETTER XXV.

SIMON IN WALES,

TO HIS

BROTHER SIMPKIN IN TOWN.

THE letters, *dear SIM.* you obligingly write us,
 Never fail to instruct, to amuse and delight us;
 But though we've no cause to arraign your neglect,
 We have reason to think you not always correct.
 We do not complain of your making additions,
 Of perverting the sense, but of sundry omissions.
 Mr. LILLY LLANSTUFFIN, who often frequents
 ST. STEPHEN'S, is here for his *Michaelmas rents* :
 And yesterday, sitting at table with him,
 A servant announced *an epistle from SIM.*
 He had heard of your name, and declar'd he'd be proud,
 If I did him the favour to read it aloud ;
 So I read it all over as well as I cou'd ;
 He thank'd me, and said " that your verses were good ;
 " But that many things pass'd at that very debate,
 " Which he wonder'd that *you* should forget to relate."

A narrative Mr. LLANSTUFFIN began,
 Which I'll verify now as exact as I can.
 He said, that CHARLES FOX display'd infinite cunning
 In perplexing the business; whose shifting and shun-
 ning
 He compar'd to a cock that fights *wheeling* and *running*.
 He said, one might travel a seven days' journey,
 Before one might find such a *fogging-Attorney* :
 One moment a MANAGER's *rights* he maintain'd,
 That his character sacred could not be arraign'd :
 The next, *he with subtilty strove to revoke*
 The words which the ORATOR *granted*, HE SPOKE :
 And what EDMUND himself was so free to confess,
 FOX *doubted*, and question'd it never-the-less.
 The writers might well be suspected of leaning,
 Or of taking the words, and omitting their meaning :
 Besides, 'twere a *shame* to refer to a note,
 Which a *man*, not a MEMBER of PARLIAMENT, wrote.
 And the Members who heard *their* CHIEF MANAGER
 speak,
Were either asleep, or their memories weak ;
 And as to confession, 'twas *highly unfit*,
 Advantage to draw from *what* BURKE might admit.
 Now CHARLEY contends that it only belong'd
 To the Lords, to redress any man that is wrong'd ;

Then he hints; that should censure excite his disgust,
 It might drive him, perhaps, to relinquish his trust.
 'Tis observable, this *tautological Speaker*
 Is louder as much as his *argument's weaker* :
 By bawling and noise, he creates a *diversion*,
 To cover the fallacy of each assertion :
 By experience he knows, he can always engage
 Attention, by *seeming to be in a rage*.
 He often affects such a puffing and blowing,
 That his words, for a time, are prevented from flowing.
 The Senators now, from long habit and fashion,
 Own his right by prescription, to be in a passion.

Here LLILLY digress'd, and the characters drew,
 Of all the *rhetorical speakers* he knew.
 He said, it was vain and absurd to expect,
 The papers could give us their speeches correct :
 And sure I preferr'd Mr. LLILLY LLANSTUFFIN
 To you, Brother SIM. or a partisan's puffing,
 As he spoke, in short hand, MEMORANDUMS I took,
 Which I've enter'd at large in my red cover'd book ;
And if till next winter in leisure I live,
Their characters all to the public I'll give :
 For indeed I must own, though I do it with shame,
 I envy your praise and poetical fame.

As Mr. LLANSTUFFIN these characters drew,
 He said something of EDMUND, *which if it be true,*
 I'm surpris'd that it was not related by you. }
 The *critical part*, which it seems you forgot,
 Was EDMUND's *reply to the CHARGES of SCOTT*;
 Who declar'd that the former was fully acquainted,
 At the time he that picture so horrible painted, }
 (At which female tendernefs *water'd and fainted.*)
 That to HASTINGS no blame could be justly imputed,
 And that since, *the whole calumny had been refuted.*
 To this EDMUND answer'd, altho' I agree,
 I have but *one witness* to weigh *against* THREE,
 What signifies that, when I prudently chose,
 To give credit to *this*, and to *disbelieve* THOSE ?
 I stated as much as *my purposes* FITTED ;
 The rest I deem'd false, and 'twas therefore omitted.
 This method of acting may possibly do,
 As a subject of animadversion for you :
 You may say with a laugh, that this mode of proceeding,
 Is owing to BURKE's *jesuitical breeding* ;
 That Orators, when they engage in disputes,
 Mention only as much as their purposes suits.
 But you know, that the *innocent natives of WALES*
 Are extremely averse to *the garbling of tales* ;
 And we think that this BURKE, whom you seem to admire,
 Is not half so good as a *Taffyland quire* :

And

And rather than I would such company keep,
I would live on the Hills with the Grouse and the
 SHEEP.

But though I have given free scope to my pen,
 Don't let it prevent you from writing again.

'Tis true, that myself and some others have noted,
To the interest of BURKE you are too much devoted;

And it has been suspected you are in his pay,

In verse to record all he chuses to say.

But this, *Brother SIMPKIN*, I know is untrue,

We are no PARTIZANS, so I bid you adieu!

May 14th, 1789.

LETTER

LETTER XXVI.

ALAS! *my dear* BROTHER, ill omens portend,
 That our long correspondence draws near to its end :
 I conjure all my friends, not to construe th' effect
 Of misconduct in PITT, into SIMPKIN's neglect.

Oh ! may that STATESMAN ever hated be
 By all the Muses in the same degree,
 Curs'd by APOLLO, as by BURKE and ME !

The *buds* of FANCY in luxuriance blowing,
 Like Eastern Wind, *his breath* pestif'rous blighted;
 The stream of Oratory sweetly flowing—
 That stream it dry'd, which you and me delighted.

The fragrant flowers in ELOCUTION's *spring*,
 Like morning frost, *HIS breath* congealing nipp'd ;
 In plumage gay, IMAGINATION's wing
 Soaring aloft his hand unhallow'd clipp'd.

In ELEGY solemn no more to complain,
 As curses and prayers are both equally vain ;

K

I must

I must tell you, but not without horror and dread,
That the rage of restriction seems likely to spread ;
But I should not break in at the midst of a story,
So I'll lay the proceedings in order before you.

Many PAPERS last Tuesday were read by the CLERKS,
Whose dryness was moisten'd by EDMUND's remarks :

" By reading these documents, 'tis my intent,
" Of the *foot* of CORRUPTIONS to give you *the scent*.

" The scent of CORRUPTION is lasting and strong ;

" If we follow our noses, we cannot go wrong."

Then sniffing and snuffing BURKE follow'd the track
Of corruption, like BRAWLER, *the head of the pack* ;

But in spite of this hunt and the musical cry
Of BRAWLER, the sport grew insipid and dry.

By the Ladies the Court was but thinly attended,
And *the* CLERKS seem'd asleep ere the business was
ended.

For the *use* of LOGICIANS, I beg leave to add,
Where *presumption affirmative* cannot be had,

A NEGATIVE one may be put in its place,
As a substitute good in a *criminal case*.

This doctrine to some appear'd dang'rous and new,
But in HASTINGS's case, EDMUND says it will do.—

Last THURSDAY again I attended the COURT,
Without any reason to boast of the sport.

Oh!

Oh ! how I admire this most wonderful man,
 For contriving a new æconomical plan !
 As the COMMONS, you know, have refus'd him per-
 mission

To indent at his pleasure for new ammunition ;
 The balls which lay scatter'd and spread on the plain,
 Are collected by GREY, *and fir'd over again.*
 In this cannonade so terrific and hot,
 NUNDCOMAR and his charge were unlawfully shot.
 But to speak in plain language, as GREY was proceed-
 ing,

The counsel objected to what he was reading :
 They said that no credit was due to the tongue,
 Of a slanderous fellow, for *forgery HUNG !*
 Now CHARLES, to keep HASTINGS's *counsel* in awe,
 In argument rose against PLOMER, and LAW.
 You have heard it by many repeatedly said,
 Like CHARLES's there never existed a head.
 His head is a rich *inexhaustible mine,*

Of arguments plausible, subtle, and fine :
 'Tis a BANK, where the *orders* of SOPHISTRY pass,
 And are paid on demand in *lead, copper, or brass.*

This man, whose acuteness discover'd a fault
 In every species of evidence brought,
 To convict BURKE of having said, more than he
 ought;

Tho'

Tho' EDMUND was twice heard to own and declare it;
 Tho' the writers took notes, and were ready to swear it;
 Tho' CHARLES was twice present, and happen'd to hear
 it;

Tho' the *Members* themselves heard the ORATOR speak;
 All this was incompetent, futile, and weak.

This man, who contended against the admitting,
Proofs strong as all these, because light and unfitting,
 Now proves to the COURT, in this CASE to dispense
 With an OATH, is consistent with JUSTICE and SENSE.

" But in lieu of an OATH, or the Pris'ner's admission,
 " We have NUNDCOMAR's word, and a load of SUSPI-
 " CION.

" And tho' he on a gibbet for FORGERY died,
 " Does it follow from thence, that he constantly lied?
 " I say, (and 'twas seemingly said with REGRET)
 " We have brought the best proof we could possibly get.
 " 'Tis the custom of all the LAW COURTS of our KING,
 " To accept the best proofs that the Plaintiffs can bring;
 " And when there is doubt of what people advance,
 " To cast up the odds, and be GUIDED by CHANCE.
 " When you think of the character now at your Bar,
 " And of HIS, who accus'd him—the said NUNDCOMAR—
 " Can any one harbour a doubt in his breast,
 " But the word of the LATTER is *safest* and *best*?"

This reas'ning of CHARLES, though exceedingly good,
 Was either not relish'd, or misunderstood;

For the LORDS to their chamber agreed to withdraw,
To consult with their Oracles, *men of the LAW.*

This determin'd the COURT for that day to adjourn,
And I hear that next Wedn'sday they mean to return;

But whatever their LORDSHIPS may wisely decree,
It will work no effect upon BURKE, or on ME.

The *genius* of CHARLES no eulogium can raise—

It is *proof against SHAME, and superior to PRAISE*;

He turns like a *gig*, and you'd wonder thereat,

In a person like *his*, so *unwieldy* and *fat*.

All his friends and his enemies freely confess

His versatile powers, his art, and address.

There is *nothing so white*, there is *nothing so black*,

But CHARLEY *can either defend, or attack.*

Before, *my dear SIMON*, I lay down my pen—

(As I may not find matter to write you again),

I must tell you, that HASTINGS's *counsel* objected,

To BURKE in a manner I never expected :

For HE, who had been so extremely profuse,

Who had scarcely omitted *one term of abuse*;

Who when his own language could furnish no more,

Lamented its being so barren and poor—

So repeated the same he had utter'd before.

In the field of an argument ample and spacious,

He gave to some action the name of "*audacious.*"

The COUNSEL of this to *their* LORDSHIPS complain'd,
 And BURKE for indelicate terms was arraign'd.
 You will judge from this trifling, this simple event,
 What reason I have to complain and lament;
 If BURKE is confin'd to *decorum* and *order*,
 I'll relinquish my Pen, and the *Post* of RECORDER.

20th May, 1789.

LET.

LETTER XXVII.

LAST Wednesday, *dear Brother*, their LORDSHIPS
decreed

That NUNDCOMAR's *Charge* was improperly read :

That is, as their CONSCIENCES *could not believe it*—

They thought that they legally could not receive it.

When the CHANCELLOR said, “that *their LORDSHIPS*
“ were come

“ To this resolution,” *poor EDMUND* was dumb.

He stood like a spectre, aghast and affrighted,

Then pray'd that the words might again be recited.

The words were repeated—The MANAGERS pray'd

For time to consult :—So the TRIAL was stay'd.

You remember how MILTON has finely related,

That when the *dark PRINCE* was in battle defeated,

He to council conven'd all his LEADERS in *black*,

To consult about making another attack.

So EDMUND, extremely distress'd and perplex,

Consults with his friends upon CHAPTER *the next*.

Awhile they sat fullen : then JOSEPH arose,

And thus spoke to the Chiefs in *poetical prose* :

- " Th' ADVICE I offer'd at the last debate,
 " Was then rejected, and I now repeat,
 " You will repent it, and repent too late.
 " Why do we thus encounter *endless shame*,
 " Like desperate gamblers, *play the losing game*?
 " The very sufferers, whose cause we try,
 " Disown it, and *their advocates DENY*.
 " The HOUSE which sent us here to plead this cause,
 " Disgusted too, *its confidence withdraws*;
 " *The LORDS*, who ought to favour and protect us
 " On all occasions, *slightingly neglect us*.
 " Oh! that it never had been undertaken,
 " *Would that the cause last week had been forsaken.*"
 Here MONTAGUE put in to save the name,
 Of his *dear BURKE*, from everlasting shame.
 " Fatal, ALAS! the consequence must be
 " To this great cause, if LEADERS *disagree*:
 " Shame and defeat attend desponding fear,
 " Whilst FORTUNE yields to those, who PERSEVERE.
 " New ammunition let the Chiefs provide,
 " To cannonade the fort on every side.
 " You, CHARLES, a thund'ring battery must erect,
 " To bear upon the *bastion* INTELLECT.
 " And JOSEPH—you, behind the curtain stealing,
 " Must undermine *the COURT* on *fudge*, and *feeling*,

“ Let EDMUND’s cannon, on their *patience* play,

“ To beat down *that*, *already* giving way.

“ Pleas’d with th’ advice, the CHIEFS with ardor

“ burn’d,

“ DISSOLV’D the Council, and to COURT RE-

“ TURN’D.”

Now EDMUND begins to lament and complain,

That the *foot of corruption* is scented in vain;

That if probable evidence cannot be taken,

The cause to its very foundation is shaken;

And CHARLES also thunder’d against the decision,

Till *their* LORDSHIPS consented at length to revision.

To determine, if what they rejected before,

As it loudly demanded admission *once more*,

Might not be let in at the *kitchen back-door*?

A while they withdrew—to their Room to debate;

But refus’d on returning, *to open the gate*.

Now EDMUND pathetic, begins to implore

They would kindly conduct him to some *other door* :

“ Ah! why will your LORDSHIPS permit us to stray?

“ We are *ignorant travellers* losing our way.”

Then EDMUND in passionate language began

To prove that *himself* was an *ignorant man*.

That a *large flock of ignorance* fell to the share

Of himself and the flock that was under his care.

That

That *they* could no solid advantages draw,
 From their consultations with *men of the law*.
 Just here a thought suddenly enter'd my head,
 Which *in private*, to you, may with safety be said;
 If *they* want either will, or the power to assist,
 Their civilians and counsellors might 'be *dismist*;
 For why should the NATION incur an expence,
 In the hire of *profound legal knowledge*, and *sense*,
 From THOSE, to themselves who so closely have kept it,
 Or if BURKE did not think it worth while to accept it?

To RETURN to the subject of EDMUND's oration;—
 He said, "that CORRUPTION and base PECULATION,"
 From their LORDSHIPS' resolve would extensively spread;
 That they aided in raising INIQUITY's head.
 Fox thinking that he could be *louder* and *stronger*,
 Would not suffer his LEADER, to speak any longer;
 Awhile there appear'd, a *confusion of tongues*,
 But CHARLEY prevail'd by the *strength of his lungs*.
 He prov'd to the LORDS, 'twas exceedingly wrong
 To expect from the MANAGERS evidence strong:
 That they should not be squeamish but joyfully take,
 The proofs that are offer'd, for *justice's* sake.
 And since *all the doors* below stairs were shut,
 To the *window*, a ladder CHARLES artfully put.

(For

(For tho' by the late unexpected conclusion,
The doors were close barr'd against daring intrusion,
That does not amount to a *total exclusion*.)

Again to their chamber their LORDSHIPS withdraw

To put this new question to men of the law :

There is *one* Dr. PARR, it behoves you to know,

Who won all the MANAGERS hearts long ago,

By a *cramp Latin preface of broken quotations*,

In praise of their politics, parts, and orations ;

This *parsonage* often attends in their box,

To glean hints for his SERMONS, from EDMUND, and FOX ;

And perhaps as a *Casuiſt* deep, to suggest,

Some subtle *new quirk*, when the cause is hard prest,

Or to furnish dry scraps from OLD AUTHORS : at least,

He can never be requisite *there*, as a PRIEST—

For intentions so pure, and such MEEKNESS OF SPIRIT,

Must of course, and of right, HEAVEN'S kingdom in-

herit :

Unless as a *chaplain*, they'd have him say grace,

For *success* on their arms, ere the battle takes place.

This same MANAGER'S BOX, I've observ'd to be lin'd,

With *hungry expectants* of every kind.

And PARR, as a Regency BISHOP ELECT,

Has a claim to a seat among those who expect.

For finding his LATIN, his WIG, and his BIRCH,

All too weak to secure his ascent in the CHURCH,

He

He dashinglly join'd **OPPOSITION** in form,
 Determin'd to *carry a Mitre* by **STORM** !
 I have much more to say, but this moment a friend
 Is come in, and of course, *my epistle* must end.
 Howe'er of *remissness* you shall not complain,
 I mean by next post to address you again.

May 25th, 1789.

LETTER XXVIII.

I TOLD you, *dear* BROTHER, their LORDSHIPS retir'd
 To consider of that which *the* LEADERS requir'd :
 On THURSDAY, the day to which they had adjourn'd,
 They met, and Lord THURLOW their answer return'd ;
 Which was, " That *their* LORDSHIPS not being *asleep*,
 "'Twas impossible *now* through the window to creep !"
 Here EDMUND brought in a poetic quotation,
 Which attributes to *now*, an *eternal duration* :
 He said the word *now*, was a cruel obstruction,
 A difficult *problem*, too *hard* for reduction ;
 That *the* MANAGERS meant to return to their College,
 For physical, and metaphysical knowledge ;
 Or *some sort of knowledge*, informing them how
 To purge from the cause, *such obstructions* as *now*.
 After these observations, BURKE finish'd his pleading,
 And *the clerk* for a while was engag'd with his reading ;
 Then EDMUND that evidence offer'd once more,
 Which *the* LORDS had rejected so often before ;
 And by way of supporting his present pretension,
 Of *now* and of *THEN*, he describ'd the *dimension*,
 The period of *now*, with exactness he reckon'd,
 And said *THEN* was *the first*, and that *now* was *the second*.

Here

Here *the* CHANCELLOR wish'd that the LEADERS would
say,

What motives they had for thus forcing their way ?

Then CHARLES, in his vehement manner of storming,

The QUESTION *evades*, and objects to informing :

He said 'twas *the* MANAGERS duty to try

(As HASTINGS would neither confess nor deny)

To construe his silence, his want of expression,

Into *probable* guilt, and *presumptive* confession.

He added, had HASTINGS's conscience been clearer,
He had shewn no omiffory fullen *demeanour* :

“ Suppose that I heard any person complain

“ Of its being my fault, that so many were slain,

“ Of the WESTMINSTER PEOPLE that voted for HOOD,

“ I would surely deny it *as long as I could*—

“ And if I this moment were put on my trial,

“ I would *not* be found guilty, for want of DENIAL.”

Now EDMUND put in, and with ardour besought

Their Lordships would kindly pass over a fault ;

He hoped, and he trusted, they would not reject

The proof he could bring, for a trifling defect—

That so high a tribunal, ought not to be ty'd

To the forms, and the rules whereby LAWYERS decide,

For CONVENIENCY takes, a less fallible guide ;

“ And if pains and penalties are not inflicted

“ On *Eastern* delinquents, till fairly convicted,

“ The

" The MANAGERS here may a long time harangue

" Before they may see any one of them hang ;

" And if *probable evidence* is not admitted,

" The Prisoner's in danger of being acquitted.

" *Living* WITNESSES into this country to bring

" From INDIA, *my* LORDS, is a difficult thing :

" There was but *one* BRAMIN who ventur'd to cross

" The sea, and he felt irretrievable loss,

" Nothing less than the *family title* of Doss." }
 This allusion just then I did not comprehend,

Till 'twas clear'd up by EDMUND's particular friend ;

And as he detail'd an agreeable story,

I'll digress for a moment, to lay it before you :—

A STORY.

BURKE—*The BRAMIN—and the HOT-HOUSE.*

One GOONISHAM, my Authors say,

Was bred a Joiner * at BOMBAY ;

Where, by some damnable transgression,

He lost *his* cast and his profession.

He gave his jailor too, the slip,

And got on board an English ship ;

* The Carpenter Cast is extremely low in India.

There hiding underneath the deck,
 From *halter* sav'd his forfeit neck.
 When GOONISHAM to *England* came,
 He heard of EDMUND's founding fame,
 And adding DOSS to his surname,
 With that *enthusiastic*, past
 For *Bramin* † of the highest cast.
 Now BURKE, with exultation big,
 Like him who got *the learned pig*,
 Grasps at this fund of information,
 To furnish many a long oration.
 At home invites him to reside;
 An offer which the SAINT deny'd.
 EDMUND provided next a treat—
 The scrup'lous FATHER would not eat;
 A *Jesuit's table* would not suit him,
 A *Christian's dwelling* would pollute him.
 Now BURKE fits up, at vast expence,
 A HOT-HOUSE for his residence;
 The *old exotics* out he threw,
 To make provision for *the new*,
 Pines and *et cæteras* out of number,
 Were thrown away as useless lumber;

† The Bramin Cast is the highest in India, being of the Order of Melchisedeck.

The House was warm'd with constant fire,
 And all things done to his desire;
 Then EDMUND begg'd his Rev'rend Master,
 T' instruct him in his *Holy Shaster*.*

No sooner does the Scholar ask,
 Then GOONISHAM begins the task,
 Without a Book he glibly reads

Four of his *own invented Bedes*;†
 Ordaining ceremonies faster

Than *Mahomed*, or *Zoroaster*.‡

As far as BURKE could comprehend

The broken English of his friend,

He thought the doctrine vastly fine,

Angelic, heavenly, and divine :

And lest the fragment should be mis'd,

He got a learned man t' assist,—

—'Twas JONES, the *Orientalist*.

You've read the story of the *Pigeon*,

That brought *Mahomed* his Religion ;

Just so this *fable*, *humming Bird*,

From *Ram* § to EDMUND brought the word :

* Hindoo Bible.

† Four Books of Hindoo Scripture, or Four Gospels.

‡ Zoroaster, the Persian Moses.

§ Ram, a Hindoo Dewlah.

The two Disciples now prepare
 A *Shafter* with uncommon care;
 Which BURKE keeps ready to produce,
 As often as it is of use.
 But now the Ship departed hence,
 And BURKE by way of Recompence;
 At parting made a long Oration,
 For this sad Joiner's Revelation:
 Bound for BENGAL, the *Renegade*,
 On board the Ship resum'd his trade;
 So to CALCUTTA made his way,
 (Not daring to approach BOMBAY:)
 There known too well he laid aside,
 The *name* of Doss, the BRAMIN's pride.

To return to the HALL, BURKE proceeded to show,
 That all the Law Courts were *too vulgar*, and *low*;
 That their practice was *pitiful*, *paltry*, and *mean*,
 Not fit to be followed, scarce fit to be seen.
 That this *high* TRIBUNAL should constantly act,
 By *general opinion*, not *matter of fact*.
 Here EDMUND was making a monstrous ado,
 About some bloody Letter, and † *Conta-Bah-Boob*;

† Mr. Burke's method of pronouncing it.

When CAMDEN observ'd, that the leaders had try'd
 To shove themselves in upon every side.
 But tho' they had fail'd, yet the COURT did not venture,
 To say there was *no place*, at which they might enter;
 One conclusion, however, he wish'd them to draw,—
 If they enter, it must be, *according to LAW*.
 He therefore, requested them, *now* to decide,
 How many more *apertures* were to be try'd;
 But the LEADERS perceiv'd his intent was to fix,
 And, perhaps, guard against their *old Harlequin tricks*;
 So requested the COURT wou'd excuse them from saying,
 What cards they *now* hold, and keep ready for playing.
 Then CHARLEY, with arguments subtle, contended,
 The *first Period* of *now*, must be perfectly ended;
 That himself and the MANAGERS, hop'd and expected,
 In *Period the second*, they'll not be rejected.
 He ended—their LORDSHIPS adjourn'd to decide—
 If the hole they attempt, be *now* open and wide.—
 As CHARLEY thus play'd his diversify'd game,
 It put me in mind of that beast of his name;
 Whose paws are so noted for stealing and picking,
 Who one night carry'd off, my *old Hen*, and her *Chicken*.
 My guns and my house-dogs, my bolts and my locks,
 Were too weak to resist the attempts of *that Fox*.
 And into the Mansion, I'll venture a bet,
 By *Hook* or by *Crook* that *this Biped* will get.*

* Simpkin was mistaken.

This day by an accurate measure 'twas found,
 The MANAGERS gain'd not an inch of new ground ;
 And PROVIDENCE seems in no hurry to bless,
 Their Pious attempts with expected success,
 Notwithstanding the Pray'r of that brave *Devil-fighter*,*
 Who I yesterday told you, was *storming* a MITRE.
 Adieu—if next Wednesday sends food for my pen,
 Be assur'd, my lov'd SIMON, I'll write you again,

May 27th, 1783.

* Doctor FARR.

LETTER

LETTER XXIX.

LAST WEDNESDAY, DEAR BROTHER, the *West-*
minster COURT

Was expected to furnish much matter of sport ;
 And as GWYNNY and WYNNY had never gone thither,
 We call'd for a coach and proceeded together ;
 Not all the fine words of those *eloquent Sparks*,
 Not the still finer documents read by the CLERKS,
 Were half so diverting as GWYNNY's remarks :—
 She said, “ that the LEADER, the *Captain Impeacher*,
 Resembled her Aunt's Methodistical teacher ;
 She was pleas'd to the life with his praying and canting,
 And offended as much by his raving and ranting ;
 She thought that so much of the *Irishman's howl*,
 Made the stream of his eloquence muddy and foul,
 Her anxiety now, the dear creature expresses,
 For the wear of the *Bayes* of the Manager's dresses,—
 Who might, if they had œconomical sense,
 In *Monmouth-Street* change them at little expence.”
 I took down what she said, and perhaps I may spin ye,
 A Letter or two from the sayings of GWYNNY ;
 And if that's not enough, for diversion and laughter,
 One or two from the sayings of MARY hereafter.

For the girls on the *Mountains of Taffyland* bred,
 Have ideas as strange, as can enter a head.
 The remarks which they made, were so new and amusing,
 That I lost a great portion of EDMUND's accusing ;
 Howe'er to continue my narrative plan,
 I'll report all that happen'd as well as I can :—

When the CHANCELLOR said that the LORDS had
 agreed,
 That NUNDCOMAR's Charge was improper to read,
 Poor EDMUND appear'd to be sadly confounded,
 Not knowing on what this decision was grounded :
 He said, "PECULATION, however notorious,
 Would now be triumphantly great and *uprorious*,
 And HASTINGS, he fear'd, would at last be victorious.

He said, that this look'd like a *holy contrivance*,
 Of clerical Men, for the sake of connivance—
 " My LORDS, I do say, a Nabob's peculation
 " Is wrap'd up as close as a PRIEST's fornication :
 " If a Parson that damnable crime should commit,
 " The Judges who try'd him were bound to acquit,
 " According to ancient canonical law,
 " Unless 'twas an act *thirty-two People* saw ;
 " And to guard against falsehood and slanderous lies,
 " They must see the fact, openly done with their eyes :

" But

“ But to prove that a BISHOP convers’d with a Miss,
 “ Requir’d *forty witnesses* added to this.”

An agreeable doctrine to *Prelates* and *Graces*,
 Whose feelings appear’d in their risible faces ;
 And the Ladies, by sympathy, seem’d to discover
 The advantage of having a *spiritual Lover*.
 Now I’m sadly afraid that *Wives*, *Widows*, and *Misses*,
 Will confine to the CHURCH all their favours and kisses ;
 And should to this plan every girl but accede,
 The State of the *Clergy* were envy’d indeed !
 Here EDMUND a Letter proceeded to quote,
 Which he strongly suspects the *old dancing Girl* wrote ;
 ’Twas to prove the sum total of HASTINGS’s *fees*
 Amounted to more than *three Lacks of Rupees*.
 He said, that as Ladies of that injur’d nation
 Were excluded from view, by their custom and station,
 They must have *some method of communication*. }

“ And ’tis not in nature, your LORDSHIPS may say,
 “ To block up a Lady, or *stop up her way* ;
 “ And as Ladies can never be *false* or *absurd*,
 “ Instead of an oath we may credit their word.
 “ Tho’ *Ecclesiastical*, *Civil*, and *Common*,
 “ Tho’ no law admits the bare word of a Woman,—
 “ Tho’ EQUITY, CHANCERY, always reject it,
 “ The *High-Court of PARLIAMENT* ought to respect it.

" If no rule can be found, we can't possibly take one,

" 'Tis therefore the MANAGERS' duty to *make one*.

" And since we've no evidence stronger and better,

" Be so good to accept of the *dancing Girl's Letter*."—

Now EDMUND affected to treat as a joke

The doctrine of Evidence, written by COKE ;

And of all the absurdities he ever saw,

The greatest absurdities were in the LAW.

Tho' their LORDSHIPS' decision was certainly good,

As the principle of it was not understood—

He admitted, however, for fear he should wrong 'em,

There was *great understanding, and learning among 'em*.

But as they retir'd to their room to debate,

Where *himself* and his friends have no claim to a seat.

He could not divine, on what basis they built,

Their mortal aversion, to *probable guilt*.

As the MANAGERS daily grow keener and keener,

To establish *omissary rules of Demeanor*?

And to save such a number of *music-less dances*,

They at last had recourse to immaculate FRANCIS.

This gentleman, when he appeared at the bar,

To give some account of the *said NUNDCOMAR*,

By the Counsel of HASTINGS was suddenly stopp'd,

And I cannot tell why, but the *business was dropp'd*.

GWYNNY ask'd me to tell her the MANAGERS meaning,
In trying to fettle new modes of demeaning?

But WYNNY conceiv'd the intent of these rules,
Was *improvement of youth* in the MANAGERS Schools.
By repeated defeat BURKE grew peevish and fretful,
And LAWRENCE * supposing him rather forgetful,
Was correcting some technical error in trade,
(Which he must understand *being recently made*;)
When BURKE his kind offer, morosely rejected,
And the young CIVIL LAWYER stood justly corrected.

As the *Post bell* is ringing, this Letter I end,
But another, next week, I shall certainly send;
For as long as the LEADER goes on with his pleading,
I can furnish you always with plenty of reading,
That the ORATOR's arguments merit renown,
Is th' opinion of all the *News Writers* in Town.

May 30th, 1789.

* The supposed author of the *ROLLIAD*, and with peculiar propriety therefore selected by Mr. BURKE as one of the *Counset* for the *Commons*.

LETTER

LETTER XXX.

"YOURSELF and *my cousins* are frightened," you say,

"At my silence last week, and unlook'd-for delay !"

I promis'd another epistle should follow,

But I promis'd without the consent of APOLLO :

Oh, BROTHER ! a cruel disorder invades,

And ELYSIUM invites me to dwell with the shades.

As I lie on my bed in a state of dejection,

I am griev'd to the soul by this dismal reflection,

That if SIMPKIN should sink underneath his disorder,

The LEADER of *Leaders* may want a RECORDER.

Before great EDMUND spoke, in strains sublime,

Liv'd Orators who rav'd as long and loud ;

Whose names have perish'd in the stream of time,

Sunk in oblivion with the silent crowd !

In the cold earth, if he forgotten lie,

What is the *indefatigable tongue* ?

The eloquent and mute alike must die,

If ORATORY's praise be left unsung.

But if the assistance of WARREN, and BAKER,
 Disappoint for the present the sad Undertaker ;
 I trust that the CHIEFS which illumine my piece,
 In fame will survive like the *Worthies* of GREECE.

You ask me, dear SIMON, if EDMUND the nice,
 Who, like Jack, rose to combat the GIANT of VICE ;
 Who declar'd that *corruption* and base *peculation*,
 Taints every good Christian who visits that nation :
 That all are corrupt in the highest degree,
 Except his *oft-mention'd* immaculate THREE.
 You ask me, if EDMUND, *these dangers foreknowing*,
 Consented to WILL, his dear *Relative's*, going ?
Oh ! SIMON ! I often reflect on those days,
 We have spent on the Mountains in innocent plays ;
 Where from morning till night, 'twas our custom to keep,
 So our father commanded, the runts and the sheep :
 How often with GWYNNY, sweet PHYLLIS, and CHLOB,
 In the evening we danc'd, on the Banks of the TOWEY.
 In those innocent days, but, alas ! they are fled !
I never suspected what any one said :
 In NATURE's plain words, in SIMPLICITY's stile,
We spoke what we thought, we were strangers to guile ;
 But in this great METROPOLIS, few are so weak
As to SAY what they THINK, or to THINK what they SPEAK.

Here

Here daily-repeated experience teaches,
 How the *actions* of Men, disagree with *their speeches*;
 Their language and stile, men adapt to their cases,
As ladies, their colours, adapt to their faces;
 And an Orator's speech stands in need of adorning,
 As a *City DAME's* face, does of paint in the morning.

Yes, *Brother*, the fact is undoubtedly true,
 And I safely may venture, to tell it to you,
 To INDIA, his Cousin, great EDMUND sent o'er,
 As Agent to TUL-JA-JEE, Chief of Tanjore;
 But when into Office, our Orator got,
 Cousin WILL* he remov'd, from Tanjore, to Arcot;
 For BURKE and his family, most people say,
 Are anxious at all times, to finger the Pay.
 Tho' they look upon Gold, as pestiferous Trash,
 They are partial, it seems, to the counting of cash.
 'Tis written, offenders we should not condemn,
 As perhaps some excuse may be pleaded for them;
 It may be, that BURKE's cousin, was sent to that nation,
 To set an example of strange moderation.
 So EDMUND and Fox, once were willing to take
 ALL THE EAST TO THEMSELVES; FOR HUMANITY'S SAKE!

* Mr. WILLIAM BURKE, Agent to the Rajah of Tanjore from 1777 to 1782, when Lord ROCKINGHAM appointed him, (at the recommendation of Mr. EDMUND BURKE,) Paymaster of the King's Forces in India, which office he still retains.

And lest souls should be damn'd for attachment to
 self,

BURKE consented to take, *half the sin to himself;*

In hopes of effecting the purification

Of morals, by "*leading men out of temptation.*"

But now, *my dear Brother*, 'tis time I recall

My attention to that which occur'd at *the HALL*;

I expect in your next, I shall find you complaining,

That the business of Thursday was not entertaining;

It chiefly consisted of document reading,

And GREY and ANSTRUTHER alternately pleading:

Of whom in *one couplet* enough may be said,

The one was QUICKSILVER, the other was LEAD.

With HASTINGS's *Counsel* they warmly debated,

What evidence should, and what should not be stated?

It seems, the whole strength of their evidence lies,

In *questions*, and old MUNNY BEGUM's replies,

But, it strikes me with wonder, I needs must confess,

When I think of the MANAGERS' laying such stress,

On the *word of a woman*, a pitiful creature—

As EDMUND describ'd her, "*the outcast of nature.*"

Some letters GREY said, "*appear'd very unfit,*

To be read, as their tendency was to *ACQUIT*;

And here, like *their Chief*, the *subordinates* try'd,

To *thrive* in accusations on every side;

For

For the MANAGING BODY, 'tis fit you shou'd know,
 With zeal, and with ardour, all equally glow,
 From EDMUND *the head*, to SIR GILBERT *the toe*.
 All equally eager and keen on accusing,
 Tho' unequal to FOX in the style of abusing,
 And unequal to JOSEPH, and BURKE, in amusing.
 But the CHANCELLOR tir'd of their pleasant digressions,
 Set forth, as I thought, some unfriendly expressions.
 Lord THURLOW is very precise and exact,
 And relishes nothing but *matter of fact*;
 To EQUITY bred, and inur'd from his youth
 To elaborate investigation of truth;
 He thinks oratorical flights and allusions,
 In *criminal cases*, improper intrusions.
 He says, that no charges are fit to be quoted,
 Except *those alone* which the COMMONERS voted:
 That the Managers should not be suffer'd to stray,
 But *prove*, and *establish*, whatever they say.
 Notwithstanding, dear BROTHER, this rigid decree,
 Is destructive at once to *my* HERO and ME;
 Notwithstanding its consequence I may deplore,
 The CHANCELLOR'S CHARACTER, *all men adore*!
 'Twas HE who of late, on a trying occasion,
 Was proof against *threats*, and the *arts of persuasion*;
 Who *his* MAKER invok'd, if HE ever forsook
 His *sick Master*, to blot his own name from the book;

When

When BURKE, in his phrenzy, announc'd to the world,
 " That the king, by Omnipotence smitten, was bur'd
 " From his Throne !" He stood forth in that critical hour,
 To secure to his KING, the resumption of POWER ;
 Like CATO, in Virtue, inflexibly strong,
 No passion can urge him, to THAT which is wrong.

This day, tho' the reason I cannot yet find,
 BURKE, like insignificance, rested behind ;
 And for relaxation, Fox went to a race,
 Leaving well-belov'd JOSEPH to act in his place ;
 Who, if GREY and ANSTRUTHER were forc'd to give
 back,

Like a corps de reserve, might renew the attack.
 FAREWELL, my dear SIMON ! and *Deo volente*,
 Another epistle shall quickly be sent ye.

June 9th, 1789.

LET.

LETTER XXXI,

PREPARING last Wednesday to visit the **HALL**,
 My *maiden Aunt* **BRIDGET**, just gave me a call ;
 You know she was frighted away from the *bar*,
 By the story **BURKE** told about **PRINCE CANTIMAR**,
 I could never prevail on my *delicate Aunt*
 Till Wednesday, to think of repeating her jaunt :
 And I firmly believe she would not have gone then,
 If I had not assur'd her, that modest young men,
 Like **GREY**, and some others, who being beginners,
Won'd not talk so loosely, as harden'd old Sinners.
 So when the time fix'd by adjournment drew nigh,
 Away went together, *Aunt BRIDGET* and I ;
 It chanc'd that the **LORDS** long engag'd in *Debate*,
 This day did not make their appearance till late.
 We sat in the **GALLERY** more than an hour,
 Whilst my *Aunt* grew exceedingly peevish and sour ;
 She abus'd without mercy, delays of the law,
 And in gen'ral found fault, with whatever she saw :
 She was not, however, averse to allowing
That their LORDSHIPS were highly improv'd in their
bowing ;

This

This could not, she thought, be imputed to chance,
But that EDMUND, turn'd *Master*, had taught them to
dance.

And if BRIDGET, this summer, shou'd come down to
Wales,

You'll not be surpris'd, if, among other tales,
You hear her in Company boldly advancing,
That EDMUND has open'd a *College for Dancing*.

Now the LORDS are assembled, and BURKE begins
boring,

The COURT, with some papers collected by GORING;
And the COUNSEL, as usual, repeat their objections
To receiving as *Evidence*, GORING's *Collections*;
Here EDMUND insisting, their LORDSHIPS withdraw,
To communicate questions to *Men of the Law*;
They return, and the answer comes out as expected,
And GORING's *Collection* is also REJECTED,
Now querulous EDMUND proceeds to remark,

That himself and the MANAGERS were in the dark :

" I have suffer'd no method, no mode to escape,

" I have try'd, and will try it in every shape ;

" It may be that your LORDSHIPS are not well contented,

" With the manner, in which our address is presented ;

" If we fail in punctilio, or etiquette,

" The MANAGERS right, it behoves you to set."—

M

Now

Now BURKE, like a fly, that has tasted of honey,
Returns in great haste, to his *favorite* MUNNY :
With vehemence urges, “ ’tis vastly absurd,
“ To question or doubt of *her* HIGHNESS’s word ;
“ That where Ladies of rank cannot *decently* swear,
“ We ought to believe, what they choose to declare ;”
And he mention’d some dames of such delicate pride,
Who *swore before men*, and in consequence *dy’d*.
He said, that in INDIA, great men had a pleasure,
In making fine Ladies, *deposits of Treasure* ;
That the principal part of their riches were kept,
By those Ladies, with whom they most frequently slept ;
You’ll remember, perhaps, that when HASTINGS as-
serted

That custom *—by EDMUND ’twas much controverted ;
This, however, is *nothing*—for BURKE when he tries,
With equal facility *proves and denies*.
Now EDMUND impassion’d, persists in declaring,
His indifference as to her Ladyship’s swearing ;
That as long as life lasted, he never would fail
To *stick to the Lady*, and *stand by her tale*.
Here my Aunt’s *virgin modesty* suffer’d a shock,
By supposing that BURKE meant the *tail* of her *smock* ;
And away from the HALL the *prim virgin* had fled,
If I had not explain’d what the MANAGER said ;

* See Mr. Burke’s Speeches last year, and Mr. Sheridan’s.

But as soon as his meaning was *well understood*;

She acknowledg'd that BURKE was *exceedingly good*.

And observ'd that 'twas something uncommon to find,

In political men such a liberal mind;

And to women in years so attentive and kind.

To proceed—BURKE declares, that the MANAGERS
mean,

To keep their own consciences easy and clean;

“ We offer good proof—if your LORDSHIPS reject it,

“ All the sin is your own, and I'd have you expect it.

“ 'Tis owing to you, and 'twill ne'er be forgotten,

“ That the firmament pillars are perish'd and rotten.”

At these words, my Aunt's visage discover'd her fears,

Lest the firmament tumbling, shou'd fall on her ears.

But EDMUND, involy'd in a mist of dark vapours,

At this universal rejection of papers,

Conceiv'd in his mind a most intricate plot,

To make out his proof from the conduct of SCOTT:

Establishing firmly a *new orthodoxy*,

That a man may confess HIMSELF guilty by proxy;

And indeed, I must own, 'tis an excellent way,

Of making the Agent his MASTER betray.

This fail'd—and by way of retrieving his loss,

BURKE adverts to the sayings of RAJAH GOURDOSS;

But this, like the rest, by the COUNSEL disputed,

Is repell'd as unworthy of being refuted.

Then EDMUND, to beat legal arguments down,
 Made curious remarks on a COUNSELLOR's *gown*;
 Whence I learnt that as *scarlet* makes OFFICERS brave,
 A COUNSELLOR's *gown*, makes a Counsellor grave:
 And I think from their making their *perukes* so big,
Legal knowledge is chiefly contain'd in the wig;
 For very wise people are free to confess,
Human character chiefly depends upon *dress*.
 Just here, 'twas discover'd, that EDMUND the arch,
 Upon HASTINGS's troops had been stealing a march;
 But as rather too soon his intention was found,
 The vigilant foe drove him back to his ground.
 You must know, near the close of this tedious debate,
 Where my HERO so frequently suffer'd defeat,
 The term of "*Preposterous*" EDMUND apply'd,
 In a way to the LORDS as affected their pride—
 But whilst they consulted and talk'd of adjourning,
 My HERO bethought him of *twisting and turning*:
 He loudly demanded their LORDSHIPS wou'd stay,
 Just to hear him adroitly explain it away;
 He said, what he deem'd a *preposterous part*,
 Was putting the *cart-horses*, after the cart.
 And as BURKE seem'd to speak with some marks of sub-
 mission,

Their LORDSHIPS accepted of *this definition*:

Con-

Concluding, perhaps, that he best could define,
 The true meaning of sayings, so much in *his line*,
 I observ'd in one part of my HERO's *Oration*,
 He was suddenly struck with profound veneration,
 For the COMPANY's *Books*—and I heard with surprize,
These varidical Records can never tell lies :

And where he could get nothing fairer or better,
 He would even put up with a *sketch for a letter*.
 I observ'd before EDMUND had clos'd the debate,
 There was scarcely a *Manager seen in his seat*.
 Some reasons induc'd all the CHIEFS to withdraw,
 And they left BURKE to fight DALLAS, PLOMER, and

LAW :

So when HECTOR compell'd all the *Grecians* to yield,
 Old NESTOR alone stood disputing the field.
 At length, BURKE with pleading was deeply oppress'd,
 So he begg'd to adjourn, that *his tongue might have rest*.
 But as I'm in the humour of scribbling away,
 I'll now give a sketch of what pass'd the next day.

You must know, that BURKE wanted to see the In-
 struction,
 From HASTINGS to SCOTT, so he mov'd its *production* :
 When the COURT was assembled, he spoke for two
 Hours,
 About Major SCOTT, and his *general powers* :

He describ'd them as having *unbounded dimension*;

Whilst the COUNSEL deny this *uncommon extension* :

A whisper, mean time, round the GALLERY ran,

"Which is he?" and "Where is this *powerful man*?"

Now EDMUND proceeds with examining SCOTT,

Concerning what *powers*, he *had*, and *had not* :

But SCOTT, who is fond of beginning *de novo*,

And tracing the growth of *his Chicken ab ovo*,

Began a long speech, and went on to relate,

Some things which my CHIEF *did not want him to state*;

And unable to judge what he farther might say,

BURKE seem'd in a hurry to send him away.

So he left unfulfill'd THAT repeated prediction,

That HASTINGS, to SCOTT, should owe certain conviction.*

In the course of this day, *an immortal commander*,

Disputed with LAW, on the meaning of *slander*.

You remember the COMMONERS once disavow'd,

Some things which the Orator utter'd aloud.

LAW thinks an *accuser*, that cannot support,

His Charges, with *evidence given in COURT*,

Is guilty of SLANDER—but EDMUND and FOX,

In concert with all the *loud tongues in the box*,

Say, *false accusation* deserves no such name,

Till the HOUSE of St. Stephen, pronounce it the same.

* See Mr. Burke's Letter to Mr. Montague.

Here this letter ends:—but expect, my dear Brother,
As soon as I've matter, I'll send you another :
But my AUNT BRIDGETT says, lest her nephew forget
her,
She too has some thoughts of transmitting a Letter.

June 17th, 1789.

M 4 LETTER

LETTER XXXII.

OH, BROTHER ! Oh, BROTHER ! I'm deeply distressed,

My mind is a *blister*, a stranger to rest :

I have sad news to give you, but when you receive it,

'Tis impossible, SIMON, *that you should believe it.*

At St. STEPHEN's, last Tuesday, BURKE spoke of an order,

To turn SIMPKIN out of *his post* of RECORDER :

Oh ! where is that promise, made many months since,

That I should be *Laureat*, one day, to *the PRINCE* ?

Alas ! all my hopes from HIS HIGHNESS are fled !

Ah ! why did I trust what *an ORATOR* said ?

The praises of EDMUND, ah ! why did I sing ?

And offend, for *his sake*, both *the QUEEN* and *the KING* ?

But what adds to my sorrow, beyond all expression,

(I am cover'd with shame while I make this confession)

Is, that EDMUND, becoming *my critical foe*,

Has declar'd that my stile "*is exceedingly low* ;"

That *facts are mistated*, *assertions untrue*,

That I gave him not *HALF* of *the praise*, *which is due*.

He's

He's afraid that good people, who live at a distance,
 Who read not *the HERALD*, and draw no assistance,
 From *such kind of prints*, which diurnally paint,
 BURKE's party as *cherubs*, and BURKE as a *Saint*,
 From reading *my letters*, may look on the Heroes,
 As *Thrasenical Blocks*, or *tyrannical NEROES*.

And this, notwithstanding, I vow and protest,
 I have always endeavour'd at doing my best.

If *the MANAGERS'* speeches seem *not very good*,
 I will swear I detail'd them as well as I cou'd.

But he wishes the PRESS *to be under-subjection*,
 And publish no Speeches without his inspection,
 And when they require it—*his learned correction*.

BURKE says, that the *lying, iniquitous WORLD*,
 For its manifold sins, should be "SMITTEN and HURL'D."
 He, who open'd a College for *bowing and capers*,
 Would the COMMONS instruct in the HURLING of *Pa-*
pers :

He, who formerly thought it an innocent thing
 In JUNIUS, and others, to libel *the KING*,
 Now holds it the greatest of abominations,
 For *the WORLD* to profane his *own sacred orations* :
 He, who formerly held that a *Law Prosecution*
 For a LIBEL, would ruin a *good CONSTITUTION*,
 Is willing that SIMPKIN should now undergo it,
 For being a "low, an inelegant Poet."

Oh,

Oh, BROTHER! we innocent *natives* of WALES
 Are too often misled by insidious tales;
 I have heard that a DUCHESS, remark'd for her taste,
 And, that ROYALTY also, some minutes would waste,
In reading my LETTERS, and us'd to admit,
 That I wrote with fidelity, humour, and wit.
 The DUCHESS asserted, that EDMUND's *sublime*,
 Appearing in SIMPKIN's fantastical rhyme,
 Becomes such a happy, fortuitous texture,
 That it ought to be christen'd, *the* BEAUTIFUL MIXTURE.
 But now, as the CHIEF has his Poet rejected,
 A DUCHESS's *taste* may be justly suspected:
 But I've something to tell you, a hundred times worse,
 BURKE wants to *attach* both *my person*, and *purse*.
 Tho' he ne'er gave in money, so much as a penny,
 To his Poet, whose verses, you know, have been many.
 It seems, if the HOUSE would concur in the plot,
 He would take the *last* FARTHING poor SIMPKIN has
 got.
 In all other cases, *except this of mine*,
 'Twere dang'rous, BURKE thinks, to proceed in that line,
 Were an insolent senator guilty of treason,
 An ATTACHMENT would not be consistent with reason;
 But because his own Poet, in BURKE's estimation,
 Has not dress'd to his liking, *for once*, an oration,

He

He would turn the DELINQUENT now out of employ-
ment,

And strip him of fortune, and ev'ry enjoyment.

Oh, BROTHER ! how cruel, how hard is the fate

Of those who rely on *the words of the GREAT !*

But now your attention, 'tis fit I recal,

To the bus'ness of Wedn'sday at WESTMINSTER
HALL.

The HOUSE met:—and the CHANCELLOR said, “ ’twas

“ agreed

“ That the MANAGERS be not permitted to read,

“ MUNNY BEGUM's *epistle* :”—Then EDMUND declar'd,

Tho' their LORDSHIPS decision he always rever'd,

He must, notwithstanding, beg leave to remark,

That *their PRINCIPLES hitherto were in the dark ;*

“ And unless for *new lights* we have reason to hope,

“ In darkness it must be our fortune to grope.”

Now EDMUND, with fervour, *their LORDSHIPS* ad-
monish'd,

Of the dangers attending *Men's being astonish'd,*

At the wond'rous decision, which reason confounds,

Being built, as BURKE thinks, upon *technical grounds*.

“ Howe'er, I must yield to your determination,

“ Tho' it humbles the MANAGERS, COMMONS, and

“ NATION.

“ But

“ But left *as I am*, without light to conduct me,
 “ While your LORDSHIPS seem not much inclin’d to in-
 “ struct me,

“ May I venture *to guess*, that you would not allow it,
 “ Because MAJOR SCOTT did not choose to avow it ?
 “ DISAVOWALS, my LORDS, are form’d into a *system*,
 “ And as far as we’re able, we ought to resist ’em.”

As my HERO was speaking, I could not help thinking,
 That he rather was saving *that system* from *sinking*.

For the speeches my ORATOR utter’d aloud,

As recorded by me, HE has since *disavow’d*.

Nay, the MANAGERS all disavow and detest,

Their own children, because they are shabbily drest.

To return—EDMUND failing in this last attack,

To RAJAH GOURDOSS he precipitates back ;

And here a new question arose to be stated,

Which by FOX and the COUNSEL was warmly debated :

The subject, I cannot precisely say what,

But ’twas whether some action was *kindness*, or not ?

Some Office, conferr’d to oblige the NABOB,

Which EDMUND suspects was *corruption* and *job*.

After ARGUMENTATION, at *half after two*,

To consider the question, their LORDSHIPS withdrew.

And while the grave Peers BURKE is driving about,

’Tis pleasant to see them—go in—and go out :

But

But before, *my dear SIMON*, I bid you adieu,
I must tell you that nothing that EDMUND can do,
Shall ever prevent me from writing to you.

Not HOMER, who sung of ACHILLES and fighting,
Had more pleasure than me in heroical writing;
A *subject*, like BURKE, I can't think of forsaking,
But must keep him in mind, whether *sleeping* or *waking*;
Howe'er, for the present, my writing I'll end,
And to-morrow AUNT BRIDGET a letter will send,

June 24th, 1789.

LETTER XXXIII.

AUNT BRIDGET TO HER SISTER MARGARET,

MOTHER OF

SIMPKIN AND SIMON.

Mr dear Sister MAGGY, this letter I write,
 To remind you of *one* that is *out of your sight* ;
 But having no pleasanter tales to relate,
 Like SIMPKIN, I'll write about *matters of state*.
 You must know, that as SIMPKIN would take no de-
 nial,

I lately went with him to HASTINGS's *Trial* ;
 And indeed, I must own, I was highly delighted,
 Without, as before, being dreadfully frightened :
 You have oft heard me say, I should never forgive,
 The ORATOR, EDMUND, as long as I live ;
 I thought him a wretch, of *ideas unclean*,
 Of libidinous fancy, and language obscene ;
 If I heard any person but mention his name,
 The remembrance of *Cantemar*, fill'd me with shame :
 That *wicked young fellow*, whose Mother's delight,
 Was to lead to his chamber some *present* each night.

How-

Howe'er, *my dear MAGGY*, the last day I went,
 Great part of the time was agreeably spent ;
 But what above all did my wonder engage,
 Is EDMUND's attention to *Ladies in AGE*.
 Ev'ry man that you meet with, makes use of his *tongue*,
 In praise and behalf of a *LADY that's young* ;
 But EDMUND, than others more *generous and bold*,
 Is fond of protecting, *the DAMES that are old*.
 Oh ! when EDMUND dies, how the Ladies will miss
 him,
 And I think, while he lives, *the old women should kiss him* !
 He has made an impression so deep on my breast,
 That if his *OLD WOMAN* were settled at rest,
 And BURKE were to offer, I could not withstand,
 The temptation of taking him *fast by the hand*.
 And as his finances are not very great,
 He might like to partake of *his BRIDGET's estate*.
 How often together we'd walk on the mountains,
 Sit down on the rocks, and drink out of the fountains !
 There EDMUND would make a most elegant farmer,
 And at times make ORATIONS to me, *as his charmer* ;
 Oh ! how the *Welch Squires* after dinner would sit,
 And admire, like the bottle, the ORATOR's *wit*.

When EDMUND is speaking, my soul so rejoices,
 In the accent attending that sweetest of voices ;

It puts me in mind of that good-natur'd Paddy,
 Who liv'd as a footman, you know, with our Daddy,
 And us'd to divert us with comical scenes,
 When you and I, MARGARET, were in our teens.

When the LORDS were assembled, and BURKE began
 speaking,
 I observ'd many NOBLES with laughter were shaking;
 For so pleasant is he, that he cannot "fateague 'em,"
 Tho' he spoke for a twelvemonth concerning "the
 "BHEAGUM."*

But I am not less charm'd with the ORATOR's figure,
 Whose size and appearance make promise of vigour.
 Tho' some people say, that this is not a truth,
 For his power, like a *serpent's*, all lies in his mouth;
 But be this as it may, all the cash in my purse,
 I would give to possess him, "for better and worse."

I now have to add, when their LORDSHIPS adjourn'd,
 To LILLY LLANSTUFFIN's your sister return'd;
 There I found Mrs. WELLS, who, for *new imitations*,
 Might challenge with safety all COUNTRIES, and NA-
 TIONS.

* We suppose AUNT BRIDGET is in love with BURKE's method
 of pronouncing the word Begum.

With resemblance surprising, she imitates all
 The SPEAKERS that figure in WESTMINSTER HALL.
 When like FOX I observe her with vehemence speak,
 She has got to the life—his *rat-tat* and his *squeak*.
 When she imitates EDMUND, the *Irishman's* tone,
 Is so like, that you'd swear 'twas the ORATOR'S own;
 To his mode of pronouncing surprisingly true,
 When she speaks of the BHEAGUM, and CANTA-BAR
 Bhoo;

And when she's repeating what ANSTRUTHER said,
 You have SATURN before you, *the father of lead*.
 Then all of a sudden she changes the play,
 And shews her white teeth as politely as GREY.
 When reading, like ERSKINE, she rises and drops,
 And is equally careful in minding her stops:
 There is not one speaker, as far as I find,
Save only the Clerk, who can leave her behind;
 But what will surprise you still more than the rest,
 —And I solemnly tell you it is not a jest—
 She wrote *twenty lines*, and I stood by the while,
 Exactly in SIMPKIN'S own manner and style:
 And as SIMPKIN acknowledg'd he could not write better,
 He stole them to fill up a space in his Letter.
 The people who heard her, are led to suppose,
 That as soon as the Trial shall draw to a close,

N

She'll

She'll exhibit her CHARACTERS all on the stage—

Where she never can fail to amuse, and engage.

One proof of her merit, must all people strike,

Which is, *vulgar papers express their dislike.*

Till CHARACTER rises in fame and renown,

ENVY's never employ'd in the pulling it down.

And now, my Dear MAGGY, no more will I write,

As I'm going to RANELAGH this very night.

BRIDGET.

June 19th, 1789.

LETTER

LETTER XXXIV

LAST WEDNESDAY, *dear BROTHER*, I went to the
HALL,

But, as matters turn'd out, for just nothing at all.

For indeed, you must know, in the scriptural way,

“The beginning and end, made the whole of the day.”

But some *metaphysical People* pretend,

That it had no beginning, and yet had an END.

This point I must leave to your EDMUNDS, and FOXES,

Who can easily make, and expound paradoxes.

To speak in plain terms, it came out as expected,

That the evidence offer'd was also rejected.

Then a motion was made by a *dignify'd PEER*,

That the JUDGES of ENGLAND be ask'd to declare,

From what *principle* or what *construction* of LAW,

This decided opinion they learnedly draw?

That moment the CHANCELLOR mov'd to adjourn,

And back to their CHAMBER, their LORDSHIPS return.

'Twas expected that BURKE would have made an attack,

But the Lords, for some cause, did not choose to come

back:

Perhaps they were weary of bowing and scraping,

And so seiz'd the occasion at once of escaping;

But BURKE means it well—as a Cure for the Govt,
And makes them—as *Physic*—go in and go out.

But those LORDS, who like BURKE, are ambitious of
soaring,

And of heights unattain'd have a zeal for exploring,
Or wish for a ride in LUNARDI's *Balloon*,

To visit the man who inhabits the Moon :

Those LORDS to whose lot such high qualities fall,

Like me, have their BONUM, in WESTMINSTER HALL.

But to shew you, dear SIMON, in what estimation

All classes of people hold EDMUND's oration ;

To what Countries far distant, his glory is spread,

Wherever the WORLD and my *Letters* are read—

From DUBLIN, dear DUBLIN, ten Citizens came,

From WATERFORD six, CARRICKFERGUS the same,

From LIMERICK seven, and nearly as many

From the town and the country surrounding KILKENNY;

From the *Highlands* of SCOTLAND the *Lairds* and the
Thanes,

From SKY the M'DONALDS, from MULL the M'LEANS,

Are expected in town in the course of the week—

For once in their lives to hear eloquence speak.

The *Gallery tickets* were in such demand,

And promises given so long beforehand,

That Wednesday, Miss BRIDGET, our delicate Aunt,

For want of a ticket, was stopt in her jaunt :

She,

She, who long was accusom'd to purr like a Cat,
 To find fault with this—to be angry with that,
 Is now so affected, so smitten with love,
 That *she cooes to herself*, like a mate-seeking dove.
 Whether waking or sleeping, or sitting or walking,
 Of BURKE and IMPEACHMENTS, she's constantly
 talking.

And it is my opinion, I give you my honor—
 She will die, unless EDMUND has pity upon her.

The *Gallery Strangers*, who came from afar,
 Who had never heard EDMUND declaim at the
 BAR;

Whose minds were inflated with high expectation,
 Of hearing the ORATOR make an oration;
 With faces extended with grief and with shame,
 All went to their lodgings as wise as they came.
 I consol'd them by saying, they need not be vex'd,
 For BURKE would harangue us at *Meeting the next*.
 And after by accident resting so long,
 His fancy, and tongue would be lively and strong;
 And CHARLES, who has study'd each *Specie* and
Genus,
 Of Laws in the *Courts*, and the *Temple of VENUS*;
 And SHERIDAN too, it is thought will unbridle,
 Or they'll lose all their fame by remaining so idle.

And 'tis also expected, that **ERSKINE** and **GREY**,

As *Readers*, or *Speakers*, will figure away ;

For great is the task they have taken in hand,

To throw on its back all the **LAWs** of the **LAND**.

And now, my dear **SIMON**, I hope you'll excuse,
My dullness this time, if I fail to amuse ;

The **LADY** who formerly us'd to assist,

To recal to my mind, any point that I mist ;

To whose good understanding, sound judgement and
taste,

I submitted the lines which I scribbled in haste ;

Who expung'd all the parts she consider'd unfit,

And the places supply'd from the stores of her wit,

To **CHEL TENHAM** has fled !—

And farther, still farther—I am told she is going,
Impell'd, I suspect, by the ambition of showing,

To **MAJESTY**, which from the height of its station,

From **EDMUND** and **FOX** never heard an oration,

Their *mode of declaiming*—in her **IMITATION** ;

For the **MONARCH** himself, 'tis on all sides allow'd,

Of subjects like them, may with reason be proud ;

ROME boasted of **TULLY**—**DEMOSTHENES**, **GREECE** ;

But which of those Orators left us a piece,

Of eloquence equal to **EDMUND**, or **FOX**,

When they sport their *dark brows* in the **MANAGERS'**

Box ?

As

As of coming to town it may answer the end—
 From your mountain sublime I would have you descend,
 And see Mrs. WELLS, who will give you, your Brother
 So like, that you scarce will know *one*, from the *OTHER*.

And now, my *dear* SIMON, I bid you adieu,
 Till EDMUND finds matter for writing to you!

July 6th, 1789.

LETTER XXXV.

FROM SHENKIN IN WALES,

TO HIS

COUSIN SIMPKIN IN LONDON.

MY DEAR COUSIN SIMPKIN, your kindred in
WALES,

Are quite overcome with your excellent tales;
Which have work'd like a charm on *your family* here,
And we meet twice a week, who scarce, met twice a year.
All the toils, all the pleasures of life at a stand,
Till SIMPKIN'S *expected address* comes to hand;
And proud to partake your poetical flame,
We all strive to strike out, a spark of the same.
There's SIMON sits rhyming from morning till night,
Who in *shooting*, and *coursing*, once plac'd all delight;
Nay, even *your AUNT*, has her share of your vein,
And has teem'd with a *sweet little brat of the brain*.
So this must account and atone for my scrawl;
Since your friends are grown *Poets*, *Aunt BRIDGET*, and

all.

Dear

Dear Coz', now I've once broke the ice in my way,
 I hope you'll excuse what I'm going to say :
 I, who never saw LONDON, nor LONDON's *strange folks*,
 May well be supposed, *a fit dupe for your jokes* ;
 But the devil shall take me, if e'er I could credit,
 One half what you write, *tho' an angel had said it*.
 Forgive me, dear SIMPKIN, altho' at this distance,
 I presume not to combat, *the TRIAL's existence* :
 (The trial of one WARREN HASTINGS, I mean,
 Said to come back from INDIA, *with hands not too clean*.)
 Yet the *out-line* is all I conceive to be true ;
 It's fantastical shade I attribute to you.
 I applaud both your parts and your courage, dear

COUSIN,
 Thus to *stand by a man*, when attack'd by a DOZEN.
 But surely you write for the *PILL'RY, or STOCKS*,
 When you handle such names as BURKE, ADAM, and
 Fox ;
 And venture erecting your batt'ry, *point blank*,
 At Chiefs of such *high, SENATORIAL rank*.
 Our choicest, best patriots, you shrink not to paint,
 Like DEVILS combin'd to demolish a SAINT ;
 And *their leader* for SATAN's *own picture* might fit,
 If he had but LESS malice, and ten times MORE wit.

Last year, when you told us the ORATOR took,
 That beastly quotation from CANTEMAR's book,
 I concluded your fancy, like high-mettled horse,
 Had jostled your judgement, clean out of the course:
 For a *brute*, ill-condition'd enough, to make sport
 On such a *grave cause*, in so *solemn a court*,
 With grossest obscenities tainting the ears,
 Of LADIES, and JUDGES, and BISHOPS, and PEERS,
 Must deserve from all human abodes to be burl'd,
Scoff'd, burl'd, kiss'd, thump'd, and kick'd out of the WORLD.
 This story I therefore conclude is a creature,
Merely hatch'd in your brain, to embellish your metre.

All your letters of late are fill'd with fresh crosses,
 Attending this *Antediluvian Process*:
 How often the MANAGERS play the stale game,
 Of *dismissing the AUDIENCE as wise as it came*;
While their LORDSHIPS come in—then go out—then come in,
Like puppets, ere PUNCH is prepar'd to begin.
 From BURKE the sublime, to ANSTRUTHER and GREY,
 You give ev'ry one a smart lash in your way,
 That they'd readily palm, *any papers they found,*
 For evidence legal, substantial, and sound;

* Mr. BURKE sent the LORDS *six times*, from Westminster Hall,
 to the Chamber of Parliament, *upon the same question.*

And protest in a huff, if a doubt cross their words,
As if any trash might suffice for the LORDS.
 'Tis but lately you broach'd, with mischievous intention,
A scandalous tale of your own vile invention.
 That your HERO, of loose and incontinent tongue,
 Had been snubb'd by the COMMONS for language too strong,
 If a MANAGER thus should be snubb'd by the HOUSE,
His word is no more worth "three skips of a louse."
 And I ne'er can believe that such infatuation,
 Could seize all the wisest, best heads in the nation,
 As to listen with pleasure, or listen at all,
 To what a snubb'd MANAGER, says in the HALL.

In short, my dear SIMPKIN, I can but admit
 Your letters most choice, both in metre and wit,
 But beware, lest that sad inclination to lye,
 Bring you living to jail, and to HELL when you die.
 Retreat then in time from the path you have chosen,
 Is th' advice of your friend and affectionate Cousin.

SHENKIN.

July 2d, 1789.

* See Mr. BURKE's speech on the Regency Bill, in January.

LETTER

LETTER XXXVI.

YOU REMEMBER, dear Brother, my stating to you,
 The question on which the Tribunal withdrew;
 They on something resolv'd, tho' I cannot say what,
 As when *the Court* met, they discover'd it not;
 But 'twas hinted to me, *they suspected a PLOT.*
 For knowing that EDMUND is arch and designing,
 A good pioneer, and conversant in mining;
 'Twas concluded, that if they betray'd the foundation,
 He would blow up at once, *all the LAW in the nation.*
 When *the LORDS* were assembled, Fox rose up to
 plague 'em
 With GORING's *Epistle*, and one from "BURKE's
 "*Bheagum*;"
 Which, as they were publicly printed, he said,
 For their LORDSHIPS' *Appendix*, they ought to be read;
 But HASTINGS's *Counsel*, an argument drew,
 To prove *printing a paper*, can't render it TRUE.
 Fox answer'd—"The COUNSEL must yield to their fate,
 "For indeed they have made their objection too late;
 "And as they had read the said Paper *before*,
 "There could be no harm if they read it *once more.*"

That

That it ever was read, the *learn'd* COUNSEL deny'd,—
 It WAS ENTER'D *as* READ, their OPPONENT reply'd;
 Who rested his case on this argument sole,
 That *reading a part*, must be *reading the whole*;
 And of error the MANAGERS try'd to convict 'em,
 By praising and quoting the CHANCELLOR's *dictum*.
 Then EDMUND, who constantly loves to regale
 The ears of *the COURT*, with a *ludicrous tale*,
 Inform'd us, at length, of the perils and dangers,
 Which may happen at VENICE, to *ignorant strangers*.
 He told us of *one*, who the STATE reprehended,
 And another who highly extoll'd, and defended;
 " BOTH of *whom*, by the SENATE of VENICE were hung,
 " For *unjustifiable licence of tongue*.
 " One was hang'd for the making a *verbal attack*,
 " The other for *whitening*, what *never was black*.
 " To the CHANCELLOR only then let it belong,
 " To disprove that his doctrine deliver'd was wrong."
 After many disputes, and long trials to state,
 The questions the LORDS were about to debate;
 And Fox had express'd his *pathetical fears*,
 That *simplicity* might be *dislik'd* by the PEERS;
 Their LORDSHIPS again had the honour of showing,
 Their *graceful deportment*, in *COMING and GOING*.
 They return'd with an answer we did not expect,
 " That the MANAGERS had NOT been *very correct*;

" That

"That the Orator CHARLES had improperly said,

"That the LETTER of GORING was ENTER'D as READ!"

Then CHARLES, who is seldom or ne'er at a loss

When the dice run against him, or FORTUNE is cross,

Another expedient immediately found,

And offer'd the letter on quite a new ground.

He said, "as their LORDSHIPS before had consented

"This letter shou'd in the *Appendix* be printed :

"THEY, at any time after, were bound to receive it,

"And, being in print, they of course must believe it."

In answer to CHARLEY, LORD CAMDEN remarks,

That the *printing* was merely an *act of the CLERKS*;

To the printing the MANAGERS should not resort,

Unless they could PROVE it, an *act of the COURT*.

Then CHARLEY lamented, with tears in his eyes,

That he, a poor Commoner, was not so wise,

That he could not discern, whilst left in the dark,

The *Act of the House* from the *Act of the CLERK*;

The *Doctrine of Evidence*, then he dissected,

Showing what shou'd be taken, and what be rejected.

Here EDMUND broke forth, in his violent way,

Like a *mountain parturient*, he labour'd to say,

"That an *Epilogue* is the *best part of a play*;"

That the *Epilogue* shou'd, which their LORDSHIPS had
made,

That as *writers of Plays*, they were young in the trade :

I sympathiz'd with him, when BURKE was complaining,
That the epilogue was not at all entertaining.

"If it will not, says he, serve the end of *accusing*,

"I'm sure there is nothing in't very amusing;

"It has neither the *beautiful* nor the *sublime*,

"And the reading thereof is profusion of time."

Here BURKE *æconomical*, sadly regrets

The enormous increase of our National Debts;

And frightened to death, lest the *empire* should sink,

By their LORDSHIPS' *profusion of paper and ink*.

'Tis expected hereafter, in some of his bills,

He will limit the PEERS, in their *paper and quills*.

Nor will this be thought such a comical thing,

When we think of his conduct *respecting the KING*:

The man whom *æconomy* urged to withstand,

The grant of a *lemon*, for MAJESTY's band,

With justice and reason may move for the stinting,

Their LORDSHIP's expence, in superfluous printing.

Now EDMUND observes to the LORDS, he has done,

Excepting a word, and it should be *but one*;

But, alas! *taciturnity's* not in his pow'r,

For his tongue like a *larum*, ran more than an hour.

In printing, he humbly conceiv'd the prevention,

Of reading the paper, was not their intention;

And he hop'd that the COURT, in its gravity, never,

Printed that which could answer no purpose whatever.

That

That it was not like timber, which can't be employ'd,
 In a ship, or a house, and so may be destroy'd;
 The timber, he said, which no artist can turn,
 To some kind of building, he fitly may burn.
 Here one of the NOBLES seem'd not to admire,
 The compound ideas of *appendix*, and *fire*.
 Then CHARLEY came forth, and his Leader defended,
 By whom it appears no offence was intended.
 This settled—their Lordships as usual withdrew,
 To debate on a question, that's perfectly new:
 They return'd, and the CHANCELLOR said, 'twas agreed
 That the MANAGERS, *are not permitted to read*.
 Then EDMUND came forth, and began an oration,
 With off'ring to Heav'n an ejaculation,
 Like a *chaplain* he pray'd, for that *spiritual light*,
 Which leads all Tribunals to that which is right.
 He said, that although they oblig'd him to yield,
 He very reluctantly quitted the field;
 That during the course of the present long trial,
 He had never been mortify'd so by denial.
 Now EDMUND, although much depress'd by the vapours,
 In evidence offer'd additional papers:
 Then HASTINGS's *Counsel* arose, as expected,
 Saying similar proofs, *have been often-rejected*.
 But CHARLEY contended the MANAGERS shou'd,
 Try *all things*, and stick fast to *THAT which is good*;
That

That as the *said* MANAGERS could not learn why
 Their LORDSHIPS so often were pleas'd to deny,
 'Twas a duty incumbent to *offer* and *try*.—

And now, *my dear Brother*, I lay down my pen,
 And when I have matter, I'll write you again.

July 7th, 1789.

LETTER XXXVII.
SHENKIN IN WALES,

TO HIS
COUSIN SIMPKIN IN LONDON.

ENOUGH—enough—Dear SIMPKIN! spare a while
Thy reader's laughter, and thy hero's bile! spare a while
Yet, yet avert, the threat'ning storm that lowers,
Nor brave too rashly Tribunitian powers!
Shall he, whose fame thy antiseptic rhymes,
Have fous'd and pickled for remotest times,
All alkaline antipathy suppress,
And gulp with patience all the pungent mess?
What, are there no officious prompters near,
To whisper vengeance in his smarting ear?
No Managerial Brothers of the pack,
To bark and bounce, and bellow at his back?

O! then, in time direct thy wayward way,
Where panegyric's soft'ring breezes play;
Low at IMPEACHMENT's crimson altar bow,
Where PEERS obsequious bend—and well may'st thou.

—That

—That PRINCE, whom common transports could but
cloy,

Who proffer'd millions for a new-found joy,

Now might at last his unclaim'd gifts bestow

At conj'ring BURKE's judicial ravee-show.

O! could I hear him as he raves and foams,

To tempt deluded idlers from their homes;

And shews his *living* LORDS in robes so fine,

While Salmon's Peers of wax unheeded pine!

Could I partake for once the magic sport,

To wait ecstatic in an empty court,

While jaded nobles keep whole hours aloof,

And wince, and startle at illegal proof!

If, then, fate urge thee headlong on to write,

Explain the mystery of this new delight:

Say, by what *hocus pocus*, SIMPKIN, say,

IMPEACHMENT reigns the fashion of the day?

Why on one object all its stores employ;

Has BURKE a patent for this new-found joy?

Sole *Arbiter Deliciarum* he,

And Britain's juggler with exclusive plea?

Nought but the Trial's wonders now prevail;

The Trial's Records load our lagging mail.

Ask a pert LONDONER, "What news of late?"

"—BURKE, Sir, last Thursday was *prodigious great*.

" A slender phial's drippings now anoint,
 " His tongue, which erst was delug'd with a pint :
 " To give the last perfection to his note,
 " 'Tis thought a thumb bottle must wet his throat.
 " With lemon too, he calms th' intrusive wheezing ;
 " His mouth all parch'd—now speaking, and now
 " squeezing.
 " 'Tis he amuses now alone the town ;
 " GUIMARD is still—the Op'ra-House burnt down.
 " No puffs of profit buoy the lank balloon :
 " No BLANCHARD spies Impeachment in the Moon.
 " In vain, with painted effigy on high,
 " A new Goliath courts each gazer's eye :
 " The Tower's fierce Lions unattended roar ;
 " The starv'd Stone-muncher dines on flints no more.
 " Hush'd are the gruntings of the Sapient swine,
 " Which throng'd Saloons once hail'd almost divine :
 " Poor PIG !—he dy'd, they say, of mere despair,
 " His rival's triumphs were too much to bear."

—SIMPkin, I burst, impatient to be taught,
 What sums this grand discovery has brought.
 By all thy past and present well-earn'd bays,
 By all thy hopes of *fifty more such days*,
 O say (nor think I mean thy share to rob)
 Are thine the only profits of the job ?

For

For thine is doubtless no mean niggard pension,
 Recording Laureat to this blest invention.
 Do *purchas'd* tickets, belles and beaux admit
 At diff'rent price, to Gall'ry, Box, and Pit?
 Or is all debt-reducing system cross'd,
 To treat spectators at the nation's cost.

Stands each Performer pension'd by the week,
 Puppets and all—or only those that squeak?
 Who share the splendid pickings of the show?—
 It's joint-exhibitors—viz. BURKE and Co.?
 Or serve the whole, *as one prodigious fee*,
 A *bonus* for the grasping patentee?

If thou *must* write—be, SIMPKIN, this thy toil,
 Thou great Apollo of our Cambrian soil!
 So may adjournments, welcome sweets, prolong
 Thy hero's blifs, thy stipend, and thy song!
 So BURKE and SIMPKIN's mutual aid support,
 The pall'd attention of th' insulted Court!
 So thy new FABIVS crush (as well he may)
 His much-enduring victim *by delay*!

July 9th, 1789.

LETTER XXXVIII.

SIMPKIN IN LONDON,

TO HIS

COUSIN SHENKIN IN WALES.

DEAR SHENKIN, 'tis time you should now under-
stand

That your letters, in order, came safely to hand ;

That if to *the former* I made no reply,

'Twas because, indirectly, you *gave me the lie*.

You, by way of a compliment, chose to admit

That my letters were good as to *humour and wit* ;

But whilst you allow'd that my verse was amusing,

My credulous reading you thought me abusing.

The TRIAL's *existence* you grant, to be sure,

But the *picture*, you said, was a CARICATURE.

There's nothing, believe me, that SHENKIN can say—

No compliment fine, he can possibly pay,

That can ever atone with a *Native of Wales*,

When his honour is wounded, by *doubting his tales*.

There is not at WESTMINSTER, even *one PEER*,

Among those to whom BURKE, and *his party* are dear—

Who

Who join him in other political acts,
 But freely subscribes, to my *statement of facts*.
 And though it is true, that the facts I rehearse,
 Have a farcical mien, when committed to verse,
 You would say, *if you once heard my eloquent speaker,*
 The *original's* strong, but the *picture is weaker*. *

You say, you're unwise, and I'm glad you avow it,
 'Tis your only excuse, and I therefore allow it ;
 You foolishly balance in Justice's scales
 A POLITICAL CHIEF, with *your neighbours in WALES* ;
 But since from the mountain *your HIGHNESS* came down,
 And heard it confirm'd by the dwellers in town,
 It seems, though you question'd *your cousin's relation*,
 You implicitly credit a *stranger's* narration.
 In your Second Epistle, you pleasantly mention
 A supposal that SIMPKIN *possesses a pension* ;
 My Letter to SIMON, you've surely forgot,
 I said—and now say it, “ *Indeed I have NOT.* ”
 To whom would I possibly make the request,
 The PRIS'NER's *half ruin'd*, and deeply distressed :
 My *Heroes themselves are in general needy*,
 And PITT, as a *Statesman*, is shockingly greedy :

* To the truth of this Observation, we are sure every Man,
 Woman and Child who has attended the Trial, will subscribe.

HE would tell me, perhaps, all the cash that he gets,
 Will scarcely suffice for the *national debts*.
 Nay, *the counsel*, if EDMUND could do well without 'em,
Such a miser is PITT, he'd be happy to rout 'em.
 I grant, that I *once*, did indulge such a hope,
 But my HERO now thinks me *deserving a rope*;
 The speeches he makes, *in the moment of madness*,
 In his intervals lucid, affect him with sadness.
 And when he is told they will injure his fame,
 His Recorder is sure to come in for the blame.

Believe me, *dear SHENKIN*, I've no other ends,
 To answer, than barely amusement of Friends;
 And when from engagements I'm free and at leisure,
 I visit the HALL as a matter of pleasure;
 But, from your last letter, I cannot help thinking,
 That prejudic'd men have impos'd upon SHENKIN;
 For you write, *my dear Friend*, as if touch'd with com-
 passion,
 A weakness (not Virtue) *that's much out of fashion*.
 'Twas nothing but prejudice caus'd you say
 That HASTINGS a victim must fall to *delay*.
 You are wrong—and if now it were not out of season,
 On the subject before me to argue and reason,
 I could prove that a MAN, who his youth has expended
 In *serving his country*, who bravely defended,

All

All *India* in times of most imminent dangers,
 From ill-judging Colleagues, and quarrelsome strangers,
 Should, when he can serve us in no other way,
 Amuse and divert us—*instead of a play.*

The *high-polish'd* ATHENS, whene'er she beheld
 A subject, whose zeal in her service excell'd
His equals,—with justice that subject EXPELL'D.
 And that mode of treatment was certainly wise,
 Howe'er it might seem in HUMANITY'S Eyes.

Yes, yes, my dear SHENKIN, there once was a time,
 Ingratitude held a detestable crime ;
 When I saw the distress of a poor fellow-creature,
 I us'd to give way to *the feelings of nature.*
 But since I've convers'd with *political* HEROES,
 Who are TITUSES often, more frequently NEROES,
 I am fully convinc'd that in ev'ry condition,
 We should study *that only* which serves our AMBITION,
 Or adds to our pleasure ; and hence I confess,
 I look on the whole as a *contest at Chess.*
 When BURKE his game forward endeavours to bring,
 LAW advances a *pawn*, and gives *check to his King* ;
 BURKE covers *his King*, PLOMER instantly sees
 An advantage—and, lo! EDMUND'S *Queen is en prise.*
 BURKE rallies his men, and prepares for the fight,
 DALLAS whispers a *move*, and BURKE loses a *Knight.*

BURKE

BURKE speaks in a circle, it proves of no use,
 It suggests the idea of *playing at goose*.
 And hence inexhaustible pleasure I find,
 Whilst a thousand comparisons rise in my mind.

You speak of *my chief*, as of BRESLAW and JONAS,
 Or a *strange Patentee*, and his grasping a *Bonus*.
 You talk of expences, whereby it appears
 The report of *new taxes*, has work'd on your fears :
 But tell me what room there can be for complaining,
 When the cause of expences is so entertaining ;
 And tho' *my dear SHENKIN* should never partake,
 He ne'er should begrudge, for his *relative's sake*.

To conclude—With your numbers I really am smit,
 ten,
 But like not the spirit in which they were written,
 In *Letter the First*, you accuse me of trying,
 To impose on the weak with fantastical lying ;
 In *the Second*, your feelings, for HASTINGS distress,
 And your dread with *new taxes* of being oppress'd,
 Have giv'n too serious a turn to your letter,
 So write not again till your humour is better.

July 13th, 1783.

LET.

LETTER XXXIX.

SO LITTLE, *dear Brother*, of late has been done,
 That I'm forc'd to consolidate, *three days in one*;
 For *their LORDSHIPS* whenever BURKE sends them away
 To their Chamber of Parliament, commonly stay,
 And put off the trial to some other day. }
 The respect due to place, the spectator forgets,
 And *the HALL* is a room for *the laying of bets*.
 BURKE rises to speak—and they cry—" *The SUBLIME*
 " Shall run for ten guineas, a race against time."
 BURKE offers some papers with arguments long,
 They propose, " ten to one that the orator's wrong."
 To consider a question *their LORDSHIPS* adjourn,
 They lay " five to three that they do not return."
 To proceed—On last Thursday *their LORDSHIPS* agreed,
 That GORING's *Epistle* the Clerk must not read.
 Great EDMUND arose—but what's somewhat surprising,
 He did not burst forth in a passion at rising;
 He requested the Clerk might read over some papers,
 Which are always so dull that they give me the vapours.
 At last to some readings *the COUNSEL* objected,
 And off went *the LORDS*, as the audience expected,

And

And did, as they frequently have done before,
 Remain in their hole, for we saw them no more.
 When EDMUND proposes, and COUNSEL object,
 On the Court it produces, *the self-same effect*,
 As the bark of a dog, that some dwelling inhabits,
 Or happens to stray near a WARREN of rabbits.
 On Tuesday they met, and the CHANCELLOR said,
 That the papers disputed, might fitly be read :
 The papers were read, and they went to evince,
 That there is a distinction, 'twixt Nabob and Prince.
 Now EDMUND search'd into the cause, and inquir'd,
 Why HASTINGS "the Begum" so vastly admir'd;
 " My LORDS, with the *Bheagum* the criminal had,
 " A connection corrupt, and I beg leave to add,
 " That FRANCIS, my friend, did much benefit mean'em,
 " When he labor'd to break the connection between'em,
 " But in vain he exerted his pious endeavour,
 " The connection continued as wicked as ever."
 Some Ladies who heard of this shocking connection,
 Were unable to smother the signs of affection;
 A connection of sexes they thought was a crime,
 Dependent on *place, situation, and time*;
 And they said BURKE was dead to the feelings of shame,
 When he gave to connection, so *filthy a name*.
 BURKE continued—There's nothing can ever persuade
 Any person to think " he would stick to the jade,
 " Were it not for their wicked corruptible trade :"

" For,

“ For, *my LORDS*, he not only supported her station,

“ In spite of her tricks and her mal-administration,”

But without any grounds, or the smallest pretension,

He advised the Directors to grant her a pension.

Of a pension, *my LORDS*, she was never in need,

And if it's disputed, I'll prove it indeed !

Here *the COUNSEL* put in—BURKE proceeded to state,

That the Begum's resources were many and great.

With caution *their LORDSHIPS*, he kindly admonish'd,

That they must unavoidably all be astonish'd,

Whenever he stated the Lady's resources,

From which she obtain'd never-failing resources.

He said—“ She, whom HASTINGS has publicly painted,

“ As a Lady whose character never was tainted,

“ And whose manifold virtues deserv'd to be fainter,

“ Permit me to mention, *my LORDS*, is the same

“ Who I told you from *dancing* deriv'd all her fame,

“ Whom *the NABOB* maintain'd, as a *Lass of the game*.”

“ If you hear of this woman and some occupation,

“ You wou'd think it were something becoming her

“ station;

“ Not so :—for this dame so untainted with sin,

“ *My LORDS*, kept a shop for the selling of *gin* :

“ There was not in *ASIA*, I boldly aver,

“ Any dealer in spirits so perior to her :

“ Perhaps by the doctrine which Mahomet taught,

“ *That women want souls*—the most happily thought,

“ The

" The best way to compensate for Nature's defects,
 " Was with *plenty of spirits* to furnish the sex."
 This *double entendre* created some fun,
 But *your* CRITICS declar'd, 'twas a pitiful pun;
 And some who had read the Alcoran explain'd,
 That the *Musselman faith*, no such doctrine contain'd.
 But whether my Hero's assertion be true,
 Or not, matters little to ME or to YOU.

Now EDMUND determines again upon boring,
 The COURT with his questions, intended for GORING,
 And by way of encomium, or character puffing,
 He adds the appellative—HASTINGS's *Ruffian* !
 Which is, that on HASTINGS he was not dependent,
 And thence a good witness against the defendant.
 In a few minutes after, *their* LORDSHIPS adjourn'd,
 The COURT was dissolv'd, and the audience return'd.
 But before I proceed to describe the last day,
 There was something escap'd me which now I will say :
 It seems, that *the* CHANCELLOR made some remark,
 On the keen, eager grasp of my eloquent spark,
 (Who was urging his papers on some slight pretence)
 And created a laugh at *great* EDMUND's expence ;
 His feelings long callous, now sensibly stung,
 At once put a stop to his garrulous tongue.

Aghast

Aghast EDMUND stood, o'erwhelm'd with confusion,

Whilst away went *antithesis, trope, and allusion.*

Then wither'd the flowers, the figure all fled,

Nor was there a metaphor left in his head.

To return—on last Wednesday I went to *the COURT*,

Tho' I can't say with much expectation of sport;

For ANSTRUTHER intended to speak, it was said,

Whose speech is as dull, tho' less weighty than *lead.*

But whether *their LORDSHIPS* had reason to fear him,

Or, like me, had no great inclination to hear him;

Or whether they acted from some other reason,

They ended *the TRIAL*, at least for this season.

But now, *dear SIMON*, let me rest awhile,

Collect my thoughts, and drop *the looser stile.*

He, who in public never spoke before,

Who with *abuse* has been INSULTED more

For years, than ever human patience bore—

Arose, and thus began——

MR. HASTINGS'S SPEECH in *Westminster Hall*,

Wednesday, 9th July.

“ Illustrious Peers !—*tho' strongest words be faint,*

“ At once *the torture of whole years to paint,*

“ Aw'd (as whom wou'd not so much State o'erwhelm ?)

“ By all the worth and wisdom of *the REALM,*

“ Your

“ *Your much-wrong’d Suppliant—O indulge the pause !*
 “ *Craves one attentive moment to his cause.*
 —“ *Already wire-drawn forms of fram’d delay,*
 “ *Have wasted two sad suff’ring years away :*
 “ *Faults yet unprov’d—scarce outlin’d—e’er I plead—*
 “ *Have reap’d already guilt’s severest meed.*
 “ *Unclos’d yet lingers—swoln with comments large,*
 “ *The twentieth item of the twentieth charge.*
 “ *TWENTY WHOLE CHARGES stretch’d in endless line,*
 “ *No life can reach—much less a life like mine :*
 “ *While judgement’s rod, usurping hands assume,*
 “ *Fore-stall conviction, and pre-act the doom.*

“ *Oh ! had the varied annals of mankind,*
 “ *Brought one eternal TRIAL to my mind,*
 “ *That case, terrific omen of suspense,*
 “ *Had quash’d all plea ! defeated all defence !*
 “ *Bade me my hopes on instant sentence place,*
 “ *And grasp at condemnation, as a GRACE.*

“ *O yet, nor arrogant be deem’d the pray’r,*
 “ *Yet a few parting, precious minutes spare :*
 “ *By one short Session years of anguish save,*
 “ *Nor fix IMPEACHMENT on me to the grave !*
 “ *Clear but my fame, than dearest life more dear,*
 “ *(—And that triumphant TRUTH at length must clear,*
 “ *Clear but my fame, and close the process here !*

}

—“ *Yes—close it here!—its present merits try!*

“ I wave all PROOF—all witness—all reply.

“ Sure in my fame, *whate’er accusers say,*

“ Be their’s all else to give, or take away!”

Here HASTINGS ended, and a general sigh,
Disclos’d the feelings of the standers by,
The drooping head, the downcast look express’d,
The strong emotions felt in ev’ry breast.
Through the *whole audience* soft compassion ran,
All pray’d deliv’rance, to the *suff’ring man*.
E’en BURKE himself, with heart more hard than steel,
Was struck—was over-aw’d—was *forc’d to feel*.
Hear then, *my SIMON*, and my *Cambrian friends*,
For some few months our correspondence ends.
But if (which HEAVEN forbid!) the LORDS prolong
The TRIAL—BURKE again shall shine in song.

July 10th, 1789.

LETTER

LETTER XL.

SIMON IN WALES,

TO HIS

BROTHER SIMPKIN IN LONDON.

DEAR SIMPKIN, with sorrow, with heartfelt concern,

Your friends—your acquaintance—your relatives learn,
That the mirth of their meetings must now be diminish'd;
As HASTINGS's cause for this Session is finish'd :
But whilst this misfortune, your friends were condoling,
Came a letter from SCOTT that was rather consoling ;
He says, that when BURKE's *allegations were counted,*
By one of his Friends, the sum total amounted,
To more than two thousand, by which it appears,
That the trial might last, for *at least fifty years.*
This pleasing intelligence fill'd us with hope,
That your hero will long have, *unlimited scope,*
From whose fancy more rich than the Taffyland Mountains,
Shall issue forth sweet inexhaustible, fountains :

So whilst EDMUND in town the spectator regales,

SIM. shall sing to his dear principality, *Wales*.

You may tell Major SCOTT, he excites our displeasure,
By his stingy remarks on BURKE's *spending the Treasure* :
We are highly offended to hear him *complaining*,
Of *expence*, when the subject is so *entertaining* ;
And sooner than narrow the Orator's bounds,
We would yield to a tax, upon *Pointers and Hounds* ;
Nay, though it confine us to *Batchelor's lives*,
We had rather see PITT *lay a tax upon Wives* :
But supposing, indeed, the solicitors bills,
Should exceed all the rest of our national ills,
If the public shou'd deem it a hardship to pay 'em,
Let the tickets be sold, that wou'd help to defray him !
Their privilege ancient, the LORDS might forego,
And the audience might pay, for their *seats at the show*.
Their LORDSHIPS so many advantages get,
They may part with this one, without any regret.

I hope, I may say without giving offence,
That whenever SCOTT talks of *impeachment expence*,
He shows himself wanting in *judgement*, and *sense*.
In one of his letters, this gentleman hinted,
An idea of having BURKE's *Counsellors flinted* :

For Councillors, he no necessity saw,
 As *three of the Managers, are of the Law.*
 But to EDMUND's success, had the MAJOR adverted,
 A thought so absurd, he had never asserted :
 For tho' BURKE's *legal Phalanx*, in number is strong,
 Their attempts and opinions, were *constantly wrong*,
 And in whatever quarter they made their attack,
 They were always *repuls'd, and beat shamefully back.*
 After what I have said, need I farther insilt,
 On the folly of *cutting the Counsellor's List* ;
 Nay, I think that the COMMONS shou'd *strengthen the corps*,
 By adding at least *twenty Counsellors more.*
 And this is th' opinion of JOHNSTONE (Sir JAMES)
 Who in national causes, *economy blames.*
 The generous BARONET gave his consent,
 That a *million or two* shou'd on HASTINGS *be spent.*
 The question occurs, which permit me to ask,
 Have not HASTINGS's counsel a difficult task ?
 But tell me how is it, three SPARTANS contrive,
 To *fight Managers twenty, and Counsellors five.*
 Besides all their friends in the *rear of the lines*,
 Such as *Painters, Historians, and able Divines.*

There is one thing, my SIMPKIN, which if it be
 true,
 I am sorry to say, *it reflects upon you,*

The

The remarks you once made on the conduct of PARR,
 That *Pedagogue* drove, from the *Westminster Bar* ;
 And the MANAGERS robb'd of that *spiritual light*,
 Which illumin'd their darkness, and guided them right.
 Sir JOSHUA REYNOLDS was also perplext,
 Lest he shou'd appear, in *Epistle the next* ;
 And GIBBON their worthy *historical friend*,
 Thought it *rather unsafe*, in *their box* to attend ;
Historians, and *Painters*, *Divines* are afraid,
 To put in their *mite*, to the MANAGERS aid :
 All this we have heard, and to you they impute it,
 But I trust that my Brother with ease can refute it.
 There is something remaining I almost forgot,
 Which I have to alledge, 'gainst the *conduct* of SCOTT.
 In a passion that Gentleman seems to be flying,
 At EDMUND's attempt, to *convict him of lying*.
 His opponent what right has the MAJOR to blame,
 When himself *vice versa*, did lately the same,
 In print and in speech, he is always advancing,
 That EDMUND is *guilty of wilful romancing*,
 And tho' before BURKE, this and more was asserted,
 His politeness was such, *that he ne'er controverted* :
 'Tis therefore ingratitude boorish in SCOTT,
 When BURKE says, YOU LYE, to declare I DO NOT.

But before this Epistle so querulous ends,
 I request in the name of *your Taffyland friends*,
 You will now and then take up the pen to amuse us,
 As occasions occur; nay, you must not refuse us;
 But if obligation still greater you mean us,
 Let us have your remarks upon PARR's BELLENDE-
 NUS.*

Aug. 1st, 1789.

* SIMPKIN will comply with this request.

THE
NEW GUIDE
TO
EXAMINATIONS.

(First published in Westminster Hall.)

No. I.

DO you know—whether it was known—that such a person knew ?

Have you any idea, that such a person supposed that the Defendant was acquainted with what they were informed of ?

Can you recollect what is said to be forgotten about the year 1770—and which, if you won't, we will prove ?

What is the witness's idea of—the whole world ?

Has the witness the smallest idea of a letter, which other people speak of, and which is said to be written in very strong terms, about a transaction which is not there ascertained ?

Can the evidence declare, upon his oath, at what minute the Defendant sat down to execute the writing, which he pretends not to have seen ?

Is it conceived by the witness, that there is a possibility of such a thing existing, in the smallest degree, of which he has a general knowledge, and of which we want a distinct account ?

As the witness declares he never saw the person, what is his idea of their character ?

The evidence has said, " He thinks eleven people " thought so,"—upon his oath, can he say, they were not twelve ?

Does the Gentleman call to mind, what was conjectured about the year eighty ?

Upon the whole, does the witness guess at what was hinted in a certain transaction we allude to—and of which we wish to know something—as a ground to proceed on ?

No.

No. II,

HAS the witness a perfect recollection of all that happened—in the last century?

We wish to ask the evidence, whether he knows the CHAM of TARTARY, and if so, whether he can ascertain precisely, and on his oath, at what hour he goes to dinner?

Is the witness acquainted with the EMPRESS of RUSSIA? Can he give us a small sketch of her whole History?

When he was with the EMPRESS, did she shew him any thing? And if so, will he describe particularly what the thing was? Does the witness know, of his own positive knowledge, what DOCTOR FRANKLIN thought after the first shot was fired at *Lexington*? And then—what were the *ideas* of the man that was killed by that shot?

Does the witness like smoaking; and if so, will he favour us with his *Geographical notions* of a Pipe?

Has the evidence never heard of nothing that happened at no small time past, and which nobody has
avowed;

avowed ; but which must have been done by somebody, and therefore somebody must be answerable?

Did the witness ever see an *Hundred Thousand Pounds* slipped through a ring into a Governor's hand ; and if not, what does he think of *BRESLAW* ?

If the witness never received a Letter by the Post, does he not conceive it probable that he might receive one by a Balloon ? And if not, does not he believe it possible that a Letter might be sent—in a way that cannot be discovered ?

Does the witness know the delicacy of the *EASTERN LADIES* ? And if so, did he ever keep a Seraglio according to his *MAMMA's wishes* ?

Can the witness say, upon his oath, that is, according to his fancy—that he never had any dealings in *Opium* ? And if so, has he never been in *WESTMINSTER HALL* ?

No.

No. III.

AS the Witness states, he knows no part whatever of a certain transaction, will he inform us if he is acquainted with any other transaction that may have happened in his own time, or that of his Grandfather—or the Grandfather of any other Person?

Can the Evidence say, upon his oath, that he is skilled in *History*, *Physiognomy*, *Fireworks*, *Morality*, *Inflammable Air*,—in *Law*, *Faro*, and *Astronomy*? And if he hesitate—does he know the *Road* to NEWINGTON?

Does the Witness conceive, what a *Bow-Begum*, who may have lost her intellects, may think about an abstruse transaction at *Botany Bay*? And if not, can he say, in point of fact, what SIR ISAAC NEWTON would have said to Mrs. WELLS' *Imitations*?

As the Evidence has declared, that he never took 100,000*l.* unjustly, will he favour us with an account of all his private fortune? Has his Wife any jointure? Is she a good Woman? What is his own opinion of her, and what think other Gentlemen on that subject?

In point of composition—what does the Evidence think of an Affidavit? And does he imagine, seriously
upon

upon his oath, that *Homer* ever made an Affidavit ? And if so, what must be his opinion of a judge who receives one ?

The Witness states, “ he has never been in *China* ;”—We wish him, therefore, to give us an accurate account of that country.

Has the Evidence never heard of a celebrated Treatise on the Tea Trade, on Super-Cargoes, and *Piccolinis* ? And if not, what Tea does he take in a morning, *Bohea*, or *Green* ?

Can he say, that the NABOB of ARCOT thinks two thousand Women a little too much ? And if so, we desire to know, whether he ever had a Mamma ? Or whether the PRINCESS of OUDE now knows or has any conception, of what some people are doing ?

As the witness has stated “ that he is *himself* a diabolical fellow, ready to say, or do any thing,” and which we are very glad to hear—what does the witness think, with due reverence to *his Religion*, what does he think of—a *Character from a REGISTER OFFICE* ?

As the Evidence declares that in his opinion a COMMANDER of a Country ought to be a *Great Man*, can he positively ascertain the *precise height* of the GOVERNOR GENERAL ?

We wish the witness to declare solemnly, upon his oath—how he does ?

No.

No. IV.

CAN *the Witness* form any precise idea who will gain the great Prize in the next Lottery?

And if not, we wish him to declare upon his oath, how many Partridges he will kill the next season?

The Evidence has stated, that he has endeavoured to serve his Country to the best of his abilities; that he has injured his health in that service, that the emoluments he has received have been trifling; and that all his present wishes go to a rest from his labours. We now wish to ask him, what he thinks of *hanging*, for that purpose?

Does the Witness conceive it possible, that the EMPEROR of the MOON had any relations destroyed at the time of *the great Flood*? And if not, what will be as immediately in point—whether he shed any tears upon that occasion? Our reason for asking this question, is to elucidate more strongly, the manner in which *animals may be baited* in this country?

The Witness states, “That as circumstances have “happened long ago, he wishes to *refresh his memory*.”

We beg leave to ask the Witness—whether that is the *refreshment* he likes best?

The Evidence declares, “ that as he has never been
“ in the country; that as he knows no part of the trans-
“ action, and has no acquaintance or knowledge of the
“ Defendant, he is not qualified to speak upon the sub-
“ ject.” To this opinion we beg leave to signify our
DISSENT—as ignorant, abominable, prevaricating,
monstrous, and wicked, and directly contrary to *our*
mode of proceeding.

Does not the Witness think, that a Man of a *high*
cast in RELIGION being *hanged for FORGERY*, is a very
extraordinary proceeding? Very injurious to the Judge,
and somewhat disgraceful to the Man himself?

No. V.

AND if the Witness thinks so, will he at his own expence prosecute the Judge who condemned another person of a *high cast in Religion*—DOCTOR DODD?

Can the Evidence remember a thing that was said by the DUKE of MARLBOROUGH's *Grand-father*, about *Lady Godolphin*, who was playing with the young EARL of SHAFTSBURY on a Lute that was made by *Floriani*, who resided at that time at No. 12, Long-acre, next door to *Pipkin*, the famous Saddler of those days, who always made Saddles for the *Godolphin Arabian* who won every thing—when he was not beaten by any other horse?

If the Witness will not answer these questions, we beg he may be made to do so; and if that cannot be done, we then beg leave most solemnly to know, what we must do ourselves.

MODEL for a SPEECH of ADDRESS.

“ *Most Noble Court,*

“ WE are really in a particular situation. We have
 “ accused the Prisoner of *Rapine, Fraud, Plunder, Per-*
 “ *jury,*

“jury, FORGERY, and MURDER! But we cannot
 “get the Witnesses to say a word of this, they know it
 “all, but “the Devil go with them,” I speak it so-
 “lemnly, they will not utter a syllable on these mat-
 “ters. O miserable state of Evidence! O infernal
 “Witnesses! O double and trebly——!!!

“But we will not waste time. We wish your assis-
 “tance, *Most Noble Court!* Yet have a care! If there
 “be among ye, who cannot construe—‘LEX ET CON-
 “SUE TUDO PARLIAMENTI:’ If there be a man—O
 “abominable state of Blackness! If there be a man,
 “whose gown is nothing in point of colour—or as the
 “Irish Song has it, ‘and KITTY cried—*look in my Face.*’
 “If there be any thing more—I mean—*more civil*, than
 “what we have said; all that we can say, is, we cer-
 “tainly want to learn it.

“MOST NOBLE COURT—*we have done!*”



THE END,